Contents

I. Regular polygons 1.1 Isometries 1.2 The cyclic and dihedral groups 1.3 The theorem of Leonardo da Vinci 1.4 The product of two involutory isometries 1.5 Regular polygons in n dimensions 1.6 Straight and circular polygons 1.7 Zigzags and antiprismatic polygons 1.8 Helical polygons 1.9 Remarks 2. Regular polyhedra 2.1 Spherical tessellations 2.2 Flags and Petric polygons 2.3 Reflection groups and rotation groups 2.4 Wythoff's construction 2.5 The Schwarz triangles 2.6 Remarks 3. Polyhedral kaleidoscopes 3.1 The characteristic orthoscheme 3.2 The icosahedral kaleidoscope 3.3 Cayley diagrams and presentations 3.4 Finite groups generated by half-turns 3.5 Remarks 4. Real four-space and the unitary plane 4.1 Spherical honeycombs 4.2 The crystallographic regular polytopes 4.3 Flags and orthoschemes 4.4 The spherical torus 4.5 Double prisms 3.7	Fron	ntispiece	page	ii
1-1 Isometries 1-2 The cyclic and dihedral groups 1-3 The theorem of Leonardo da Vinci 1-4 The product of two involutory isometries 1-5 Regular polygons in n dimensions 1-6 Straight and circular polygons 1-7 Zigzags and antiprismatic polygons 1-8 Helical polygons 1-9 Remarks 2. Regular polyhedra 2-1 Spherical tessellations 2-2 Flags and Petrie polygons 2-3 Reflection groups and rotation groups 2-4 Wythoff's construction 2-5 The Schwarz triangles 2-6 Remarks 2. Polyhedral kaleidoscopes 3-1 The characteristic orthoscheme 3-2 The icosahedral kaleidoscope 3-3 Cayley diagrams and presentations 3-4 Finite groups generated by half-turns 3-5 Remarks 4. Real four-space and the unitary plane 4-1 Spherical honeycombs 4-2 The crystallographic regular polytopes 4-3 Flags and orthoschemes 3-4 The spherical torus 3-5 The spherical torus 3-5 The spherical torus 3-6 The crystallographic regular polytopes 3-7 The crystallographic regular polytopes 3-8 The spherical torus 3-9 The crystallographic regular polytopes 3-9 The crystallographic regular polytopes 3-9 The spherical torus	Pref		ix	
1-2 The cyclic and dihedral groups 1-3 The theorem of Leonardo da Vinci 1-4 The product of two involutory isometries 1-5 Regular polygons in n dimensions 1-6 Straight and circular polygons 1-7 Zigzags and antiprismatic polygons 1-8 Helical polygons 1-9 Remarks 2. Regular polyhedra 2-1 Spherical tessellations 2-2 Flags and Petrie polygons 2-3 Reflection groups and rotation groups 2-4 Wythoff's construction 2-5 The Schwarz triangles 2-6 Remarks 2. Polyhedral kaleidoscopes 3-1 The characteristic orthoscheme 3-2 The icosahedral kaleidoscope 3-3 Cayley diagrams and presentations 3-4 Finite groups generated by half-turns 3-5 Remarks 4. Real four-space and the unitary plane 4-1 Spherical honeycombs 4-2 The crystallographic regular polytopes 4-3 Flags and orthoschemes 3-4 The spherical torus 3-5 Flags and orthoschemes 3-7 Flags and orthoschemes 3-8 Flags and orthoschemes 3-9 Flags	ı.]	Regular polygons		
