

# Contents

<i>Preface</i>	vii
<i>References</i>	ix
<b>Chapter 1 Elementary Valuation Theory</b>	
1-1. Valuations and Prime Divisors	1
1-2. The Approximation Theorem	7
1-3. Archimedean and Nonarchimedean Prime Divisors	9
1-4. The Prime Divisors of $\mathbb{Q}$	13
1-5. Fields with a Discrete Prime Divisor	17
1-6. $e$ and $f$	21
1-7. Completions	27
1-8. The Theorem of Ostrowski	32
1-9. Complete Fields with Discrete Prime Divisor	34
Exercises	39
<b>Chapter 2 Extension of Valuations</b>	
2-1. Uniqueness of Extensions (Complete Case)	41
2-2. Existence of Extensions (Complete Case)	44
2-3. Extensions of Discrete Prime Divisors	51
2-4. Extensions in the General Case	53
2-5. Consequences	62
Exercises	69
<b>Chapter 3 Local Fields</b>	
3-1. Newton's Method	73
3-2. Unramified Extensions	80
3-3. Totally Ramified Extensions	86
3-4. Tamely Ramified Extensions	88
3-5. Inertia Group	92

**xii CONTENTS**

3-6. Ramification Groups	97
3-7. Different and Discriminant	102
Exercises	116
<b>Chapter 4 Ordinary Arithmetic Fields</b>	
4-1. Axioms and Basic Properties	119
4-2. Ideals and Divisors	125
4-3. The Fundamental Theorem of OAFs	129
4-4. Dedekind Rings	137
4-5. Over-rings of $O$	143
4-6. Class Number	146
4-7. Mappings of Ideals	147
4-8. Different and Discriminant	154
4-9. Factoring Prime Ideals in an Extension Field	168
4-10. Hilbert Theory	172
Exercises	182
<b>Chapter 5 Global Fields</b>	
5-1. Global Fields and the Product Formula	185
5-2. Adèles, Idèles, Divisors, and Ideals	188
5-3. Unit Theorem and Class Number	198
5-4. Class Number of an Algebraic Number Field	208
5-5. Topological Considerations	217
5-6. Relative Theory	225
Exercises	231
<b>Chapter 6 Quadratic Fields</b>	
6-1. Integral Basis and Discriminant	233
6-2. Prime Ideals	234
6-3. Units	237
6-4. Class Number	241
6-5. The Local Situation	246
6-6. Norm Residue Symbol	249
<b>Chapter 7 Cyclotomic Fields</b>	
7-1. Elementary Facts	255
7-2. Unramified Primes	258
7-3. Quadratic Reciprocity Law	260
7-4. Ramified Primes	262
7-5. Integral Basis and Discriminant	264
7-6. Units	267
7-7. Class Number	269
<i>Symbols and Notation</i>	271
<i>Index</i>	273