Contents

Part I
The Basic Subject Matter 1

Chapter 1
Affine Group Schemes 3

1.1 What We Are Talking About 3
1.2 Representable Functors 4
1.3 Natural Maps and Yoneda's Lemma 5
1.4 Hopf Algebras 7
1.5 Translating from Groups to Algebras 9
1.6 Base Change 11

Chapter 2
Affine Group Schemes: Examples 13

2.1 Closed Subgroups and Homomorphisms 13
2.2 Diagonalizable Group Schemes 14
2.3 Finite Constant Groups 16
2.4 Cartier Duals 16

Chapter 3
Representations 21

3.1 Actions and Linear Representations 21
3.2 Comodules 22
3.3 Finiteness Theorems 24
3.4 Realization as Matrix Groups 25
3.5 Construction of All Representations 25

Chapter 4
Algebraic Matrix Groups 28

4.1 Closed Sets in k^n 28
4.2 Algebraic Matrix Groups 29
4.3 Matrix Groups and Their Closures 30
4.4 From Closed Sets to Functors 30
4.5 Rings of Functions 32
4.6 Diagonalizability 33

Part II
Decomposition Theorems 37

Chapter 5
Irreducible and Connected Components 39

5.1 Irreducible Components in k^n 39
5.2 Connected Components of Algebraic Matrix Groups 40
5.3 Components That Coalesce 41
5.4 Spec A 41
5.5 The Algebraic Meaning of Connectedness 42
5.6 Vista: Schemes 43

Chapter 6
Connected Components and Separable Algebras 46

6.1 Components That Decompose 46
6.2 Separable Algebras 46
6.3 Classification of Separable Algebras 47
6.4 Etale Group Schemes 49
6.5 Separable Subalgebras 49
6.6 Connected Group Schemes 50
6.7 Connected Components of Group Schemes 51
6.8 Finite Groups over Perfect Fields 52

Chapter 7
Groups of Multiplicative Type 54

7.1 Separable Matrices 54
7.2 Groups of Multiplicative Type 55
7.3 Character Groups 55
7.4 Anisotropic and Split Tori 56
7.5 Examples of Tori 57
7.6 Some Automorphism Group Schemes 58
7.7 A Rigidity Theorem 59

Chapter 8
Unipotent Groups 62

8.1 Unipotent Matrices 62
8.2 The Kolchin Fixed Point Theorem 62
8.3 Unipotent Group Schemes 63
8.4 Endomorphisms of $\mathbf{G}_a$ 65
8.5 Finite Unipotent Groups 66

Chapter 9
Jordan Decomposition 68

9.1 Jordan Decomposition of a Matrix 68
9.2 Decomposition in Algebraic Matrix Groups 69
9.3 Decomposition of Abelian Algebraic Matrix Groups 69
9.4 Irreducible Representations of Abelian Group Schemes 70
9.5 Decomposition of Abelian Group Schemes 70

Chapter 10
Nilpotent and Solvable Groups 73

10.1 Derived Subgroups 73
10.2 The Lie–Kolchin Triangularization Theorem 74
10.3 The Unipotent Subgroup 75
10.4 Decomposition of Nilpotent Groups 75
10.5 Vista: Borel Subgroups 76
10.6 Vista: Differential Algebra 77

Part III
The Infinitesimal Theory 81

Chapter 11
Differentials 83

11.1 Derivations and Differentials 83
11.2 Simple Properties of Differentials 84
11.3 Differentials of Hopf Algebras 85
11.4 No Nilpotents in Characteristic Zero 86
11.5 Differentials of Field Extensions 87
11.6 Smooth Group Schemes 88
11.7 Vista: The Algebro-Geometric Meaning of Smoothness 89
11.8 Vista: Formal Groups 89

Chapter 12
Lie Algebras 92

12.1 Invariant Operators and Lie Algebras 92
12.2 Computation of Lie Algebras 93
12.3 Examples 95
12.4 Subgroups and Invariant Subspaces 96
12.5 Vista: Reductive and Semisimple Groups 97

Part IV
Faithful Flatness and Quotients 101

Chapter 13
Faithful Flatness 103

13.1 Definition of Faithful Flatness 103
13.2 Localization Properties 104
13.3 Transition Properties 105
13.4 Generic Faithful Flatness 106
13.5 Proof of the Smoothness Theorem 107

Chapter 14
Faithful Flatness of Hopf Algebras 109

14.1 Proof in the Smooth Case 109
14.2 Proof with Nilpotents Present 110
14.3 Simple Applications 111
14.4 Structure of Finite Connected Groups 112

Chapter 15
Quotient Maps 114

15.1 Quotient Maps 114
15.2 Matrix Groups over $\bar{k}$ 115
15.3 Injections and Closed Embeddings 115
15.4 Universal Property of Quotients 116
15.5 Sheaf Property of Quotients 116
15.6 Coverings and Sheaves 117
15.7 Vista: The Etale Topology 118

Chapter 16
Construction of Quotients 121

16.1 Subgroups as Stabilizers 121
16.2 Difficulties with Coset Spaces 122
16.3 Construction of Quotients 123
16.4 Vista: Invariant Theory 125

Part V
Descent Theory 129

Chapter 17
Descent Theory Formalism 131

17.1 Descent Data 131
17.2 The Descent Theorem 132
17.3 Descent of Algebraic Structure 133
17.4 Example: Zariski Coverings 134
17.5 Construction of Twisted Forms 134
17.6 Twisted Forms and Cohomology 135
17.7 Finite Galois Extensions 136
17.8 Infinite Galois Extensions 138

Chapter 18
Descent Theory Computations 140

18.1 A Cohomology Exact Sequence 140
18.2 Sample Computations 141
18.3 Principal Homogeneous Spaces 142
18.4 Principal Homogeneous Spaces and Cohomology 142
18.5 Existence of Separable Splitting Fields 144
18.6 Example: Central Simple Algebras 145
18.7 Example: Quadratic Forms and the Arf Invariant 147
18.8 Vanishing Cohomology over Finite Fields 148

Appendix: Subsidiary Information 151

A.1 Directed Sets and Limits 151
A.2 Exterior Powers 152
A.3 Localization, Primes, and Nilpotents 152
A.4 Noetherian Rings 153
A.5 The Hilbert Basis Theorem 153
A.6 The Krull Intersection Theorem 154
A.7 The Noether Normalization Lemma 155
A.8 The Hilbert Nullstellensatz 155
A.9 Separably Generated Fields 156
A.10 Rudimentary Topological Terminology 156

Further Reading 158

Index of Symbols 161

Index 162