

CONTENTS

CHAPTER I

| Section | ASYMMETRIC CONNECTIONS | Page |
|---------|---|------|
| 1. | Transformation of coördinates | 1 |
| 2. | Coefficients of connection | 3 |
| 3. | Covariant differentiation with respect to the L 's.. | 5 |
| 4. | Generalized identities of Ricci..... | 7 |
| 5. | Other fundamental tensors | 8 |
| 6. | Covariant differentiation with respect to the I 's.. | 11 |
| 7. | Parallelism. Paths | 12 |
| 8. | A theorem on partial differential equations..... | 14 |
| 9. | Fields of parallel contravariant vectors | 18 |
| 10. | Parallel displacement of a contravariant vector around an infinitesimal circuit | 22 |
| 11. | Pseudo-orthogonal contravariant and covariant vec- tors. Parallelism of covariant vectors..... | 27 |
| 12. | Changes of connection which preserve parallelism . | 29 |
| 13. | Tensors independent of the choice of ψ_i | 35 |
| 14. | Semi-symmetric connections | 36 |
| 15. | Transversals of parallelism of a given vector-field and associate vector-fields..... | 38 |
| 16. | Associate directions | 43 |
| 17. | Determination of a tensor by an ennuple of vectors and invariants | 44 |
| 18. | The invariants $\gamma_{\mu}^{\nu \sigma}$ of an ennuple | 47 |
| 19. | Geometric properties expressed in terms of the invariants $\gamma_{\mu}^{\nu \sigma}$ | 50 |

CHAPTER II

SYMMETRIC CONNECTIONS

| | | |
|-----|--|----|
| 20. | Geodesic coördinates | 53 |
| 21. | The curvature tensor and other fundamental tensors | 55 |

| Section | Page |
|---|------|
| 22. Equations of the paths | 56 |
| 23. Normal coördinates..... | 58 |
| 24. Curvature of a curve..... | 62 |
| 25. Extension of the theorem of Fermi to symmetric connections | 64 |
| 26. Normal tensors | 68 |
| 27. Extensions of a tensor | 72 |
| 28. The equivalence of symmetric connections..... | 74 |
| 29. Riemannian spaces. Flat spaces..... | 78 |
| 30. Symmetric connections of Weyl..... | 81 |
| 31. Homogeneous first integrals of the equations of the paths..... | 83 |

CHAPTER III

PROJECTIVE GEOMETRY OF PATHS

| | |
|---|-----|
| 32. Projective change of affine connection. The Weyl tensor | 87 |
| 33. Affine normal coördinates under a projective change of connection | 91 |
| 34. Projectively flat spaces | 94 |
| 35. Coefficients of a projective connection | 98 |
| 36. The equivalence of projective connections | 100 |
| 37. Normal affine connection | 104 |
| 38. Projective parameters of a path | 106 |
| 39. Coefficients of a projective connection as tensors.. | 107 |
| 40. Projective coördinates | 110 |
| 41. Projective normal coördinates | 111 |
| 42. Significance of a projective change of affine connection | 116 |
| 43. Homogeneous first integrals under a projective change | 117 |
| 44. Spaces for which the equations of the paths admit $n(n+1)/2$ independent homogeneous linear first in- tegrals | 119 |
| 45. Transformations of the equations of the paths | 122 |
| 46. Collineations in an affinely connected space | 124 |
| 47. Conditions for the existence of infinitesimal col- lineations | 129 |

| Section | Page |
|--|------|
| 48. Continuous groups of collineations..... | 133 |
| 49. Collineations in a Riemannian space..... | 134 |

CHAPTER IV

THE GEOMETRY OF SUB-SPACES

| | |
|---|------------|
| 50. Covariant pseudonormal to a hypersurface. The vector-field ν^α | 137 |
| 51. Transversals of a hypersurface which are paths of the enveloping space | 141 |
| 52. Tensors in a hypersurface derived from tensors in the enveloping space | 143 |
| 53. Symmetric connection induced in a hypersurface .. | 148 |
| 54. Fundamental derived tensors in a hypersurface .. | 150 |
| 55. The generalized equations of Gauss and Codazzi .. | 152 |
| 56. Contravariant pseudonormal | 154 |
| 57. Fundamental equations when the determinant ω is not zero | 158 |
| 58. Parallelism and associate directions in a hypersurface | 160 |
| 59. Curvature of a curve in a hypersurface..... | 162 |
| 60. Asymptotic lines, conjugate directions and lines of curvature of a hypersurface | 163 |
| 61. Projectively flat spaces for which B_{ij} is symmetric | 166 |
| 62. Covariant pseudonormals to a sub-space | 170 |
| 63. Derived tensors in a sub-space. Induced affine connection | 171 |
| 64. Fundamental derived tensors in a sub-space..... | 172 |
| 65. Generalized equations of Gauss and Codazzi..... | 175 |
| 66. Parallelism in a sub-space. Curvature of a curve in a sub-space..... | 177 |
| 67. Projective change of induced connection | 178 |
| BIBLIOGRAPHY..... | 181 |