CONTENTS

	Preface	vii
	Examples and counterexamples	x
	Introduction	1
1	**Monotone functions**	9
	1. Continuity of monotone functions	9
	2. Indefinite integrals of monotone functions (convex functions)	14
	3. Differences of monotone functions	19
	4. Differentiability of monotone functions	23
2	**Subsets of $\mathbb{R}$**	35
	5. Small sets	35
	6. F_σ-sets and G_δ-sets	40
	7. Behaviour of arbitrary functions	43
3	**Continuity**	52
	8. Continuous functions	52
	9. Darboux continuous functions	55
	10. Semicontinuous functions	59
	11. Functions of the first class of Baire	65
	12. Riemann integrable functions	74
4	**Differentiation**	78
	13. Differentiable functions	78
	14. Derivatives	85
	15. The fundamental theorem of calculus	91
5	**Borel measurability**	102
	16. The classes of Baire	102
	17. Transfinite construction of the Borel functions	112
	18. Analytic sets	118
6	**Integration**	130
	19. The Lebesgue integral	130
	20. Lebesgue measurability	141
	21. Absolute continuity	152
	22. The Perron integral	169
	23. The Stieltjes integral	174
	Appendixes	181
	A. The real number system	181
	B. Cardinalities	186

C. An uncountable well-ordered set: a characterization of the functions of the first class of Baire 189
D. An elementary proof of Lebesgue's density theorem 194
Further reading 196
Notation 197
Index 199