CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION III

CHAPTER 1 : COXETER GROUPS, HECKE ALGEBRAS AND THEIR REPRESENTATIONS 1

§1.1 Coxeter groups and Weyl groups 1

§1.2 Hecke algebras 5

§1.3 W-graphs 6

§1.4 Kazhdan-Lusztig polynomials 7

§1.5 Cells of a Coxeter group 13

§1.6 The star operations in the sets $\mathcal{D}_L(s,t)$, $\mathcal{D}_R(s,t)$ 15

§1.7 Examples of cells 19

CHAPTER 2 : APPLICATIONS OF KAZHDAN-LUSZTIG THEORY 32

§2.1 ϕ-cells of a Coxeter group 33

§2.2 The canonical isomorphism between $\mathbb{Q}[X^{\frac{1}{2}}]W$ and $\mathcal{H}_{\mathbb{Q}[X^{\frac{1}{2}}]}$ 36

§2.3 Representations of the Weyl group 42

§2.4 Kazhdan-Lusztig conjecture for composition factors of Verma modules 44

§2.5 Classification of primitive ideals in universal enveloping algebras of semisimple Lie algebras 46

§2.6 Modular representation theory of algebraic groups and related finite groups 51

§2.7 Weight multiplicities and Kazhdan-Lusztig polynomials 54

CHAPTER 3 : GEOMETRIC INTERPRETATIONS OF THE KAZHDAN-LUSZTIG POLYNOMIALS 60

§3.1 Complexes of sheaves on an algebraic variety 60

§3.2 The intersection chain complex 62

§3.3 The construction of the intersection chain complex 62

§3.4 The case of Schubert varieties 63

§3.5 The case of the unipotent variety 65

CHAPTER 4 : THE ALGEBRAIC DESCRIPTIONS OF THE AFFINE WEYL GROUPS A_n OF TYPE $\tilde{A}_{n-1}$, $n > 2$ 66

§4.1 Three algebraic descriptions of the affine Weyl group A_n 67

§4.2 The functions $\ell(w)$, $\mathcal{L}(w)$, $\mathcal{R}(w)$ on the affine Weyl group A_n 68

§4.3 The subsets $\mathcal{D}_L(s_t)$, $\mathcal{D}_R(s_t)$ of the affine Weyl group A_n, $n > 3$ 72

§4.4 Some definitions and terminology 72

CHAPTER 5 : THE PARTITION OF n ASSOCIATED WITH AN ELEMENT OF THE AFFINE WEYL GROUP A_n 77

CHAPTER 6 : A GEOMETRICAL DESCRIPTION OF THE AFFINE WEYL GROUP A_n 84

§6.1 The description of A_n as a set of alcoves 84
§6.2 The relation between two descriptions of A_n 91
§6.3 The map $\sigma:A_n \to \Lambda_n$ defined in geometrical terms 95

CHAPTER 7 : ADMISSIBLE SIGN TYPES OF RANK n 99

§7.1 Admissible sign types and their equivalence relation 99
§7.2 Connected sets of A_n and cells of S 103
§7.3 The cardinality of S 104

CHAPTER 8 : ITERATED STAR OPERATIONS AND INTERCHANGING OPERATIONS ON BLOCKS 114

§8.1 Iterated star operations 115
§8.2 Some results on iterated star operations 117
§8.3 The interchanging operations $\rho_{A_2}^{A_1}$ and $\theta_{A_1}^{A_2}$ 118
§8.4 More general interchanging operations 123

CHAPTER 9 : THE SUBSET $\sigma^{-1}(\lambda)$ OF THE AFFINE WEYL GROUP A_n 129

§9.1 Two simple lemmas on iterated star operations 129
§9.2 The subset F of the affine Weyl group A_n 130
§9.3 The subset H_λ of $\sigma^{-1}(\lambda)$ 134
§9.4 $\sigma^{-1}(\lambda)$ is a union of RL-equivalence classes 144

