

CONTENTS

Preface	vii
Chapter 1. <i>Vectors and Vector Addition</i>	
1.1 Vectors	1
1.2 Representation of vectors	2
1.3 Vector addition	3
1.4 $-\mathbf{a}$, \mathbf{O} , $\lambda\mathbf{a}$	5
1.5 Resolution of a vector	7
1.6 Point dividing AB in the ratio $m:n$	10
1.7 Centroid or mean centre of n points	12
Exercises	14
Chapter 2. <i>Products of Vectors</i>	
2.1 Scalar product	16
2.2 Vector product	22
2.3 Triple products	28
2.4 Mutual moment of two lines	30
2.5 Positive and negative triads	31
Exercises	21, 28 and 32
Chapter 3. <i>Vector Calculus</i>	
3.1 Vector function of a scalar	38
3.2 Unit tangent vector \mathbf{T}	42
3.3 Functions of a vector	44
3.4 Map of a field	45
3.5 Directional derivative	48
3.6 Gradient vector	50
Exercises	55

CONTENTS

Chapter 4. *Vector Calculus (Continued)*

4.1 Line integrals	58
4.2 Line integral of grad ϕ	65
4.3 Surface integrals	71
4.4 Volume integrals	78
4.5 Divergence	81
4.6 Gauss's transformation	85
4.7 Curl A	88
4.8 Stokes' theorem	92
4.9 The operator ∇	94
4.10 The Laplacian operator	96
4.11 Orthogonal curvilinear coordinates	96
Exercises	98

Chapter 5. *Some Applications*

5.1 Equivalence of force systems	103
5.2 Poinsot's Central Axis	107
5.3 Space-curve	113
5.4 Infinitesimal rotations. Angular velocity	117
5.5 Angular velocity of a rigid body	119
5.6 Gauss's theorem	124
5.7 Gravitational potential	130
5.8 Equipotential surfaces	140
5.9 Green's theorems	142
Exercises	145

Index

151
