Table of Contents

Chapter 1. Fundamental Notions of Quantum Mechanics 1

§ 1. Wave Functions 1
§ 2. Hilbert Spaces 4
§ 3. Linear Operators 9
§ 4. Hypermaximal Operators 12
§ 5. Separation of Variables 16
§ 6. One Electron in a Central Field 19
§ 7. Perturbation Theory 25
§ 8. Angular Momentum and Infinitesimal Rotations 27

Chapter 2. Groups and Their Representations 32

§ 9. Linear Transformations 32
§ 10. Groups 40
§ 11. Equivalence and Reducibility of Representations 46
§ 12. Representations of Abelian Groups. Examples 53
§ 13. Uniqueness Theorems 59
§ 14. Kronecker's Product Transformation 61
§ 15. The Operators Commuting with all Operators of a Given Representation 66
§ 16. Representations of Finite Groups 71
§ 17. Group Characters 78

Chapter 3. Translations, Rotations and Lorentz Transformations . 82

§ 18. Lie Groups and their Infinitesimal Transformations 82
A. Lie Groups 82
B. One-dimensional Lie Groups and Semi-Groups 83
C. Causality and Translations in Time 86
D. The Lie Algebra of a Lie Group 87
E. Representations of Lie Groups 89
§ 19. The Unitary Groups SU(2) and the Rotation Group $\mathcal{O}_3$ . . . 90

§ 20. Representations of the Rotation Group $\mathcal{O}_3$ 96
§ 21. Examples and Applications 101
A. The Product Representation $\varrho_j \times \varrho_{j'}$ 101
B. The Clebsch-Gordan Series 102
C. Applications of (21.1) 107
D. The Reflection Character 109
§ 22. Selection and Intensity Rules 110
§ 23. The Representations of the Lorentz Group 114
A. The Group SL(2) and the Restricted Lorentz Group . . . 114
B. Infinitesimal Transformations 117
C. The Relation between World Vectors and Spinors 120

Chapter IV. The Spinning Electron 123

§ 24. The Spin 123
§ 25. The Wave Function of the Spinning Electron 125
A. Pauli's Pair of Functions (ψ_1, ψ_2) 125
B. Transformation of the Pair (ψ_1, ψ_2) 126
C. Infinitesimal Rotations 128
D. The Angular Momenta 129
E. The Doublet Splitting of the Alkali Terms 131
C. The Inversion s 132
§ 26. Dirac's Wave Equation 132
§ 27. Two-Component Spinors 137
A. Dirac's Equation Rewritten 137
B. Weyl's Equation 140
§ 28. The Several Electron Problem. Multiplet Structure. Zeeman Effect 141

Chapter V. The Group of Permutations and the Exclusion Principle 148

§ 29. The Resonance of Equal Particles 148
§ 30. The Exclusion Principle and the Periodical System 157
§ 31. The Eigenfunctions of the Atom 161
§ 32. The Calculation of the Energy Values 171
§ 33. Pure Spin Functions and their Transformation under Rotations and Permutations 174
§ 34. Representations of the Symmetric Group $\mathcal{S}_n$ 182

Chapter VI. Molecule Spectra 188

§ 35. The Quantum Numbers of the Molecule 188
§ 36. The Rotation Levels 195
§ 37. The Case of Two Equal Nuclei 202