1.3 The theorem of Leonardo da Vinci 1.4 The product of two involutory isometries 3.1.5 Regular polygons in n dimensions 3.1.6 Straight and circular polygons 4.7 Zigzags and antiprismatic polygons 6.8 Helical polygons 7.9 Remarks 8.8 2. Regular polyhedra 2.1 Spherical tessellations 2.2 Flags and Petrie polygons 2.3 Reflection groups and rotation groups 3.4 Wythoff's construction 3.5 The Schwarz triangles 3. Polyhedral kaleidoscopes 3.1 The characteristic orthoscheme 3.2 The icosahedral kaleidoscope 3.3 Cayley diagrams and presentations 3.4 Finite groups generated by half-turns 3.5 Remarks 4. Real four-space and the unitary plane 4.1 Spherical honeycombs 4.2 The crystallographic regular polytopes 4.3 Flags and orthoschemes 3.4 Flags and orthoschemes 3.5 Flags and orthoschemes 3.6 Flags and orthoschemes 3.7 The crystallographic regular polytopes 3.7 The spherical torus 3.8 Flags and orthoschemes 3.9 Flags and orthoschemes 3.9 Flags and orthoschemes 3.0 Flags and orthoschemes 3.0 Flags and orthoschemes 3.1 The crystallographic regular polytopes 3.2 Flags and orthoschemes 3.3 Flags and orthoschemes 3.4 The spherical torus	I · I	Isometries		I
1.4 The product of two involutory isometries 1.5 Regular polygons in n dimensions 1.6 Straight and circular polygons 1.7 Zigzags and antiprismatic polygons 1.8 Helical polygons 1.9 Remarks 2. Regular polyhedra 2.1 Spherical tessellations 2.2 Flags and Petrie polygons 1.2 Flags and Petrie polygons 1.3 Reflection groups and rotation groups 1.4 Wythoff's construction 1.5 The Schwarz triangles 1.6 Remarks 2.7 Polyhedral kaleidoscopes 3.1 The characteristic orthoscheme 3.2 The icosahedral kaleidoscope 3.3 Cayley diagrams and presentations 3.4 Finite groups generated by half-turns 3.5 Remarks 4. Real four-space and the unitary plane 4.1 Spherical honeycombs 4.2 The crystallographic regular polytopes 4.3 Flags and orthoschemes 4.4 The spherical torus 3.5	1.2	The cyclic and dihedral groups		I
1.5 Regular polygons in n dimensions 1.6 Straight and circular polygons 1.7 Zigzags and antiprismatic polygons 1.8 Helical polygons 1.9 Remarks 2. Regular polyhedra 2.1 Spherical tessellations 2.2 Flags and Petrie polygons 2.3 Reflection groups and rotation groups 2.4 Wythoff's construction 2.5 The Schwarz triangles 2.6 Remarks 2. 3. Polyhedral kaleidoscopes 3.1 The characteristic orthoscheme 3.2 The icosahedral kaleidoscope 3.3 Cayley diagrams and presentations 3.4 Finite groups generated by half-turns 3.5 Remarks 4. Real four-space and the unitary plane 4.1 Spherical honeycombs 4.2 The crystallographic regular polytopes 4.3 Flags and orthoschemes 3.4 The spherical torus 3.5 Remarks 3.6 Regular polytopes 3.7 The crystallographic regular polytopes 3.8 The spherical torus 3.9 The spherical torus	1.3	The theorem of Leonardo da Vinci		3
1:6 Straight and circular polygons 1:7 Zigzags and antiprismatic polygons 1:8 Helical polygons 7:9 Remarks 2. Regular polyhedra 2:1 Spherical tessellations 2:2 Flags and Petrie polygons 1:2 Flags and Petrie polygons 2:3 Reflection groups and rotation groups 2:4 Wythoff's construction 2:5 The Schwarz triangles 2:6 Remarks 2:0 Polyhedral kaleidoscopes 3:1 The characteristic orthoscheme 3:2 The icosahedral kaleidoscope 3:3 Cayley diagrams and presentations 3:4 Finite groups generated by half-turns 3:5 Remarks 4. Real four-space and the unitary plane 4:1 Spherical honeycombs 4:2 The crystallographic regular polytopes 4:3 Flags and orthoschemes 3:4 The spherical torus 3:5 Flags and orthoschemes 3:4 The spherical torus	1.4	The product of two involutory isometries		3
