

# CONTENTS

## CHAPTER 1

### The Fundamental Inequalities for the Addition of Sets of Group Elements

(1) Definitions .....	1
(2) The theorems of Mann, Davenport, and Chowla .....	1
(3) The $\epsilon$ -transform .....	3
(4) The theorem of Vosper .....	3
(5) The Dyson $\epsilon$ -transform .....	5
(6) The theorem of Kneser .....	6

## CHAPTER 2

### Applications

(1) The representation of residues by $k$ th powers .....	11
(2) Lattices and the torus group .....	13
(3) The measure of a sum of two sets of the torus group .....	13
(4) Diophantine problems .....	14
(5) Convex sets and Diophantine approximations .....	15
(6) Coverings, modulo a lattice .....	16

## CHAPTER 3

### The Addition Theorems of Number Theory

(1) The $\epsilon$ -transform and its properties .....	19
(2) The theorem of Besicovitch .....	20
(3) Estimates of the asymptotic density .....	21
(4) The fundamental inequality .....	22
(5) More about the $\epsilon$ -transform .....	22
(6) A stronger form of the fundamental inequality .....	24
(7) The Dyson $\epsilon$ -transform and its properties .....	27
(8) The theorem of Dyson .....	29
(9) Applications .....	31
(10) Macbeath theorem on sums of sets of real numbers .....	32

## CHAPTER 4

### Asymptotic Density and the Theorems of Ostmann and Kneser

(1) Preparatory remarks .....	38
(2) The theorem of Ostmann .....	39
(3) The theorem of Kneser .....	42
(4) Applications .....	47

## CHAPTER 5

**The Theorems of Erdős and Kasch**

(1) Bases, order, and mean order .....	51
(2) The theorem of Erdős .....	52
(3) The theorem of Kasch .....	52
(4) The first fundamental inequality .....	53
(5) The second fundamental inequality .....	55
(6) Stöhr's lemma .....	55
(7) Proof of the theorem of Kasch .....	56

## CHAPTER 6

**Difference Sets in Abelian Groups**

(1) Construction from finite geometries; Singer's theorem .....	64
(2) The difference sets of Stanton and Sprott .....	66
(3) Hadamard sets .....	68
(4) $v, k, \lambda$ configurations .....	69
(5) Construction of $v, k, \lambda$ configurations from difference sets .....	70
(6) Hadamard matrices .....	71

## CHAPTER 7

**Necessary Conditions for the Existence of Difference Sets**

(1) Configurations with $v$ even .....	72
(2) Characters of Abelian groups .....	73
(3) The group ring and its characters .....	74
(4) The inversion formula .....	75
(5) Conditions on the divisors of $k - \lambda = n$ .....	76
(6) The multiplier theorem of Marshall Hall .....	78
(7) Sets fixed under a multiplier .....	80
(8) Simple difference sets .....	81
(9) The theorem of Turyn .....	83
(10) Cyclic difference sets .....	84

## CHAPTER 8

**Difference Sets from Powers in a Finite Field**

(1) Cyclotomic numbers .....	87
(2) Necessary and sufficient conditions for $e$ th power difference sets .....	87
(3) Squares .....	88
(4) An equation for the cyclotomic numbers .....	89
(5) Fourth-power difference sets .....	91

## CHAPTER 9

**Decomposition Theorems**

(1) Abelian groups .....	93
(2) Two-components and difference sets .....	94
(3) An existence theorem for $m$ -components .....	95
(4) Indecomposable sets .....	96
(5) Sections of non-negative integers .....	96
(6) $m$ -Components of sections .....	97
(7) Reduction of decomposition of sets of non-negative integers to that of sections .....	98
(8) Asymptotic decomposition .....	100
(9) The set of all primes .....	101
 <b>Bibliography</b>	 103
 <b>Index</b>	 113