

Contents

Preface	v
Introduction : Modern Realism as a Literary Movement	3

I : THE IMPULSE TOWARD REALISM

VISSARION BELINSKY	On Realistic Poetry	41
N. G. CHERNISHEVSKY	From <i>Life and Aesthetics</i>	44
FERNAND DESNOYERS	"On Realism"	80
GUSTAVE FLAUBERT	On Realism	89
EDMOND DURANTY AND CHARLES SAINTE-BEUVE	Two Views of <i>Madame Bovary</i>	97
HIPPOLYTE TAINÉ	"The World of Balzac"	105
GEORGE ELIOT	On Realism	112
EDMOND AND JULES DE GONCOURT	On True Novels	117
OLIVE SCHREINER	On Realism	120
GEORGE BERNARD SHAW	"Ideals and Idealists"	122
WILLIAM DEAN HOWELLS	On Truth in Fiction	129
HAMLIN GARLAND	On Veritism	137
BENITO PÉREZ GALDÓS	Contemporary Society as Novelistic Material	147
THEODORE DREISER	"True Art Speaks Plainly"	154

II : THE BATTLE OVER NATURALISM

EMILÉ ZOLA	On the Rougon- Macquart Series	159
	"The Experimental Novel"	161
	"Naturalism in the Theatre"	197
J.-K. HUYSMANS	"Emile Zola and <i>L'Assommoir</i> "	230

CONTENTS

HENRY JAMES	"Nana"	236
EDMOND DE GONCOURT	Levels of Realism	244
GUY DE MAUPASSANT	"The Lower Elements"	247
HEINRICH AND JULIUS HART	"For and against Zola"	251
EMILIA PARDO BAZÁN	On Spanish Realism	261
LEOPOLDO ALAS	What Naturalism Is Not	266
W. S. LILLY	"The New Naturalism"	275
HAMILTON WRIGHT MABIE	"A Typical Novel"	296
E.-M. DE VOGÜÉ	On Russian and French Realism	310
	"Manifesto of Five against <i>La Terre</i> "	344
NATIONAL VIGILANCE ASSOCIATION	"Pernicious Literature"	350
EDMUND GOSSE	"The Limits of Realism in Fiction"	383
AUGUST STRINDBERG	Naturalism in the Theatre	394
PAUL ALEXIS	Naturalism Is Not Dead	407
LEO TOLSTOY	"Guy de Maupassant"	412

III: TWENTIETH-CENTURY REVISIONS
AND EVALUATIONS

MALCOLM COWLEY	"A Natural History of American Naturalism"	429
STUART P. SHERMAN	"The Naturalism of Mr. Dreiser"	452
LÉON LEMONNIER	"A Literary Manifesto: The Populist Novel"	465
JAIME BRASIL	On Portuguese Neo-Realism	468
FRIEDRICH ENGELS	On Socialist Realism	483

Contents

MAXIM GORKY AND OTHERS	On Socialist Realism	486
HECTOR P. AGOSTI	"A Defense of Realism"	489
HENRY JAMES	"Emile Zola"	506
ROGER SHERMAN LOOMIS	"A Defense of Naturalism"	535
MARCEL PROUST	On the Falsity of Realism	549
ARTHUR MC DOWALL	"Conclusions and Applications"	565
PHILIP RAHV	"Notes on the Decline of Naturalism"	579
ERICH HELLER	"The Realistic Fallacy"	591
A Short Bibliography of History and Criticism		599
Index		605