1.7 Zigzags and antiprismatic polygons 1.8 Helical polygons 1.9 Remarks 2. Regular polyhedra 2.1 Spherical tessellations 2.2 Flags and Petrie polygons 2.3 Reflection groups and rotation groups 2.4 Wythoff's construction 2.5 The Schwarz triangles 2.6 Remarks 3. Polyhedral kaleidoscopes 3.1 The characteristic orthoscheme 3.2 The icosahedral kaleidoscope 3.3 Cayley diagrams and presentations 3.4 Finite groups generated by half-turns 3.5 Remarks 4. Real four-space and the unitary plane 4.1 Spherical honeycombs 4.2 The crystallographic regular polytopes 4.3 Flags and orthoschemes 3.4 The spherical torus 3.5	1.2	Regular polygons in n dimensions		3
1.8 Helical polygons 1.9 Remarks 2. Regular polyhedra 2.1 Spherical tessellations 2.2 Flags and Petrie polygons 2.3 Reflection groups and rotation groups 2.4 Wythoff's construction 2.5 The Schwarz triangles 2.6 Remarks 2.7 Polyhedral kaleidoscopes 3.1 The characteristic orthoscheme 3.2 The icosahedral kaleidoscope 3.3 Cayley diagrams and presentations 3.4 Finite groups generated by half-turns 3.5 Remarks 4. Real four-space and the unitary plane 4.1 Spherical honeycombs 4.2 The crystallographic regular polytopes 4.3 Flags and orthoschemes 3.4 The spherical torus 3.5 The spherical torus 3.5 The crystallographic regular polytopes 3.6 The spherical torus 3.7 The spherical torus 3.7 The spherical torus 3.8 The spherical torus 3.8 The spherical torus 3.9 The spherical torus	1.6	Straight and circular polygons		
2. Regular polyhedra 2.1 Spherical tessellations 2.2 Flags and Petrie polygons 2.3 Reflection groups and rotation groups 2.4 Wythoff's construction 2.5 The Schwarz triangles 2.6 Remarks 20 3. Polyhedral kaleidoscopes 3.1 The characteristic orthoscheme 3.2 The icosahedral kaleidoscope 3.3 Cayley diagrams and presentations 3.4 Finite groups generated by half-turns 3.5 Remarks 28 4. Real four-space and the unitary plane 4.1 Spherical honeycombs 4.2 The crystallographic regular polytopes 4.3 Flags and orthoschemes 3.4 The spherical torus 3.5 The spherical torus 3.6 The spherical torus 3.7 The spherical torus 3.7 The spherical torus 3.8 The spherical torus 3.9 The spherical torus	1.7	Zigzags and antiprismatic polygons		6
2. Regular polyhedra 2.1 Spherical tessellations 2.2 Flags and Petrie polygons 2.3 Reflection groups and rotation groups 2.4 Wythoff's construction 2.5 The Schwarz triangles 2.6 Remarks 20 3. Polyhedral kaleidoscopes 3.1 The characteristic orthoscheme 2.2 The icosahedral kaleidoscope 3.3 Cayley diagrams and presentations 3.4 Finite groups generated by half-turns 3.5 Remarks 2.8 4. Real four-space and the unitary plane 4.1 Spherical honeycombs 4.2 The crystallographic regular polytopes 4.3 Flags and orthoschemes 3.4 The spherical torus 3.5 The spherical torus 3.6 The spherical torus 3.7 The spherical torus 3.7 The spherical torus 3.8 The spherical torus 3.9 The spherical torus	1.8	Helical polygons		7
2·1 Spherical tessellations 2·2 Flags and Petrie polygons 12 2·3 Reflection groups and rotation groups 14 2·4 Wythoff's construction 2·5 The Schwarz triangles 2·6 Remarks 20 3. Polyhedral kaleidoscopes 3·1 The characteristic orthoscheme 3·2 The icosahedral kaleidoscope 3·3 Cayley diagrams and presentations 3·4 Finite groups generated by half-turns 3·5 Remarks 28 4. Real four-space and the unitary plane 4·1 Spherical honeycombs 4·2 The crystallographic regular polytopes 4·3 Flags and orthoschemes 3·5 Tlags and orthoschemes 3·7 The spherical torus 3·5 The spherical torus 3·5 The spherical torus	1.9	Remarks		8
