

TABLE OF CONTENTS

FOREWORD		
Chapter 1	FUNDAMENTAL CONCEPTS	1
	1.1 Graph definitions	1
	1.2 Local degrees	7
	1.3 Subgraphs	12
	1.4 Binary relations	13
	1.5 Incidence matrices	18
Chapter 2	CONNECTEDNESS	22
	2.1 Sequences, paths and arcs	22
	2.2 Connected components	23
	2.3 One-to-one correspondences	25
	2.4 Distances	27
	2.5 Elongations	31
	2.6 Matrices and paths. Product graphs	33
	2.7 Puzzles	36
Chapter 3	PATH PROBLEMS	38
	3.1 Euler paths	38
	3.2 Euler paths in infinite graphs	42
	3.3 An excursion into labyrinths	47
	3.4 Hamilton circuits	52
Chapter 4	TREES	58
	4.1 Properties of trees	58
	4.2 Centers in trees	62
	4.3 The circuit rank	67
	4.4 Many-to-one correspondences	68
	4.5 Arbitrarily traceable graphs	74
Chapter 5	LEAVES AND LOBES	78
	5.1 Edges and vertices of attachment	78
	5.2 Leaves	81
	5.3 Homomorphic graph images	83
	5.4 Lobes	85
	5.5 Maximal circuits	89

Chapter 6	THE AXIOM OF CHOICE	92
	6.1 Well-ordering	92
	6.2 The maximal principles	94
	6.3 Chain sum properties	96
	6.4 Maximal exclusion graphs	99
	6.5 Maximal trees	100
	6.6 Interrelations between maximal graphs	102
Chapter 7	MATCHING THEOREMS	105
	7.1 Bipartite graphs	105
	7.2 Deficiencies	108
	7.3 The matching theorems	110
	7.4 Mutual matchings	113
	7.5 Matchings in special graphs	117
	7.6 Bipartite graphs with positive deficiencies	121
	7.7 Applications to matrices	125
	7.8 Alternating paths and maximal matchings	132
	7.9 Separating sets	138
	7.10 Simultaneous matchings	139
Chapter 8	DIRECTED GRAPHS	145
	8.1 The inclusion relation and accessible sets	145
	8.2 The homomorphism theorem	149
	8.3 Transitive graphs and embedding in order relations	150
	8.4 Basis graphs	152
	8.5 Alternating paths	156
	8.6 Subgraphs of first degree	159
Chapter 9	ACYCLIC GRAPHS	162
	9.1 Basis graphs	162
	9.2 Deformations of paths	163
	9.3 Reproduction graphs	166
Chapter 10	PARTIAL ORDER	170
	10.1 Graphs of partial order	170
	10.2 Representations as sums of ordered sets	170
	10.3 Lattices and lattice operations. Closure relations	175
	10.4 Dimension in partial order	178

Chapter 11	BINARY RELATIONS AND GALOIS CORRESPONDENCES	183
	11.1 Galois correspondences	183
	11.2 Galois connections for binary relations	187
	11.3 Alternating product relations	191
	11.4 Ferrers relations	193
Chapter 12	CONNECTING PATHS	197
	12.1 The cross-path theorem	197
	12.2 Vertex separation	200
	12.3 Edge separation	202
	12.4 Deficiency	203
Chapter 13	DOMINATING SETS, COVERING SETS AND INDEPENDENT SETS ...	206
	13.1 Dominating sets	206
	13.2 Covering sets and covering graphs	208
	13.3 Independent sets	210
	13.4 The theorem of Turan	214
	13.5 The theorem of Ramsey	216
	13.6 A problem in information theory	220
Chapter 14	CHROMATIC GRAPHS	224
	14.1 The chromatic number	224
	14.2 Sums of chromatic graphs	227
	14.3 Critical graphs	229
	14.4 Coloration polynomials	234
Chapter 15	GROUPS AND GRAPHS	239
	15.1 Groups of automorphisms	239
	15.2 Cayley's color graphs for groups	242
	15.3 Graphs with prescribed groups	244
	15.4 Edge correspondences	245
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	250
	LIST OF CONCEPTS	265
	INDEX OF NAMES	269