CHAPTER 10 : THE SET N_λ OF NORMALIZED ELEMENTS OF $\sigma^{-1}(\lambda)$ 146

CHAPTER 11 : THE ORBIT SPACE $\tilde{A}_n$ OF THE AFFINE WEYL GROUP A_n 152

§11.1 Definition of $\tilde{A}_n$ 152
§11.2 The map $\eta:A_n \to \tilde{A}_n$ 153
§11.3 The partition associated with an element of $\tilde{A}_n$ 153
§11.4 The functions $\ell(\tilde{w})$, $\mathcal{L}(\tilde{w})$, $\mathcal{R}(\tilde{w})$ and star operations in $\tilde{A}_n$ 154
§11.5 Interchanging operations on blocks in $\tilde{A}_n$ 155
§11.6 Totally ordered sets with a distance function 158
§11.7 Deletion operations in $\tilde{A}_n$ 161
§11.8 Commutativity of interchanging operations with deletion 162
§11.9 Commutativity of interchanging operations with the map η 164

CHAPTER 12 : THE SEQUENCE $\xi(w,k)$ BEGINNING WITH AN ELEMENT OF N_λ 166
§12.1 A description of N_λ 166
§12.2 A sequence $\xi(w,r)$ beginning with an element of H_λ 166
§12.3 The deletion map $d(\lambda,m)$ 168

§12.4 The subset $\tilde{H}_{\lambda,k}$ of $\tilde{\sigma}^{-1}(\lambda)$ 171
§12.5 The sequence $\xi(\tilde{w},k)$ beginning with $\tilde{w} \in \tilde{N}_\lambda$ 178
§12.6 The sequence $\xi(w,k)$ beginning with $w \in N_\lambda$ 181
§12.7 Antichains 182
§12.8 The D-function 190

CHAPTER 13 : RAISING OPERATIONS ON LAYERS 202
§13.1 Reflective pairs 202
§13.2 Raising operations on layers 205
§13.3 Proof of Proposition 13.2.3 when $1 \leqslant u \leqslant \lambda_r$ 208
§13.4 Proof of Proposition 13.2.3 when $\lambda_{k+1} < u \leqslant \lambda_k$ and $1 \leqslant k < r$ 215

CHAPTER 14 : THE LEFT AND RIGHT CELLS IN $\sigma^{-1}(\lambda)$ 222
§14.1 The map T from N_λ to the set of λ-tabloids 222
§14.2 The set $\bar{N}_\lambda$ of principal normalized elements 224
§14.3 The subset X_λ of N_λ 228
§14.4 The number of left cells in $\sigma^{-1}(\lambda)$ 229

CHAPTER 15 : $\sigma^{-1}(\lambda)$ IS AN RL-EQUIVALENCE CLASS OF A_n 235

CHAPTER 16 : LEFT CELLS ARE CHARACTERIZED BY THE GENERALIZED RIGHT τ-INVARIANT 236
§16.1 Left cells are characterized by the generalized right τ-invariant 236
§16.2 The standard parabolic subgroup P_n 237

CHAPTER 17 : THE TWO-SIDED CELLS OF THE AFFINE WEYL GROUP A_n 243

CHAPTER 18 : SOME PROPERTIES OF CELLS AND OTHER EQUIVALENCE CLASSES OF A_n 247
§18.1 The commutativity between a left star operation and a right star operation 247
§18.2 Connectedness of cells and other equivalence classes of A_n 249
§18.3 The intersection of a left cell with a right cell in A_n 253

CHAPTER 19 : SOME SPECIAL KINDS OF SIGN TYPES 256
§19.1 Coxeter sign types and generalized tabloids 257
§19.2 Three maps $\hat{\sigma}$, f, ϕ and their relations 259
§19.3 Two kinds of actions on the set C 260
§19.4 The map $\hat{T}:A_n \to \hat{C}$ 262
§19.5 Dominant sign types and dominant tabloids 265
§19.6 Special sign types and special tabloids 267

CHAPTER 20 : THE INSERTING ALGORITHM ON THE SET C 273

§20.1 The n-circle and the sets $H_Y(X)$, $L_Y(X)$ 273

§20.2 The inserting algorithm on the set C 280

CHAPTER 21 : THE RESTRICTION OF THE MAP $\hat{T}$ ON P_n 285

§21.1 Separated entry sets and the operation $w \xrightarrow[*(i+1,\alpha,m)]{} y$ 285

§21.2 Reformulation of the Robinson-Schensted algorithm 289

§21.3 The image of P_n under the map $\hat{T}$ 291

REFERENCES 296

INDEX OF NOTATION 299

INDEX 303