2·2 Flags and Petrie polygons 2·3 Reflection groups and rotation groups 14 2·4 Wythoff's construction 16 2·5 The Schwarz triangles 2·6 Remarks 20 3. Polyhedral kaleidoscopes 3·1 The characteristic orthoscheme 3·2 The icosahedral kaleidoscope 3·3 Cayley diagrams and presentations 3·4 Finite groups generated by half-turns 3·5 Remarks 28 4. Real four-space and the unitary plane 4·1 Spherical honeycombs 4·2 The crystallographic regular polytopes 4·3 Flags and orthoschemes 3·5 The spherical torus 3·6 The spherical torus 3·7 The spherical torus 3·7 The spherical torus 3·7 The spherical torus	2.	Regular polyhedra		
2·2 Flags and Petrie polygons 2·3 Reflection groups and rotation groups 14 2·4 Wythoff's construction 2·5 The Schwarz triangles 2·6 Remarks 20 3. Polyhedral kaleidoscopes 3·1 The characteristic orthoscheme 3·2 The icosahedral kaleidoscope 3·3 Cayley diagrams and presentations 3·4 Finite groups generated by half-turns 2·5 Remarks 2 4. Real four-space and the unitary plane 4·1 Spherical honeycombs 4·2 The crystallographic regular polytopes 4·3 Flags and orthoschemes 4·4 The spherical torus 3.5	2·1	Spherical tessellations		9
2·3 Reflection groups and rotation groups 14 2·4 Wythoff's construction 16 2·5 The Schwarz triangles 19 2·6 Remarks 20 3. Polyhedral kaleidoscopes 3·1 The characteristic orthoscheme 3·2 The icosahedral kaleidoscope 23 3·3 Cayley diagrams and presentations 24 3·4 Finite groups generated by half-turns 25 3·5 Remarks 28 4. Real four-space and the unitary plane 4·1 Spherical honeycombs 4·2 The crystallographic regular polytopes 4·3 Flags and orthoschemes 4·4 The spherical torus 3.5	2.2	•		I 2
2:4 Wythoff's construction 2:5 The Schwarz triangles 2:6 Remarks 2:0 3. Polyhedral kaleidoscopes 3:1 The characteristic orthoscheme 3:2 The icosahedral kaleidoscope 3:3 Cayley diagrams and presentations 3:4 Finite groups generated by half-turns 3:5 Remarks 4. Real four-space and the unitary plane 4:1 Spherical honeycombs 4:2 The crystallographic regular polytopes 4:3 Flags and orthoschemes 4:4 The spherical torus 3:5 The Schwarz triangles 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 29 20 20 21 21 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 28 29 29 20 20 21 21 21 22 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 28 29 20 20 20 21 21 21 22 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 28 28 29 20 20 20 21 21 21 21 22 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 28 29 20 20 20 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21	2.3			14
2.5 The Schwarz triangles 2.6 Remarks 2.6 Remarks 2.7 The characteristic orthoscheme 2.7 The icosahedral kaleidoscope 2.8 Cayley diagrams and presentations 2.9 Finite groups generated by half-turns 2.0 Remarks 2.1 The icosahedral kaleidoscope 2.2 The icosahedral kaleidoscope 2.3 Cayley diagrams and presentations 2.4 Finite groups generated by half-turns 2.5 Remarks 2.8 The crystallographic regular polytopes 2.9 The crystallographic regular polytopes 3.0 The spherical torus 3.1 The spherical torus 3.2 The spherical torus 3.3 The spherical torus 3.4 The spherical torus 3.5 The spherical torus 3.6 The spherical torus 3.7 The spherical torus 3.8 The spherical torus 3.9 The spherical torus	•			16
