

Table of Contents

Preface	i	
Special Symbols	v,vi	
I The Game of Euclid and the Euclidean algorithm	1	15
II The Golden Mean	9	85
III Prime Factorization and Primes	20	205
IV Square Brackets	27	305
V Kronecker Theorems	35	425
VI Beatty, Skolem Theorems	38	475
VII The Game of Wythoff	46	595
VIII τ, σ, φ	50	615
IX Fermat, Wilson, Chevalley	59	745
X Divisibility Criteria	74	945
XI Squares	77	995
XII Sums of Powers	88	1105
XIII Continued Fractions	94	1155
XIV More on Primes	147	1955
XV Quaternions, Complex Numbers, and Sums of 4 and 2 Squares	167	2215
XVI Brun's Theorem	186	2485
XVII Quadratic Residues	192	2555

xviii Exponents, Primitive Roots, and Power Residues	211	2805
xix Special Primes and the Lucas - Lehmer Theorem	222	3005
xx Pell Equation	228	3085
xxi Weyl's Theorem on Uniform Distribution	236	3155
xxii Möbius Functions	243	3245
xxiii Some Analytic Methods	249	3315
xxiv Numerical Characters and the Dirichlet Theorem	261	3465
References		3575
Index		3695