

	<u>Page</u>
Introduction	
Chapter 1. Background	1
1. 1. Modular Curves	4
1. 2. Hecke Operators	7
1. 3. The Cusps	11
1. 4. \mathbb{T} -modules and Periods of Cusp Forms	18
1. 5. Congruences	24
1. 6. The Universal Special Values	27
1. 7. Points of finite order in $\text{Pic}^0(X(\Gamma))$	32
1. 8. Eisenstein Series and the Cuspidal Group	35
Chapter 2. Periods of Modular Forms	43
2. 1. L-functions	45
2. 2. A Calculus of Special Values	48
2. 3. The Cocycle π_f and Periods of Modular Forms	51
2. 4. Eisenstein Series	55
2. 5. Periods of Eisenstein Series	66
Chapter 3. The Special Values Associated to Cuspidal Groups	76
3. 1. Special Values Associated to the Cuspidal Group	78
3. 2. Hecke Operators and Galois Modules	84
3. 3. An Aside on Dirichlet L-functions	90
3. 4. Eigenfunctions in the Space of Eisenstein Series	93
3. 5. Nonvanishing Theorems	101
3. 6. The Group of Periods	103

	<u>Page</u>
Chapter 4. Congruences	107
4. 1. Eisenstein Ideals	109
4. 2. Congruences Satisfied by Values of L-functions	115
4. 3. Two Examples: $X_1(13)$, $X_0(7,7)$	122
Chapter 5. P-adic L-functions and Congruences	126
5. 1. Distributions, Measures and p-adic L-functions	128
5. 2. Construction of Distributions	134
5. 3. Universal measures and measures associated to cusp forms	141
5. 4. Measures associated to Eisenstein Series	146
5. 5. The Modular Symbol associated to E	151
5. 6. Congruences Between p-adic L-functions	157
Chapter 6. Tables of Special Values	166
6. 1. $X_0(N)$, N prime ≤ 43	167
6. 2. Genus One Curves, $X_0(N)$	188
6. 3. $X_1(13)$, Odd quadratic characters	205
Bibliography	211