

# CONTENTS

Preface	iii
Chapter 1: Orthogonal Designs--the problem and remarks on its solution	1
§1.1. Generalities on Hurwitz-Radon families to prove there exist orthogonal designs of type $(1, 1, \dots, 1)$	2
Chapter 2: Some Algebraic and Combinatorial Nonexistence Results	7
§2.1. Odd order (nonexistence)	8
§2.2. $n = 2b$ , $b$ odd (nonexistence combinatorial and algebraic)	11
§2.3. Statement of the algebraic problem for orthogonal designs	15
§2.4. The Geramita-Verner Theorem and some consequences	17
Chapter 3: The Algebraic Theory of Orthogonal Designs	21
§3.1. Generalities on quadratic and bilinear forms	22
§3.2. The matrix formulation	23
§3.3. Mappings between bilinear spaces	25
§3.4. New spaces from old	26
§3.5. Classification theorems for bilinear spaces	27
§3.6. Classification of quadratic forms over $\mathbb{Q}$	29
§3.7. The similarities of a bilinear space	34
§3.8. Linear subspaces of $\text{Sim}(V)$	35
§3.9. Relations between rational families in the same order	42
§3.10. Clifford algebras	43
§3.11. Similarity representations	45
§3.12. Some facts about positive definite forms over $\mathbb{Q}$	48

§3.13.	Reduction of the algebraic problem of orthogonal designs to orders a power of 2	51
§3.14.	Solutions of the algebraic problem of orthogonal designs in orders $4t$ and $8t$ ( $t$ odd)	55
§3.15.	Solution of the algebraic problem of orthogonal designs in orders $16t$ ( $t$ odd)	61
§3.16.	Solution of the algebraic problem of orthogonal designs in order $32t$ ( $t$ odd)	67
§3.17.	The Periodicity Theorem and the general solution of the algebraic problem of orthogonal designs	68
§3.18.	Combining the algebraic solution with combinatorial facts	70
Chapter 4:	General Constructions for Orthogonal Designs	73
§4.1.	Some orthogonal designs exist	73
§4.2.	Some matrix results and constructions for Hadamard matrices $W(h, h)$ and weighing matrices $W(h, h-1)$	79
§4.3.	The Goethals-Seidel array and other constructions using circulant matrices--constraints on constructions using circulant matrices	96
§4.4.	Baumert-Hall arrays	120
§4.5.	Plotkin arrays	127
§4.6.	Golay sequences and other sequences with zero auto-correlation functions--constructions using complementary sequences to form orthogonal designs and weighing matrices	129
§4.7.	Existence of weighing matrices	149
§4.8.	More specific constructions using circulant matrices	155
§4.9.	Using cyclotomy to construct orthogonal designs	171
§4.10.	Generalized Goethals-Seidel arrays	181
§4.11.	Balanced weighing matrices	190
§4.12.	Negacyclic Matrices	205
Chapter 5:	Amicable Orthogonal Designs	211
§5.1.	Introduction	211
§5.2.	Definitions and elementary observations	212
§5.3.	The number of variables in an amicable orthogonal design	220
§5.4.	The algebraic theory of amicable orthogonal designs	227

§5.5. The combinatorial theory of amicable orthogonal designs	231
§5.6. Construction of amicable orthogonal designs	240
§5.7. Amicable Hadamard matrices	252
§5.8. Constructions using amicable orthogonal designs-- product designs and Hadamard matrices	261
§5.9. Using families of matrices-repeat designs	273
§5.10. Structure of amicable weighing matrices	281
§5.11. A generalization of amicability-families	283
Chapter 6: Robinson's Theorem	289
Chapter 7: The Existence of Hadamard Matrices and Asymptotic Existence Results for Orthogonal Designs	299
§7.1. Existence of Hadamard matrices	300
§7.2. Asymptotic existence results for orthogonal designs	305
§7.3. n-tuples of the form $(2^{P_{b_1}}, 2^{P_{b_2}}, \dots, 2^{P_{b_n}})$	312
Chapter 8: Results on the Existence Conjectures--Numerical Results--Unsolved Problems	323
§8.1. $W(n, k^2)$ for $n$ odd	323
§8.2. Summary of unsolved problems and known results on the existence of $W(n, k^2 + l^2)$ and orthogonal designs for $n \equiv 2 \pmod{4}$	326
§8.3. Results on orthogonal designs $(l, k)$ and skew-weighing matrices; The weighing matrix conjecture for orders $\equiv 0 \pmod{4}$	335
Appendices:	347
A. Order 12: First rows to use in the Goethals-Seidel array	348
B. Order 20: First rows to use in the Goethals-Seidel array	349
C. Order 28: First rows to use in the Goethals-Seidel array	352
D. Orthogonal designs in powers of 2, especially orders 16, 32 and 64	358
E. Orthogonal designs in order 24	373
F. Orthogonal designs in orders 40, 80	379
G. Results, by order, on orthogonal designs in orders $n \equiv 0 \pmod{4}$	386

H. Some complementary sequences	400
I. Product designs	408
J. Designs which may exist in order $n \equiv 0 \pmod{4}$	411
K. The smallest $t$ such that an Hadamard matrix of order $2^t q$ exists for $q(\text{odd}) < 10,000$	415
L. Amicable orthogonal designs in order 12	426
Problems	429
References	439
Index	457