

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| Section | Page |
|---------|------|
|---------|------|

| | |
|---------|-----|
| PREFACE | vii |
|---------|-----|

| | |
|-------------------|----|
| TABLE OF CONTENTS | xi |
|-------------------|----|

CHAPTER 0: INTRODUCTION

| | | |
|------|---|----|
| 0.00 | The real numbers | 1 |
| 0.01 | η_ξ -fields | 2 |
| 0.02 | The ξ -topology on an η_ξ -set | 3 |
| 0.03 | Conway's field \mathbf{No} of surreal numbers | 3 |
| 0.04 | Valuation theory and surreal number fields | 5 |
| 0.05 | Neumann's theorem and hyper-convergence | 5 |
| 0.06 | The main theorem | 6 |
| 0.07 | Applications of the main theorem | 7 |
| 0.10 | Exposition versus research | 7 |
| 0.11 | References and indexing | 9 |
| 0.20 | Prerequisites | 9 |
| 0.30 | Acknowledgements | 10 |

CHAPTER 1: PRELIMINARIES

| | | |
|------|---|----|
| 1.00 | Class theory and set theory | 13 |
| 1.01 | Ordered sets and order types | 16 |
| 1.02 | Well-ordered sets: Cantor's and von Neumann's ordinal numbers | 17 |

| | | |
|------|---|----|
| 1.03 | Equipotent sets, choice, and cardinal numbers | 20 |
| 1.10 | The interval topology | 23 |
| 1.11 | The relative topology | 24 |
| 1.20 | Cuts and gaps | 25 |
| 1.30 | Cofinal and coinital sets, characters and saturation | 28 |
| 1.40 | η_ξ -classes | 31 |
| 1.50 | Compact ordered spaces | 33 |
| 1.60 | Ordered Abelian groups | 33 |
| 1.61 | Hahn valuations on ordered groups | 40 |
| 1.62 | Pseudo-convergent sequences in Abelian groups with valuation | 47 |
| 1.63 | Skeletons, Hahn groups, and extensions of ordered groups | 50 |
| 1.64 | Hahn's embedding theorem | 53 |
| 1.65 | Ordered direct sums in $\xi\mathcal{H}$ | 61 |
| 1.66 | Complete and incomplete ordered groups | 62 |
| 1.70 | Ordered rings and fields | 63 |
| 1.71 | The Artin-Schreier theory of real-closed fields | 66 |
| 1.72 | Polynomials in one variable over real-closed fields | 75 |
| 1.73 | Rational functions in one variable over real-closed fields | 78 |
| 1.74 | Rolle's theorem and applications | 82 |
| 1.75 | Embedding an ordered field in a real-closed η_ξ -field | 84 |

CHAPTER 2: THE ξ -TOPOLOGY

| | | |
|------|--|-----|
| 2.00 | The interval topology on an η_ξ -class | 85 |
| 2.01 | The ξ -topology | 85 |
| 2.02 | A comparison of ξ -topologies and ω_ξ -additive spaces | 90 |
| 2.10 | The ξ -topology on ordered sets and classes | 92 |
| 2.11 | ξ -closed subclasses of X | 94 |
| 2.12 | The relative ξ -topology | 94 |
| 2.13 | On the possible non-existence of ξ -closures and ξ -interiors | 96 |
| 2.20 | The main theorem on ξ -connected subspaces of η_ξ -classes | 97 |
| 2.21 | That open subclasses of η_ξ -classes are ξ -locally connected | 101 |
| 2.30 | The main theorem on ξ -compact subspaces of η_ξ -classes | 101 |
| 2.31 | ξ -compact subspaces that are not ξ -closed | 103 |

| | | |
|------|---|-----|
| 2.40 | ξ -continuous maps of ordered classes | 104 |
| 2.41 | An additional theorem on ξ -continuous maps | 106 |

CHAPTER 3: THE ξ -TOPOLOGY ON AFFINE n -SPACE

| | | |
|------|---|-----|
| 3.00 | The strong topology and semi-algebraic sets | 109 |
| 3.10 | The affine line | 111 |
| 3.20 | The ξ -topology on \mathbb{R}^n | 112 |
| 3.21 | ξ -continuous maps between affine spaces | 112 |
| 3.30 | ξ -connected subspaces of $\xi\mathbb{R}^n$ | 113 |
| 3.40 | \mathbb{R} as a topological field in the ξ -topology | 114 |
| 3.41 | \mathbb{R}^n as a topological vector space over \mathbb{R} , in the ξ -topology | 115 |
| 3.42 | The field $\mathbb{C} = \mathbb{R}(i)$, as a topological field | 115 |
| 3.43 | Other examples of ξ -continuous maps | 116 |

