

CONTENTS

CHAPTER

I. Divisibility	
1. Uniqueness of factorization.....	1
2. A general problem.....	5
3. The Gaussian integers.....	7
Problems.....	11
II. The Gaussian Primes	
1. Rational and Gaussian primes.....	14
2. Congruences.....	14
3. Determination of the Gaussian primes.....	18
4. Fermat's theorem for Gaussian primes.....	21
Problems.....	23
III. Polynomials over a field	
1. The ring of polynomials.....	25
2. The Eisenstein irreducibility criterion.....	30
3. Symmetric polynomials.....	35
Problems.....	40
IV. Algebraic Number Fields	
1. Numbers algebraic over a field.....	44
2. Extensions of a field.....	46
3. Algebraic and transcendental numbers.....	51
Problems.....	56
V. Bases	
1. Bases and finite extensions.....	59
2. Properties of finite extensions.....	62
3. Conjugates and discriminants.....	64
4. The cyclotomic field.....	68
Problems.....	70
VI. Algebraic Integers and Integral Bases	
1. Algebraic integers.....	74
2. The integers in a quadratic field.....	77
3. Integral bases.....	79
4. Examples of integral bases.....	82
Problems.....	86

CONTENTS

CHAPTER

VII. Arithmetic in Algebraic Number Fields	
1. Units and primes.....	88
2. Units in a quadratic field.....	90
3. The uniqueness of factorization.....	93
4. Ideals in an algebraic number field.....	95
Problems.....	98
VIII. The Fundamental Theorem of Ideal Theory	
1. Basic properties of ideals.....	102
2. The classical proof of the unique factorization theorem.....	107
3. The modern proof.....	112
Problems.....	116
IX. Consequences of the Fundamental Theorem	
1. The highest common factor of two ideals.....	120
2. Unique factorization of integers.....	123
3. The problem of ramification.....	125
4. Congruences and norms.....	128
5. Further properties of norms.....	132
Problems.....	135
X. Ideal Classes and Class Numbers	
1. Ideal classes.....	139
2. Class numbers.....	140
Problems.....	144
XI. The Fermat Conjecture	
1. Pythagorean triples.....	146
2. The Fermat conjecture.....	147
3. Units in cyclotomic fields.....	150
4. Kummer's theorem.....	155
Problems.....	158
References.....	159
List of Symbols.....	160
Index.....	161