CONTENTS

Pref	ace	vii
	CHAPTER 1 TOPOLOGICAL BACKGROUND	
1.1	Sets and functions	1
1.2	Continuous functions	3
1.3		6
1.4	Some special topological spaces	8
	CHAPTER 2 DIFFERENTIABLE MANIFOLDS	
2.1	Some classical theory of differentiable functions	12
2.2	Differentiable manifolds	14
2.3	Differentiable functions	20
2.4	The induced topology on a manifold	22
2.5	Differentiable varieties	25
2.6	Grassmann manifolds	28
	CHAPTER 3 THE TOPOLOGY OF A MANIFOLD	
3.1	Manifold structure on a topological space	34
3.2	Properties of the induced topology	38
3.3	Topological restrictions on a manifold	41
3.4	Partitions of unity	46
	CHAPTER 4 DIFFERENTIATION ON A MANIFOLD	
. 1		53
4.1 4.2	Partial differentiation	54
4.2	Tangent vectors	57
4.4	Derived linear functions The Inverse Function Theorem	63
4.4	Leibniz's Formula	66
4.3	Leidniz s Pormuia	
	CHAPTER 5 SUBMANIFOLDS	
5.1	Immersions	68
5.2	General properties of immersions	70
	* *	

X	CONTENTS

5.3	Submanifolds	72
5.4	Regular submanifolds	75
5.5	Some topological properties of submanifolds	79
5.6	An imbedding theorem	81
	CHAPTER 6 QUOTIENT MANIFOLDS	
6.1	Submersions	84
6.2	The fibres of a submersion	88
6.3	Quotient manifolds	91
6.4	Transformation groups	95
6.5	Discontinuous transformation groups	97
6.6	Fundamental domains	101
6.7	Examples of quotient manifolds	104
	CHAPTER 7 VECTOR FIELDS	
7.1	Definition and characteristic properties	109
7.2	The tangent bundle	113
7.3	Independent vector fields	116
7.4	Orientable manifolds	119
7.5	ϕ -related vector fields	125
~		
CE	APTER 8 DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS OF FIRST OR	DER
8.1	Definitions and examples	131
8.2	Maximal integral curves	135
8.3	The flow of a vector field	139
8.4	Differential equations on a quotient manifold	142
8.5	Eigenvalues of a vector field	146
	Chapter 9 Linear Connections	
9.1	Definitions and characteristic properties	152
9.2	The curvature and torsion of a linear connection	155
9.3	The horizontal distribution	159
9.4	Riemannian connections	161
	Constant to December Ferrina Constant	
	CHAPTER 10 DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS OF SECOND ORDER	
10.1	Definitions and basic properties	169
	·	

	CONTENTS	xi
10.2 10.3 10.4 10.5	Sprays Sprays on a parallelizable manifold The Riemannian spray The Exponential mapping for a spray	171 173 176 178
10.6	The metric structure on a Riemannian manifold	183
11.1	CHAPTER 11 DISTRIBUTIONS Definitions and examples	193
11.2	Frobenius' Theorem	194
11.3	Integral manifolds of a distribution	198
11.4	Regular distributions	204
11.5	An application to linear connections	207
	CHAPTER 12 LIE GROUPS	
12.1	Definitions and examples	210
12.2	Some topological properties of Lie groups	212
12.3	Lie subgroups	215
12.4 12.5	The Lie algebra of a Lie group	218 222
12.5	Lie subgroups and Lie algebras	226
12.7	The exponential mapping for a Lie group A special chart of a Lie group	229
12.7	Closed connected Lie subgroups	231
12.9	Closed subgroups of a Lie group	234
	CHAPTER 13 LIE TRANSFORMATION GROUPS	
13.1	Definition and examples	241
13.2	A Lie algebra of vector fields	244
13.3	Orbits under a Lie transformation group	249
13.4	Groups of transformations of a Hausdorff manifold	254
13.5	An Exponential mapping	257
13.6	Automorphisms of a parallelization	263
13.7	The Lie algebra of G	275
References		281
Bibliography		283
Index		285