

CONTENTS

Notation and Conventions

viii

CHAPTER 1

The Approximation of Irrationals by Rationals

1.1	The pigeon-hole principle	1
1.2	The theorem of Hurwitz	3
1.3	Asymmetric approximation	9
1.4	Further results	13

CHAPTER 2

The Product of Linear Forms

2.1	The Minkowski results	16
2.2	Further results	21

CHAPTER 3

The Multiples of an Irrational Number

3.1	A sequence of rational approximations to an irrational number	23
3.2	The uniform distribution of the fractional parts	24
3.3	The uniform distribution of the integral parts	27
3.4	Kronecker's theorem	28
3.5	Results of Skolem and Bang	34
3.6	Sets defined by rational numbers	38
3.7	Further results	44

CHAPTER 4

The Approximation of Complex Numbers

4.1	Ford's theorem	46
4.2	Further results	53

CHAPTER 5

The Product of Complex Linear Forms

5.1	The covering of lattice points	54
5.2	An inequality in the complex plane	56
5.3	Minimum values of forms	60
5.4	Further results	61

Bibliography

63

Index

67