2.6 Remarks 2.6 Remarks 2.7 Remarks 3. Polyhedral kaleidoscopes 3.1 The characteristic orthoscheme 3.2 The icosahedral kaleidoscope 2.3 Cayley diagrams and presentations 2.4 Finite groups generated by half-turns 3.5 Remarks 2.8 4. Real four-space and the unitary plane 4.1 Spherical honeycombs 4.2 The crystallographic regular polytopes 4.3 Flags and orthoschemes 4.4 The spherical torus 3.5	•			19
3·I The characteristic orthoscheme 3·2 The icosahedral kaleidoscope 3·3 Cayley diagrams and presentations 3·4 Finite groups generated by half-turns 3·5 Remarks 4. Real four-space and the unitary plane 4·I Spherical honeycombs 4·2 The crystallographic regular polytopes 4·3 Flags and orthoschemes 4·4 The spherical torus 3·2 The characteristic orthoscheme 2·I Spherical honeycopes 3·2 The crystallographic regular polytopes 3·3 The spherical torus 3·4 The spherical torus	_			20
3:2 The icosahedral kaleidoscope 3:3 Cayley diagrams and presentations 2:4 Finite groups generated by half-turns 3:5 Remarks 2:8 4. Real four-space and the unitary plane 4:1 Spherical honeycombs 4:2 The crystallographic regular polytopes 4:3 Flags and orthoschemes 4:4 The spherical torus 3:5	3.]	Polyhedral kaleidoscopes		
3.2 The icosahedral kaleidoscope 3.3 Cayley diagrams and presentations 3.4 Finite groups generated by half-turns 3.5 Remarks 4. Real four-space and the unitary plane 4.1 Spherical honeycombs 4.2 The crystallographic regular polytopes 4.3 Flags and orthoschemes 4.4 The spherical torus 3.5	3.1	The characteristic orthoscheme		21
3·3 Cayley diagrams and presentations 24 3·4 Finite groups generated by half-turns 25 3·5 Remarks 28 4. Real four-space and the unitary plane 4·1 Spherical honeycombs 4·2 The crystallographic regular polytopes 4·3 Flags and orthoschemes 4·4 The spherical torus 35	-	The icosahedral kaleidoscope		23
3·4 Finite groups generated by half-turns 26 28 4. Real four-space and the unitary plane 4·1 Spherical honeycombs 4·2 The crystallographic regular polytopes 4·3 Flags and orthoschemes 4·4 The spherical torus 35	-	Cayley diagrams and presentations		24
4. Real four-space and the unitary plane 4.1 Spherical honeycombs 4.2 The crystallographic regular polytopes 4.3 Flags and orthoschemes 4.4 The spherical torus 35		Finite groups generated by half-turns		
4·ISpherical honeycombs294·2The crystallographic regular polytopes304·3Flags and orthoschemes324·4The spherical torus35	3.2	Remarks		28
4·2 The crystallographic regular polytopes 4·3 Flags and orthoschemes 32 4·4 The spherical torus 35	4.	Real four-space and the unitary plane		
4·2The crystallographic regular polytopes3°4·3Flags and orthoschemes3°4·4The spherical torus3°				29
4·3 Flags and orthoschemes 3² 4·4 The spherical torus 35	•	•		30
4·4 The spherical torus 35	-	• • •		32
		-		
				37

4.7	The ten star polytopes	46
4.8	A family of regular complex polygons	46
4.9	Remarks	52
5.]	Frieze patterns	
5.1	Some examples	55
5.2	Proof of the periodicity	56
5.3	Ptolemaic patterns	57
5.4	Real polytopes in four dimensions	57
