

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER	PAGE
<b>I. INTRODUCTORY TOPOLOGY</b>	
1. Operations with sets.....	1
2. Topological spaces.....	1
3. Open and closed sets. Compact sets. Separability.....	3
4. Covering theorems.....	4
5. Metric spaces. Metrization Theorem.....	5
6. Diameters and distances.....	9
7. Superior and inferior limits. Convergence.....	10
8. Connected sets. Well-chained sets.....	13
9. Limit Theorem. Applications.....	14
10. Continua.....	15
11. Irreducible continua. Reduction Theorem.....	17
12. Continua of convergence. Locally connected sets.....	18
13. Semi-locally-connected sets. Regular sets.....	19
14. Locally connected sets.....	20
15. Property <i>S</i> . Uniformly locally connected sets.....	20
<b>II. CONTINUOUS TRANSFORMATIONS. JUNCTION PROPERTIES OF LOCALLY CONNECTED SETS</b>	
1. Continuous transformations.....	24
2. Complete spaces. Extension of transformations.....	27
3. Junction properties of connected and locally connected sets.....	30
4. Mapping theorems.....	33
5. Arcwise Connectedness Theorem.....	36
<b>III. CUT POINTS. NON-SEPARATED CUTTINGS</b>	
1. Fundamental preliminaries.....	41
2. Non-separated cuttings.....	44
3. Cut points. Order theorems.....	49
4. Properties of the set $E(a, b) + a + b$ .....	50
5. Borel set classification of the cut points.....	52
6. Non-cut points. Properties of simple arcs.....	54
7. Simple closed curves.....	57
8. Separating points.....	58
9. Local separating points.....	61
<b>IV. CYCLIC ELEMENT THEORY</b>	
1. Conjugate points. Simple links. $E_0$ -sets.....	64
2. Cyclic elements.....	66
3. $A$ -sets.....	67
4. Continua of convergence.....	70
5. Cyclic chains.....	71
6. $H$ -sets.....	72
7. Cyclic chain development. Imbedding Theorem.....	73
8. Nodal sets. Nodes.....	77
9. Cyclic connectedness.....	77
10. Some equivalences.....	80
11. Applications. Cycliely extensible and cycliely reducible properties.....	81
12. Degree of multicoherence.....	83

CHAPTER	PAGE
V. SPECIAL TYPES OF CONTINUA	
1. Dendrites.....	88
2. Hereditarily locally connected continua.....	89
3. Rationality of the hereditarily locally connected continua.....	93
4. Regular, rational and $n$ -dimensional continua.....	96
5. Classification of curves.....	98
VI. PLANE CONTINUA	
1. Jordan Curve Theorem.....	100
2. Phragmén-Brouwer Theorem. Torhorst Theorem.....	105
3. Plane Separation Theorem. Applications.....	108
4. Accessibility. Regions and their boundaries.....	111
5. Characterization of the sphere.....	114
VII. SEMI-CONTINUOUS DECOMPOSITIONS AND CONTINUOUS TRANSFORMATIONS	
1. Upper semi-continuous collections.....	122
2. Upper semi-continuous decompositions.....	123
3. Relations between upper semi-continuous decompositions and continuous transformations.....	125
4. Particular kinds of transformations.....	127
(4.1) Monotone.....	127
(4.2) Non-alternating.....	127
(4.3) Interior.....	129
(4.4) Light.....	130
(4.5) $A$ -set reversing.....	131
5. Semi-closed sets and collections.....	131
6. Null collections.....	134
7. Homeomorphism of the original and the image set.....	135
VIII. GENERAL PROPERTIES. FACTORIZATION	
1. Preliminaries.....	137
2. Characterizations of monotone and non-alternating transformations.....	137
3. Composite transformations. Product theorems.....	140
4. Factorization.....	141
5. Retractions.....	143
6. The mapping of cyclic elements and $A$ -sets under monotone and non-alternating transformations.....	144
7. Interior transformations.....	146
8. Quasi-monotone transformations.....	151
9. The relative distance transformation.....	154
a. Properties of the transformation.....	155
b. Applications to plane regions.....	158
10. Irreducibility of transformations.....	162
IX. APPLICATIONS OF MONOTONE AND NON-ALTERNATING TRANSFORMATIONS	
1. Non-alternating transformations on boundary curves.....	165
2. Monotone transformations on spheres, cactoids, planes and 2-cells.....	170
3. Existence theorems.....	174
4. Extension theorems.....	179
X. INTERIOR TRANSFORMATIONS	
1. Action on linear graphs.....	182
2. Inversion of simple arcs and dendrites.....	186
3. Inversion of local connectedness and the finite-to-one property on 2-manifolds.....	189
4. Invariance of the 2-manifold property.....	191
5. Analysis in the small on 2-manifolds.....	198

CHAPTER	PAGE
6. Degree. Local homeomorphisms.....	199
7. Analysis in the large on 2-manifolds.....	200
8. Extension to pseudo-manifolds.....	205
<b>XI. EXISTENCE THEOREMS. MAPPINGS ONTO THE CIRCLE</b>	
a. Existence theorems	
1. Separation and subdivision.....	209
2. Retractions into arcs.....	212
3. Retractions into simple closed curves.....	213
4. Interior non-alternating mappings onto the interval and circle.....	218
b. Mappings onto the circle	
5. Equivalence to 1.....	220
6. Homotopy, exponential equivalence, essentiality.....	225
7. Property (b) and uncoherence.....	226
8. The groups $S^{\pi}$ , $P(X)$ , $B(X)$ , and so on.....	229
9. $\rho(X)$ and $r(X)$ for locally connected continua.....	235
<b>XII. PERIODICITY. FIXED POINTS</b>	
1. Preliminaries. Invariant sets.....	239
2. Cyclic element invariance.....	241
3. The fixed point property.....	242
4. Almost periodicity.....	246
5. Regular almost periodicity.....	250
6. Orbit decompositions.....	253
7. Applications. The manifold cases.....	262
<b>BIBLIOGRAPHY.....</b>	<b>266</b>
<b>INDEX.....</b>	<b>275</b>