

Table of Contents

1	THE COORDINATE PLANE.....	1
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	The Coordinate Line.....	1
1.3	Order and Absolute Value	2
1.4	Coordinates in the Plane	7
1.5	Analytic Geometry	8
1.6	Summary	15
2	FUNCTIONS AND THEIR GRAPHS.....	19
2.1	The Function Concept	19
2.2	More on Functions	27
2.3	Constructing New Functions.....	30
2.4	Graphs of Functions.....	32
2.5	Inverse of a Function	40
2.6	Periodic Functions.....	45
2.7	Even and Odd Functions	49
2.8	Summary	50
3	THE CIRCULAR FUNCTIONS.....	55
3.1	The Coordinate Function	55
3.2	The Circular Functions	59
3.3	Properties of the Sine and Cosine Functions	64
3.4	The Other Circular Functions	73
3.5	Tables of Functional Values.....	80
3.6	Line Values	82
3.7	Summary	84

4	EQUALITIES IN THE CIRCULAR FUNCTIONS	88
4.1	Equivalence.....	88
4.2	Equalities	89
4.3	Identities in the Circular Functions	90
4.4	Equations in the Circular Functions	96
4.5	Summary	103
5	GRAPHS AND PERIODICITY	108
5.1	Introduction.....	108
5.2	Graph of the Sine Function	108
5.3	Sinusoidal Curves.....	111
5.4	Graphs of the Other Circular Functions	116
5.5	Graphs by Composition of Ordinates.....	120
5.6	Applications	122
5.7	Summary	128
6	THE INVERSE CIRCULAR FUNCTIONS AND THEIR GRAPHS.....	131
6.1	Introduction.....	131
6.2	The Inverse Sine Function	131
6.3	The Other Inverse Circular Functions	136
6.4	Uses of Inverse Circular Functions.....	139
6.5	Summary	144
7	CIRCULAR FUNCTIONS OF COMPOSITE ARGUMENTS	147
7.1	Introduction.....	147
7.2	The Sum and Difference Identities.....	147
7.3	Other Identities.....	153
7.4	More on Simple Harmonic Motion	161
7.5	Summary	162
8	TRIGONOMETRIC FUNCTIONS OF ANGLES	167
8.1	Introduction.....	167
8.2	Directed Angles and Measure of Angles	167
8.3	Trigonometric Functions of Angles	173
8.4	Trigonometric Ratios.....	177
8.5	The General Triangle.....	182
8.6	Summary	185

9	NUMERICAL TRIGONOMETRY	192
9.1	Introduction	192
9.2	Solving Right Triangles	193
9.3	Applications of Right Triangle Trigonometry	196
9.4	Solving Oblique Triangles	199
9.5	More Applications	209
9.6	Other Methods	212
9.7	Vectors	214
9.8	Addition of Vectors	216
9.9	Summary	221
10	POLAR COORDINATES AND COMPLEX NUMBERS	225
10.1	Introduction	225
10.2	Polar Coordinates	225
10.3	Relationships Between Polar and Cartesian Coordinates	228
10.4	Complex Numbers	231
10.5	Complex Numbers in Standard Form	235
10.6	Geometric Representation	238
10.7	Polar Representation of Complex Numbers	241
10.8	Multiplication and Division Using the Polar Form	245
10.9	De Moivre's Theorem	247
10.10	Roots of Complex Numbers	250
10.11	Roots of Unity	254
10.12	Summary	257
APPENDIX	263
Table 1:	The Greek Alphabet	264
Table 2:	Circular Functions of Real Numbers	265
Table 3:	Trigonometric Functions of Angles	267
SELECTED ANSWERS	273
INDEX	293