CONTENTS

FOREWORD vii
INTRODUCTION 1
§ 1. Affine space 1
§ 2. Pfaffian forms 1
§ 3. Grassman ring 2
§ 4. Cartan's ring 3
§ 5. Exterior differentiation 4
§ 6. Pfaffian system of differential equations 4
§ 7. Moving frame 5
§ 8. System of exterior differential equations 5
§ 9. Integral manifolds 7

Part One
LINES ON A PLANE

Chapter I. THE CANONICAL FRAME 9
§ 1. Fundamental relations 9
§ 2. Frames of first order 9
§ 3. Continuation of equation (2.3) 10
§ 4. Choice of canonical frame 10
§ 5. Natural parameter 11
§ 6. Frenet-Cartan formulas 11
§ 7. Equation of a line in its canonical frame 11
§ 8. Evolute 12
§ 9. Lines of zero curvature 13
§ 10. Osculating line of second order (quadric) 13
§ 11. Exercises 15

Chapter II. RELATION BETWEEN THE CANONICAL FRAME AND THE LINE 15
§ 1. Affine normal 15
§ 2. Position of the canonical frame relative to the line and a point of the hyperbolic or elliptic type on it 16
§ 3. Position of the canonical frame relative to the line and a point of the parabolic type on it 16
§ 4. Geometric interpretation of curvature 16
§ 5. Exercises 17

Part Two

LINES IN SPACE

Chapter III. THE CANONICAL FRAME 19
§ 1. Fundamental relations 19
§ 2. Frames of the first order 19
§ 3. Continuation of equations (2.2) 20
§ 4. Choice of a canonical frame 20
§ 5. Natural parameter. Frenet-Cartan formulas 21
§ 6. Equations of a line in its canonical frame 22
§ 7. Osculating line of the third order 22

Chapter IV. RELATION BETWEEN THE CANONICAL FRAME AND THE LINE 23
§ 1. Osculating plane 23
§ 2. Principal normal 23
§ 3. Rectifying plane 25
§ 4. Binormal. Normal plane 26
§ 5. Coordinate vectors 27
§ 6. Curvatures 28
§ 7. Exercises 29

Chapter V. THE CANONICAL FRAME 30
§ 1. Fundamental relations 30
§ 2. Frames of the first order 30
§ 3. Continuation of the equation 30
§ 4. Conjugate and asymptotic directions 31
§ 5. Invariance of point, plane, quadric 32
§ 6. Fundamental quantity of the third order 33
§ 7. Osculating quadrics 34
§ 8. Choice of the canonical frame 35
§ 9. Darboux-Cartan formulas 37
§ 10. Canonical expansions of the coordinates of the generic point of the surface 38

Chapter VI. RELATION BETWEEN THE CANONICAL FRAME AND THE SURFACE 39
§ 1. Osculating paraboloid 39
§ 2. Pencil of Darboux quadrics 39
§ 3. Affine normal 40
§ 4. Conjugate normal planes 40
§ 5. Lines on the surface 40
§ 6. Family of planes conjugate to the tangents to the normal section 41
§ 7. Diagram of the indicatrix of the characteristics of the normal planes 43

§ 8. Geometric interpretation of the choice of the axes of the canonical frame 44
§ 9. Geometric interpretation of the choice of coordinate vectors . . 45

Chapter VII. GEOMETRIC INTERPRETATION OF DIFFERENTIAL INVARIANTS 46
§ 1. Displacement of a point along the line ω_1 46
§ 2. Displacement of a point along the line ω_2 46
§ 3. Tangents to the coordinate lines of one family at points of the coordinate line of another family 47

Chapter VIII. CERTAIN LINES ON THE SURFACE 48
§ 1. Conjugate directions. Asymptotic lines 48
§ 2. Straight lines 48
§ 3. Plane lines 49
§ 4. Lines with osculating planes normal to the surface 49
§ 5. Displacement of a point belonging to the normal 50
§ 6. Lines of curvature 51
§ 7. Normal sections of the surface 51
§ 8. Lines having normal planes normal to the surface 54
§ 9. Lines having principal normals which coincide with the normals to the surface 55
§ 10. Lines with binormals coincident with the normals to the surface . 56
§ 11. Lines having rectifying planes normal to the surface 56
§ 12. Lines having rectifying planes tangent to the surface 56
§ 13. Darboux lines. 57
§ 14. Equations for infinitesimal displacements of the chosen frames of the surface and of the line of this surface 59
§ 15. Exercises 60

Chapter IX. CERTAIN SURFACES 61
§ 1. Surfaces of the second order (quadrics) 61
§ 2. Affine sphere 61
§ 3. Surface with parallel affine normals 62
§ 4. Surfaces with coplanar normals 62
§ 5. The surfaces (D), (S) and (D, S) 63
§ 6. Surfaces and certain conditions of motion of unit points of the canonical frame 63

Chapter X. RULED SURFACES 64
§ 1. Choice of a canonical frame 64
§ 2. Darboux-Cartan formulas 68
§ 3. Canonical expansion of the coordinates of the generic point of the surface 69
§ 4. Pencil of Darboux quadrics. Affine normal 71
§ 5. The family of planes conjugate to the tangents to the normal section of the surface 71

§ 6. Indicatrix of characteristics of normal planes 73
§ 7. Osculating linear complex of straight lines 74
§ 8. Geometric interpretation of the choice of canonical frame . . 77
§ 9. Geometric interpretation of differential invariants 77

Chapter XI. CERTAIN LINES ON A RULED SURFACE 79
§ 1. Canonical frames of the surface and lines on it 79
§ 2. Normal sections of the surface 81
§ 3. Lines with osculating planes normal to the surface 82
§ 4. Lines with principal normals normal to the surface 82
§ 5. Lines of curvature 83
§ 6. Darboux lines 83

Chapter XII. CERTAIN RULED SURFACES 84
§ 1. Affine ruled sphere 84
§ 2. Surfaces with parallel affine normals 84
§ 3. Surfaces with coplanar normals 85
§ 4. Examples and problems 85

Chapter XIII. CONCERNING THE EXISTENCE OF CERTAIN SURFACES . . 88
§ 1. Surfaces with all differential invariants constant 88
§ 2. Unruled surfaces for which $p_2=0$, $p_3=p_1$ 90
§ 3. Unruled surfaces with parallel normals 91
§ 4. Ruled surfaces with parallel normals 91

BIBLIOGRAPHY 92