

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	Explanatory Notes	1
1.2	n -Space	5
1.3	Abstraction	7
2	Topological Space	9
2.1	Topological space	9
2.2	Semimetric and metric space	12
2.3	Semimetric and metric topologies	15
2.4	Natural topologies and metrics	17
2.5	Notation and terminology	18
2.6	Base and subbase	21
3	Convergence	26
3.1	Sequences	26
3.2	Filters	31
3.3	Partially ordered sets	35
3.4	Nets	39
3.5	Arithmetic of nets	43
4	Separation Axioms	46
4.1	Separation by open sets	46
4.2	Continuity	51
4.3	Separation by continuous functions	61

5	Topological Concepts	65
5.1	Topological properties	65
5.2	Connectedness	68
5.3	Separability	75
5.4	Compactness	80
6	Sup, Weak, Product, and Quotient Topologies	89
6.1	Introduction	89
6.2	Sup topologies	89
6.3	Weak topologies	93
6.4	Products	96
6.5	Quotients	102
6.6	Continuity	109
6.7	Separation	113
7	Compactness	121
7.1	Countable and sequential compactness	121
7.2	Compactness in semimetric space	127
7.3	Ultrafilters	130
7.4	Products	134
8	Compactification	137
8.1	The one-point compactification	137
8.2	Embeddings	144
8.3	The Stone–Cech compactification	146
8.4	Compactifications	151
8.5	C - and C^* -embedding	155
8.6	Realcompact spaces	160
9	Complete Semimetric Space	167
9.1	Completeness	167
9.2	Completion	174
9.3	Baire category	178
10	Metriization	185
10.1	Separable spaces	185
10.2	Local finiteness	189
10.3	Metriization	197

11	Uniformity	200
11.1	Uniform space	200
11.2	Uniform continuity	209
11.3	Uniform concepts	213
11.4	Uniformization	219
11.5	Metrization and completion	227
12	Topological Groups	237
12.1	Group topologies	237
12.2	Group concepts	251
12.3	Quotients	262
12.4	Topological vector spaces	267
13	Function Spaces	278
13.1	The compact open topology	278
13.2	Topologies of uniform convergence	283
13.3	Equicontinuity	288
13.4	Weak compactness	292
14	Miscellaneous Topics	299
14.1	Extremally disconnected spaces	299
14.2	The Gleason map	304
14.3	Categorical algebra	308
14.4	Paracompact spaces	316
14.5	Ordinal spaces	319
14.6	The Tychonoff plank	322
14.7	Completely regular and normal spaces	323
	Appendix, Tables of Theorems and Counterexamples	327
	Bibliography	369
	Index	375