

Contents

CHAPTER I

From Congruent Numbers to Elliptic Curves	1
1. Congruent numbers	3
2. A certain cubic equation	6
3. Elliptic curves	9
4. Doubly periodic functions	14
5. The field of elliptic functions	18
6. Elliptic curves in Weierstrass form	22
7. The addition law	29
8. Points of finite order	36
9. Points over finite fields, and the congruent number problem	43

CHAPTER II

The Hasse–Weil L -Function of an Elliptic Curve	51
1. The congruence zeta-function	51
2. The zeta-function of E_n	56
3. Varying the prime p	64
4. The prototype: the Riemann zeta-function	70
5. The Hasse–Weil L -function and its functional equation	79
6. The critical value	90

CHAPTER III

Modular forms	98
1. $SL_2(\mathbb{Z})$ and its congruence subgroups	98
2. Modular forms for $SL_2(\mathbb{Z})$	108

3. Modular forms for congruence subgroups	124
4. Transformation formula for the theta-function	147
5. The modular interpretation, and Hecke operators	153
CHAPTER IV	
Modular Forms of Half Integer Weight	176
1. Definitions and examples	177
2. Eisenstein series of half integer weight for $\tilde{\Gamma}_0(4)$	185
3. Hecke operators on forms of half integer weight	202
4. The theorems of Shimura, Waldspurger, Tunnell, and the congruent number problem	212
Answers, Hints, and References for Selected Exercises	223
Bibliography	240
Index	245