

CONTENTS

| | |
|---|-----------|
| <i>Preface</i> | <i>ix</i> |
| <i>Abbreviations</i> | <i>xv</i> |
| I. Reference | |
| A. Bibliography | 3 |
| B. Onomastics | 4 |
| II. History and Legend | |
| A. Historical Evidence | 6 |
| B. Archaeological and Geographical Evidence | 7 |
| C. Myth and Legend | 8 |
| D. The Story in Art | 12 |
| III. Literary Contexts | |
| A. Romance | 14 |
| B. Arthurian Surveys | 15 |
| C. National Literatures | 18 |
| D. Arthurian Themes and Motifs | 31 |
| IV. Arthur | |
| A. The Figure of Arthur | 41 |
| B. Themes and Motifs | 45 |
| C. The Family and Household of Arthur | 47 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| D. Early Celtic Literature | 51 |
| E. Saints' Lives | 60 |
| F. Chronicle Tradition to Geoffrey of Monmouth | 63 |
| G. Chronicle Tradition After Geoffrey of Monmouth | 68 |
| H. Romances | 81 |
| V. Merlin | |
| A. Merlin and Ninian (Vivian) | 90 |
| B. Myrddin Poems | 92 |
| C. The <i>Prophetia Merlini</i> Tradition | 96 |
| D. The Calidonian Merlin | 103 |
| E. The Merlin Story in the Arthurian Cycles | 105 |
| VI. Tristan and Isolt | |
| A. The Legend | 117 |
| B. Early Verse Versions | 124 |
| C. The Prose Tradition | 156 |
| VII. Perceval and the Quest of the Holy Grail | |
| A. The Grail Legend | 177 |
| B. The Perceval Legend | 186 |
| C. The Grail History and Joseph of Arimathea | 229 |
| D. The Galahad Quest | 237 |
| E. The Gawain Quest | 250 |
| VIII. Lancelot | |
| A. The Legend and Figure of Lancelot | 251 |
| B. Lancelot as Knight Errant | 252 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| C. Lancelot and the <i>Mort Artu</i> Tradition | 270 |
| IX. Gawain | |
| A. The Legend and Figure of Gawain | 281 |
| B. Gawain as Knight Errant | 284 |
| C. Gawain as Lover | 290 |
| D. Gawain and the Supernatural | 295 |
| X. Other Knights and Motifs | |
| A. The Fair Unknown | 314 |
| B. Erec | 324 |
| C. Ywain | 333 |
| D. Lanval | 348 |
| E. The Horn and Mantle Tests | 353 |
| F. Other Knights | 360 |
| XI. Cycles and Compilations | |
| XII. Non-Arthurian Works Using Arthurian Elements | 384 |
| Appendix: Chivalry and Courtly Love | |
| Table: Classification of Arthurian Works by Language | 419 |
| Index of Arthurian Writers and Works | 424 |
| Subject Index | 430 |
| Index of Scholars and Critics | 441 |
| | 449 |