

Contents

| | |
|--|-----------|
| Preface | v |
| 1 Linear Algebra over Division Rings | 1 |
| 1.1 Vector Spaces over Division Rings | 1 |
| 1.2 Matrices over Division Rings | 11 |
| 1.3 Matrix Representations of Subspaces | 27 |
| 1.4 Systems of Linear Equations | 29 |
| 1.5 Hermitian, Symmetric, and Alternate Matrices | 35 |
| 1.6 Comments | 44 |
| 2 Affine Geometry and Projective Geometry | 45 |
| 2.1 Affine Spaces and Affine Groups | 45 |
| 2.2 Fundamental Theorem of the Affine Geometry | 54 |
| 2.3 Projective Spaces and Projective Groups | 66 |
| 2.4 Fundamental Theorem of the Projective Geometry | 76 |
| 2.5 One-dimensional Projective Geometry | 80 |
| 2.6 Comments | 87 |
| 3 Geometry of Rectangular Matrices | 89 |
| 3.1 The Space of Rectangular Matrices | 89 |
| 3.2 Maximal Sets of Rank 1 | 93 |
| 3.3 Maximal Sets of Rank 2 | 97 |
| 3.4 Proof of the Fundamental Theorem | 106 |
| 3.5 Application to Algebra | 118 |
| 3.6 Application to Geometry | 123 |
| 3.7 Application to Geometry (Continued) | 139 |

| | | |
|----------|---|------------|
| 3.8 | Application to Graph Theory | 153 |
| 3.9 | Comments | 155 |
| 4 | Geometry of Alternate Matrices | 157 |
| 4.1 | The Space of Alternate Matrices | 157 |
| 4.2 | Maximal Sets | 159 |
| 4.3 | Proof of the Fundamental Theorem | 168 |
| 4.4 | Application to Geometry | 177 |
| 4.5 | Application to Geometry (Continued) | 199 |
| 4.6 | Application to Graph Theory | 211 |
| 4.7 | Comments | 215 |
| 5 | Geometry of Symmetric Matrices | 217 |
| 5.1 | The Space of Symmetric Matrices | 217 |
| 5.2 | Maximal Sets of Rank 1 | 222 |
| 5.3 | Maximal Sets of Rank 2 (Characteristic Not Two) | 224 |
| 5.4 | Proof of the Fundamental Theorem (I) | 231 |
| 5.5 | Maximal Sets of Rank 2 (Characteristic Two) | 244 |
| 5.6 | Proof of the Fundamental Theorem (II) | 252 |
| 5.7 | Proof of the Fundamental Theorem (III) | 264 |
| 5.8 | Application to Algebra | 281 |
| 5.9 | Application to Geometry | 285 |
| 5.10 | Application to Graph Theory | 296 |
| 5.11 | Comments | 303 |
| 6 | Geometry of Hermitian Matrices | 305 |
| 6.1 | The Space of Hermitian Matrices | 305 |
| 6.2 | Maximal Sets of Rank 1 | 308 |
| 6.3 | Maximal Sets of Rank 2 | 311 |
| 6.4 | Proof of the Fundamental Theorem (the Case $n \geq 3$) | 323 |
| 6.5 | Maximal Sets of Rank 2 (the Case $n = 2$) | 341 |
| 6.6 | Proof of the Fundamental Theorem (the Case $n = 2$) | 348 |
| 6.7 | Application to Algebra | 355 |
| 6.8 | Application to Geometry | 356 |
| 6.9 | Application to Graph Theory | 363 |

| | |
|-------------------------|------------|
| <i>CONTENTS</i> | ix |
| 6.10 Comments | 365 |
| Bibliography | 367 |
| Index | 371 |