5.2	Different patterns for the same polytope	60
5.6	Patterns of order 6 and period 3	60
5.7	Real polytopes in n dimensions	62
5.8	Remarks	63
6.	The geometry of quaternions	
6·1	Pairs of complex numbers	64
6.2	_	65
6.3	Reflections	66
6.4		66
6.5		67
6.6		68
6.7		69
6.8		72
6.9	Remarks	72
7.	The binary polyhedral groups	
7·1	The cyclic and dicyclic groups	74
7.2	The binary tetrahedral group	75
7:3	The binary octahedral group	77
7.4	The binary icosahedral group	78
7.5	Finite groups generated by pure quaternions	78
7.6		80
7·7	.	81
7.8		81
7.9	Remarks	82
		vii

38

4.6 The 600-cell and the 120-cell

Contents

	8. Ţ	Jnitary space		
	8·1	Affine coordinates	page	83
	8.2	Hermitian forms		83
	8.3	Inner products		84
	•	Lengths and angles		84
	•	Unitary transformations		85
	8.6	Dual bases		86
	8.7	Reflections		87
	8.8	A complex kaleidoscope		88
	8.9	The two-dimensional case		88
	g. 7	The unitary plane, using quaternions		
	-	Unitary groups		89
	9.2	A combination of cyclic groups		90
	9.3	An extension of the binary polyhedral groups		90
	0.4	Reflections		91
	0·5	Groups generated by involutory reflections		91
		Other groups generated by three reflections		93
		Two-generator subgroups		93
	9.8	The group $p_1[q] p_2$ and its invariant Hermitian form		94
	9.9	Remarks		96
	10.	The complete enumeration of finite reflection		
		roups in the unitary plane		
	_	The finite unitary groups in the plane		98
		Reflection groups of type I		98
		Reflection groups of types 2 and 3		99
		Reflection groups of types 3' and 4		99
		Reflection groups of type 5		100
	_	Reflection groups of type 6		100
		Reflection groups of type 7		101
		Reflection groups of type 8		10
		Reflection groups of type 9		10
	II.	Regular complex polygons and Cayley diagran	ns	
		Regular complex polygons		10
		Real representations		10
		Petrie polygons		10
		Some useful subgroups of $p[2q]r$		10
		Cayley diagrams for reflection groups		10
	-	Apeirogons		II
v	iii			

11.7 A general treatment for the binary polyhedral groups 11.8 Remarks	112 113
12. Regular complex polytopes defined and described	
-	115
12·1 Definitions 12·2 Hermitian forms	117
12.2 Hermitian forms 12.3 The Hessian polyhedron	119
12.4 Other complex polyhedra	124
12.5 The Witting polytope	132
12.6 The honeycomb of Witting polytopes	135
12.7 Cartesian products of apeirogons	135
12.8 Cycles of honeycombs	136
12.9 Remarks	140
13. The regular complex polygons and their symmetry groups	
13.1 The regular polytopes and their van Oss polygons	141
13.1 The regular polytopes and then van oss polygons 13.2 The regular honeycombs	144
13.2 Cycles and frieze patterns	146
13.4 Presenting the symmetry groups	147
13.5 A historical digression	149
13.6 Petrie polygons and exponents	150
13.7 Numerical properties of the non-starry polytopes	153
13.8 Presenting the collineation groups	154
13.9 Invariants	154
Tables	
TABLE I The Schwarz triangles	156
TABLE II The finite groups generated by two reflections	156
TABLE III The two-dimensional reflection groups and their	
reflection subgroups	157
TABLE IV The regular polygons	158
TABLE V The non-starry polyhedra and four-dimensional	
polytopes	160
TABLE VI The regular honeycombs	161
Answers to exercises	162
Bibliography	180
Index	182