
Contents

Chapter 1 Fundamental Concepts

1	Directed lines and segments	1
2	The real number axis	3
3	Rectangular coordinates	4
4	Distance between two points	6
5	Inclination and slope of a line	11
6	Angle between two lines	15
7	Division of a line segment	19
8	Analytic proofs of geometric theorems	22
9	Relations and functions	25
10	Graphs of relations and functions	27
11	Equation of a graph	30

Chapter 2 The Straight Line and the Circle

1	Lines and first-degree equations	35
2	Other forms of first-degree equations	39
3	Directed distance from a line to a point	43
4	Families of lines	48
5	Circles	54
6	Circles determined by geometric conditions	57
7	Families of circles	61
8	Translation of axes	64

Chapter 3 Conics

1	The parabola	70
2	Parabola with vertex at (h, k)	77

3	Symmetry	80
4	The ellipse	82
5	Extent of ellipse	85
6	Focus-directrix property of an ellipse	86
7	Ellipse with center at (h, k)	88
8	The hyperbola	94
9	The asymptotes of a hyperbola	96
10	Applications of conics	100

Chapter 4 Simplification of Equations

1	Simplification by translation	104
2	Rotation of axes	108
3	Simplifications by rotations and translations	112
4	Identification of a conic	117
5	Addition of ordinates	121

Chapter 5 Polar Coordinates

1	The polar coordinate system	124
2	Relations between rectangular and polar coordinates	128
3	Graphs of polar coordinate equations	131
4	Aids in graphing polar coordinate equations	134
5	Special types of equations	140
6	Polar equations of lines and circles	145
7	Polar equations of conics	149
8	Intersections of polar coordinate graphs	155

Chapter 6 Parametric Equations

1	Parametric representation of curves	159
2	Parametric equations of the circle, ellipse, and hyperbola	160
3	Graphs of parametric equations	163
4	Path of a projectile	167
5	The cycloid	169

Chapter 7 Algebraic Curves

1	Vertical and horizontal asymptotes	173
2	Irrational equations	179
3	Slant asymptotes	181
4	Graph of an equation in factored form	182
5	Intersections of graphs	183

Chapter 8 Space Coordinates and Surfaces

1	Space coordinates	186
2	The graph of an equation	189
3	The general linear equation	192
4	Surface of revolution	194
5	Second-degree equations	196
6	Quadric surfaces	198

Chapter 9 Vectors, Planes, and Lines

1	Vectors	209
2	Operations on vectors	210
3	Vectors in a rectangular coordinate plane	214
4	Vectors in space	219
5	The scalar product of two vectors	223
6	The equation of a plane	228
7	Equations of a line	233
8	Direction angles, direction cosines, and direction numbers	236
9	The vector product	240
10	The distance from a line to a point	244

Chapter 10 Curve Fitting

1	Equation corresponding to empirical data	249
2	Method of least squares	251
3	The power formula	254
4	Exponential and logarithmic formulas	257
	Appendix	261
	Formulas	269
	Answers to Odd-Numbered Exercises	275
	Index	289