
Contents

Preface, ix

- 1 Origins and Principles of Translational Control, 1
M.B. Mathews, N. Sonenberg, and J.W.B. Hershey
- 2 Structure of the Bacterial Ribosome and Some Implications for Translational Regulation, 41
H.F. Noller
- 3 Structure and Function of the Eukaryotic Ribosome and Elongation Factors, 59
D.J. Taylor, J. Frank, and T.G. Kinzy
- 4 The Mechanism of Translation Initiation in Eukaryotes, 87
T.V. Pestova, J.R. Lorsch, and C.U.T. Hellen
- 5 Translation Initiation by Viral Internal Ribosome Entry Sites, 129
J.A. Doudna and P. Sarnow
- 6 Translation Initiation via Cellular Internal Ribosome Entry Sites, 155
O. Elroy-Stein and W.C. Merrick
- 7 Translation Termination, the Prion [PSI⁺], and Ribosomal Recycling, 173
M. Ehrenberg, V. Haurlyliuk, C.G. Crist, and Y. Nakamura
- 8 Coupled Termination-Reinitiation Events in mRNA Translation, 197
R.J. Jackson, A. Kaminski, and T.A.A. Pöyry
- 9 Mechanism of Translation Initiation in the Yeast *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*, 225
A.G. Hinnebusch, T.E. Dever, and K. Asano

- 10 *cis*-Regulatory Sequences and *trans*-Acting Factors in Translational Control, 269
M.W. Hentze, F. Gebauer, and T. Preiss
- 11 Regulation of mRNA Molecules by MicroRNAs, 297
K.A. Wehner and P. Sarnow
- 12 The eIF2 α Kinases, 319
T.E. Dever, A.C. Dar, and F. Sicheri
- 13 eIF2 α Phosphorylation in Cellular Stress Responses and Disease, 345
D. Ron and H.P. Harding
- 14 Signaling to Translation Initiation, 369
B. Raught and A.-C. Gingras
- 15 Translational Control in Cancer Development and Progression, 401
R.J. Schneider and N. Sonenberg
- 16 Matters of Life and Death: Translation Initiation during Apoptosis, 433
S.J. Morley and M.J. Coldwell
- 17 Translational Control in Metabolic Diseases: The Role of mTOR Signaling in Obesity and Diabetes, 459
S.C. Kozma, S.H. Um, and G. Thomas
- 18 Translational Control of Synaptic Plasticity and Learning and Memory, 485
E. Klann and J.D. Richter
- 19 Translational Control in Development, 507
B. Thompson, M. Wickens, and J. Kimble
- 20 Protein Synthesis and Translational Control during Viral Infection, 545
I.J. Mohr, T. Pe'ery, and M.B. Mathews
- 21 Regulation of Translation Elongation and the Cotranslational Protein Targeting Pathway, 601
T.P. Herbert and C.G. Proud
- 22 Regulation of Termination and Recoding, 625
J.D. Dinman and M.J. Berry

- 23 Nonsense-mediated mRNA Decay: From Yeast to Metazoans, 655
A. Jacobson and E. Izaurralde
- 24 Localized Translation through Messenger RNA Localization, 689
E.R. Gavis, R.H. Singer, and S. Hüttelmaier
- 25 The Interface between mRNA Turnover and Translational Control, 719
C.I. Gonzalez, C.J. Wilusz, and J. Wilusz
- 26 Translational Control in Plants and Chloroplasts, 747
D.R. Gallie
- 27 Mitochondrial Translation and Human Disease, 775
E.A. Shoubridge and F. Sasarman
- 28 Translational Control in Prokaryotes, 803
P. Romby and M. Springer
- 29 Noncanonical Functions of Aminoacyl-tRNA Synthetases in Translational Control, 829
P.L. Fox, P.S. Ray, A. Arif, and J. Jia
- 30 Therapeutic Opportunities in Translation, 855
J. Pelletier and S.W. Peltz
- Index, 897