Contents

	Preface	ix
	Notation	xi
1	**Introduction and historical background**	**1**
	1.1 Waring's problem	1
	1.2 The Hardy–Littlewood method	3
	1.3 Goldbach's problem	6
	1.4 Other problems	7
	1.5 Exercises	7
2	**The simplest upper bound for $G(k)$**	**8**
	2.1 The definition of major and minor arcs	8
	2.2 Auxiliary lemmas	9
	2.3 The treatment of the minor arcs	14
	2.4 The major arcs	14
	2.5 The singular integral	18
	2.6 The singular series	20
	2.7 Summary	24
	2.8 Exercises	25
3	**Goldbach's problems**	**26**
	3.1 The ternary Goldbach problem	26
	3.2 The binary Goldbach problem	32
	3.3 Exercises	35
4	**The major arcs in Waring's problem**	**37**
	4.1 The generating function	37
	4.2 The exponential sum $S(q, a)$	44
	4.3 The singular series	46
	4.4 The contribution from the major arcs	49
	4.5 The congruence condition	52
	4.6 Exercises	54

5 Vinogradov's methods **55**
5.1 Vinogradov's mean value theorem 55
5.2 The transition from the mean 61
5.3 The minor arcs in Waring's problem 67
5.4 An upper bound for $G(k)$ 68
5.5 Exercises 73

6 Davenport's methods **74**
6.1 Sets of sums of kth powers 74
6.2 $G(4) = 16$ 85
6.3 Davenport's bounds for $G(5)$ and $G(6)$ 88
6.4 Exercises 89

7 Vinogradov's upper bound for $G(k)$ **90**
7.1 Some remarks on Vinogradov's mean value theorem 90
7.2 Preliminary estimates 91
7.3 An asymptotic formula for $J_s(X)$ 97
7.4 Vinogradov's upper bound for $G(k)$ 100
7.5 Exercises 104

8 A ternary additive problem **105**
8.1 A general conjecture 105
8.2 Statement of the theorem 106
8.3 Definition of major and minor arcs 106
8.4 The treatment of $\mathfrak{n}$ 108
8.5 The major arcs $\mathfrak{N}(q, a)$ 113
8.6 The singular series 113
8.7 Completion of the proof of Theorem 8.1 122
8.8 Exercises 123

9 Homogeneous equations and Birch's theorem **124**
9.1 Introduction 124
9.2 Additive homogeneous equations 124
9.3 Birch's theorem 128
9.4 Exercises 131

10 A theorem of Roth **132**
10.1 Introduction 132
10.2 Roth's theorem 133
10.3 A theorem of Furstenburg and Sárközy 138
10.4 The definition of major and minor arcs 139
10.5 The contribution from the minor arcs 141
10.6 The contribution from the major arcs 141
10.7 Completion of the proof of Theorem 10.2 142
10.8 Exercises 143

11 Diophantine inequalities **144**
11.1 A theorem of Davenport and Heilbronn 144
11.2 The definition of major and minor arcs 145
11.3 The treatment of the minor arcs 146
11.4 The major arc 149
11.5 Exercises 151

Bibliography **152**
Index **169**