

CONTENTS

CHAPTER	PAGE
I. RATIONALS AND IRRATIONALS	
1. The preponderance of irrationals.....	1
2. Countability.....	4
3. Dense sets.....	5
4. Decimal expansions.....	6
II. SIMPLE IRRATIONALITIES	
1. Introduction.....	15
2. The trigonometric functions and π	16
3. The hyperbolic, exponential, and logarithmic functions.....	22
III. CERTAIN ALGEBRAIC NUMBERS	
1. Introduction.....	28
2. Further background material.....	30
3. The factorization of $x^n - 1$	33
4. Certain trigonometric values.....	36
5. Extension to the tangent.....	38
IV. THE APPROXIMATION OF IRRATIONALS BY RATIONALS	
1. The problem.....	42
2. A generalization.....	44
3. Linearly dependent sets.....	48
V. CONTINUED FRACTIONS	
1. The Euclidean algorithm.....	51
2. Uniqueness.....	53
3. Infinite continued fractions.....	54
4. Infinite continued fraction expansions.....	59
5. The convergents as approximations.....	61
6. Periodic continued fractions.....	63
VI. FURTHER DIOPHANTINE APPROXIMATIONS	
1. A basic result.....	68
2. Best possible approximations.....	70

CHAPTER	PAGE
3. Uniform distributions	71
4. A proof by Fourier analysis	75
VII. ALGEBRAIC AND TRANSCENDENTAL NUMBERS	
1. Closure properties of algebraic numbers	83
2. A property of algebraic integers	85
3. Transcendental numbers	87
4. The order of approximation	88
VIII. NORMAL NUMBERS	
1. Definition of a normal number	94
2. The measure of the set of normal numbers	98
3. Equivalent definitions	104
4. A normal number exhibited	112
IX. THE GENERALIZED LINDEMANN THEOREM	
1. Statement of the theorem	117
2. Preliminaries	118
3. Proof of the theorem	124
4. Applications of the theorem	131
5. Squaring the circle	132
X. THE GELFOND-SCHNEIDER THEOREM	
1. Hilbert's seventh problem	134
2. Background material	135
3. Two lemmas	137
4. Proof of the Gelfond-Schneider theorem	142
LIST OF NOTATION	151
GLOSSARY	153
REFERENCE BOOKS	157
INDEX OF TOPICS	159
INDEX OF NAMES	163