## CONTENTS

Aut	hor's Preface to the First Russian Edition	vii
Auti	hor's Preface to the Second Russian Edition	ix
P	art II. THREE-DIMENSIONAL ANALYTICAL GEOMETRY	
	EMENTARY PROBLEMS OF THREE-DIMENSIONAL ALYTICAL GEOMETRY	3
§ 27.	Rectangular Cartesian Coordinates in Three-Dimensional Space	3
§ 28.	Distance between Two Points. Division of an Interval in a Given Ratio	5
7. VE	CTOR ALGEBRA	9
§ 29.	The Concept of a Vector. Projection of a Vector	9
§ 30.	Linear Operations on Vectors	12
§ 31.	The Scalar Product of Two Vectors	21
§ 32.	The Vector Product of Two Vectors	28
§ 33.	Scalar Triple Product	32
§ 34.	Vector Triple Product	35
	QUATION OF A SURFACE AND EQUATIONS OF JRVES	39
	Equation of a Surface	39
	Equations of a Curve. The Problem of the Intersection of Three Surfaces	4.
§ 37.	Equation of a Cylindrical Surface with Generators Paralleto One of the Coordinate Axes	1 4

vi CONTENTS

**SOLUTIONS** 

* 1			
9.	LIN	UATION OF A PLANE. EQUATIONS OF A STRAIGHT IE. EQUATIONS OF SURFACES OF THE SECOND DER	47
§ 3	8.	The General Equation of a Plane. Equation of a Plane Passing Through a Given Point and Having a Given Normal Vector	47
§ 3	9.	Degenerate Equations of a Plane. Equation of a Plane in Terms of its Intercepts on the Coordinate Axes	52
§ 4	40.	The Normal Equation of a Plane. Distance of a Point from a Plane	55
§ 4	11.	Equations of a Straight Line	60
§ 4	12.	The Direction-Vector of a Straight Line. The Canonical Equations of a Straight Line. Parametric Equations of a Straight Line	65
§ 4	43.	Miscellaneous Problems Relating to the Equation of a Plane and the Equations of a Straight Line	71
§ ·	44.	The Sphere	80
§ ·	45.	Equations of a Plane, a Straight Line, and a Sphere in Vector Notation	86
§ ·	46.	Surfaces of the Second Order	92
		APPENDIX: ELEMENTS OF THE THEORY OF DETERMINANTS	107
§	1.	Determinants of the Second Order: Systems of Two Linear Equations in Two Unknowns	107
§	2.	Homogeneous System of Two First-degree Equations in Three Unknowns	110
§	3.	Determinants of the Third Order	112
§	4.	Properties of Determinants	113
§	5.	Investigation and Solution of a System of Three Linear Equations in Three Unknowns	118
§	6.	Determinants of the Fourth Order	121
		ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS AND NOTES ON	

123