

# Contents

Introduction . . . . .	1
1. The Space $L$ (Algebraic Theory) . . . . .	8
2. Dual Theory (Algebraic) . . . . .	14
3. Transcendental Theory . . . . .	33
4. Analytic Dual Theory . . . . .	48
5. Basic Properties of $\psi$ Operator . . . . .	73
6. Calculation Modulo $p$ of the Matrix of $\alpha_{f,h}$ . . . . .	92
7. Hasse Invariants . . . . .	108
8. The $a \rightarrow a'$ Map . . . . .	110
9. Normalized Solution Matrix . . . . .	113
10. Nilpotent Second-Order Linear Differential Equations with Fuchsian Singularities . . . . .	137
11. Second-Order Linear Differential Equations Modulo Powers of $p$ . . . . .	145
12. Dieudonné Theory . . . . .	159
13. Canonical Liftings ( $l \geq 1$ ) . . . . .	168
14. Abelian Differentials . . . . .	175
15. Canonical Lifting for $l = 1$ . . . . .	178
16. Supersingular Disks . . . . .	184
17. The Function $\tau$ on Supersingular Disks ( $l = 1$ ) . . . . .	195
18. The Defining Relation for the Canonical Lifting ( $l = 1$ ) . . . . .	202
19. Semisimplicity . . . . .	220
20. Analytic Factors of Power Series . . . . .	232
21. $p$ -adic Gamma Functions . . . . .	242
22. $p$ -adic Beta Functions . . . . .	250
23. Beta Functions as Residues . . . . .	257
24. Singular Disks, Part I . . . . .	264
25. Singular Disks, Part II. Nonlogarithmic Case . . . . .	272

26. Singular Disks, Part III. Logarithmic Case . . . . .	280
Appendix (A. Adolphson). $L$ -functions . . . . .	287
Bibliography . . . . .	301
Index of Symbols . . . . .	303
Index . . . . .	309