

CONTENTS

1. Sums, Areas, and Tangents	1
1.1. Statement of the problems	1
1.2. Solution of the summation problem	4
1.3. Solution of the area problem	7
1.4. Solution of the tangent problem	11
2. The Algebra of Complex Numbers	16
2.1. Complex numbers	16
2.2. Relation to trigonometric functions	18
2.3. De Moivre's theorem	20
2.4. Some applications of De Moivre's theorem	22
2.5. Roots of complex numbers	25
3. Introduction to the Theory of Limits	31
3.1. Sequences	31
3.2. Series	33
3.3. A special sequence	35
4. Analytic Definition of the Trigonometric Functions	42
4.1. Derivatives	43
4.2. Power series for sine and cosine	44
4.3. Convergence of a power series	46
4.4. Construction of tables	47
4.5. Power series for the exponential	48
4.6. Euler's formula	50
5. Hyperbolic Trigonometry	55
5.1. The hyperbolic functions	55
5.2. Graphs of the hyperbolic functions	56
5.3. Geometric interpretation	59
5.4. Relation to the circular functions	62
5.5. The inverse hyperbolic functions	66

6. Fourier Series	71
6.1. Periodic functions	71
6.2. Fourier series	73
6.3. Numerical analysis of periodic functions	76
7. The Tschebyscheff Polynomials	83
7.1. Definition of the Tschebyscheff polynomials	83
7.2. Properties of the Tschebyscheff polynomials	84
7.3. An approximation problem	87
7.4. A recursion formula	89
Appendix	
Graphs of the Trigonometric Functions	93
Trigonometric Identities	94
Exponential Definitions of Functions	94
Hyperbolic Functions	95
Relations of Circular and Hyperbolic Functions	95
Solution of Oblique Triangles	96
Some Fundamental Constants	97
The Greek Alphabet	97
Answers to Problems	101
Index	107