

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface

Table of Contents

Chapter I. METRIC SPACES WITH GEODESICS . . . . .	1
§1. Metric Spaces; Notations . . . . .	1
§2. The Basic Axioms . . . . .	11
§3. Geodesics . . . . .	17
§4. Topological Structure of One- and Two- dimensional Spaces With Axioms A - D . . . . .	24
Chapter II. METRIC CONDITIONS FOR FINSLER SPACES . . . . .	30
§1. Convex Surfaces and Minkowski Metrics . . . . .	31
§2. Riemann Spaces and Finsler Spaces . . . . .	40
§3. Condition $\Delta(P)$ and the Definition of the Local Metric . . . . .	47
§4. Equivalence of the Local Metric with the Original Metric, and its Convexity . . . . .	53
§5. The Minkowskian Character of the Local Metric . . . . .	57
§6. The Continuity of the Local Metric . . . . .	63
Chapter III. PROPERTIES OF GENERAL S. L. SPACES . . . . .	72
(Spaces with a unique geodesic through any two points)	
§1. Axiom E. Shape of the Geodesics . . . . .	73
§2. Two Dimensional S.L. Spaces . . . . .	79
§3. The Inverse Problem for the Euclidean Plane . . . . .	89
§4. Asymptotes and Limit Spheres . . . . .	98
§5. Examples on Asymptotes and Limit Spheres. The Parallel Axioms . . . . .	105
§6. Desarguesian Spaces . . . . .	113

TABLE OF CONTENTS

---

Chapter IV. SPACES WITH CONVEX SPHERES. . . . .	119
§1. The Convexity Condition . . . . .	120
§2. Characterization of the Higher Dimensional Elliptic Geometry . . . . .	124
§3. Perpendiculars in Spaces with Spheres of Order 2 . . . . .	132
§4. Perpendiculars and Baselines in Open S. L. Spaces . . . . .	139
§5. Definition and Properties of Limit Bisectors. . . . .	146
§6. Characterizations of the Higher Dimensional Minkowskian and Euclidean Geometries . . . . .	154
§7. Plane Minkowskian Geometries . . . . .	160
§8. Characterization of Absolute Geometry . . . . .	168
Chapter V. MOTIONS . . . . .	175
§1. Definition of Motions. Involutoric Motions in S. L. Spaces . . . . .	176
§2. Free Movability . . . . .	184
§3. Example of a Non-homogeneous Riemann Space in which Congruent Pairs of Points Can be Moved into Each Other . . . . .	192
§4. Translations Along $g$ and the Asymptotes to $g$ . . . . .	198
§5. Quasi-hyperbolic Metrics . . . . .	208
§6. Translations Along Non-parallel Lines and in Closed Planes . . . . .	214
§7. Plane Geometries with a Transitive Group of Motions . . . . .	220
§8. Transitive Abelian Groups of Motions in Higher Dimensional Spaces . . . . .	228
§9. Some Problems Regarding S. L. Spaces and Other Spaces . . . . .	232
Literature . . . . .	235
Index . . . . .	