CHAPTER 4: INTRODUCTION TO THE SURREAL FIELD \mathbf{No}

| | | |
|------|---|-----|
| 4.00 | Surreal numbers | 117 |
| 4.01 | Conway's construction | 119 |
| 4.02 | The Cuesta Dutari construction of \mathbf{No} | 121 |
| 4.03 | An abstract characterization of a full class of surreal numbers | 127 |
| 4.04 | Subtraction in \mathbf{No} | 131 |
| 4.05 | Addition in \mathbf{No} | 133 |
| 4.06 | Multiplication in \mathbf{No} | 138 |
| 4.07 | Order and multiplication in \mathbf{No} | 141 |
| 4.08 | The associative law for multiplication in \mathbf{No} | 149 |
| 4.09 | On numbers given by refinements of (timely) Conway cuts | 152 |
| 4.10 | Properties of division in \mathbf{No} | 154 |
| 4.20 | Distinguished subclasses of \mathbf{No} | 160 |
| 4.21 | Elements of \mathbf{No} having finite birthday | 161 |
| 4.30 | M_ω | 165 |
| 4.40 | The map $x \in \mathbf{No} \rightarrow \omega^x \in \mathbf{No}^+$ | 168 |
| 4.41 | Finite linear combinations of $\omega^{-x(1)}, \dots, \omega^{-x(n)}$ over \mathbb{R} | 171 |

| | | |
|------|---|-----|
| 4.50 | The sign-expansion | 175 |
| 4.51 | The structure of Σ and the sign-expansion | 178 |
| 4.52 | The nearest common predecessor of a subclass of Σ | 180 |
| 4.53 | The tree structure of a full class of surreal numbers | 182 |
| 4.54 | The predecessor cut representation of a surreal number | 183 |
| 4.60 | Alternative axioms for a full class of surreal numbers | 184 |
| 4.61 | Conway cuts, ordered by extension, and Cuesta Dutari cuts | 189 |

CHAPTER 5: THE SURREAL FIELDS $\xi\mathbf{No}$, AND RELATED TOPICS

| | | |
|------|---|-----|
| 5.00 | The definition of $\xi\mathbf{No}$ | 191 |
| 5.10 | $\xi\mathbf{No}$ and Hausdorff's normal η_ξ -type | 192 |
| 5.11 | The cardinal number of $\xi\mathbf{No}$ | 192 |
| 5.20 | The map $x \in \xi\mathbf{No} \rightarrow \omega^x \in \xi\mathbf{No}^+$ | 193 |
| 5.30 | The structure of O_{ω_λ} , for λ a limit ordinal | 195 |
| 5.40 | Rank, universes, galaxies, and Conway's construction | 196 |
| 5.41 | Another description of $\xi\mathbf{No}$ | 199 |
| 5.50 | The Dedekind-completion of O_λ , for a non-zero limit ordinal λ | 200 |
| 5.51 | The structure of D_λ | 202 |

CHAPTER 6: THE VALUATION THEORY OF ORDERED FIELDS, APPLIED TO \mathbf{No} AND $\xi\mathbf{No}$

| | | |
|------|--|-----|
| 6.00 | Introduction | 207 |
| 6.01 | Examples of fields with valuation | 209 |
| 6.10 | The valuation theory of \mathbf{No} and $\xi\mathbf{No}$ | 211 |
| 6.20 | Formal power series fields | 213 |
| 6.21 | A sketch of Hahn's proof | 215 |
| 6.22 | $\xi K((G))$ | 217 |
| 6.23 | Algebraic properties of $K((G))$ and $\xi K((G))$ | 217 |
| 6.30 | Maximal fields with valuation | 219 |
| 6.40 | Pseudo-convergent sequences | 221 |
| 6.41 | Pseudo-convergent sequences in $\xi\mathbf{No}$ | 223 |
| 6.42 | Pseudo-convergent sequences in \mathbf{No} | 227 |

| | | |
|------|---|-----|
| 6.43 | Normal forms and ω -power series in \mathbf{No} | 227 |
| 6.44 | Pseudo-convergent sequences in $K((G))$ and $\xi K((G))$ | 232 |
| 6.50 | Conway's normal form | 235 |
| 6.51 | The identity theorem for normal forms in \mathbf{No} | 239 |
| 6.52 | The vector space structure of normal forms | 240 |
| 6.53 | Normal forms in $\xi\mathbf{No}$ | 242 |
| 6.54 | Multiplication of normal forms in \mathbf{No} | 245 |
| 6.55 | That $\xi\mathbf{No}$ is \mathbf{R} -isomorphic to a field of formal power series | 246 |
| 6.56 | \mathbf{No} as the union of a family of formal power series fields | 247 |
| 6.57 | The canonical nature of the power series structure on \mathbf{No} | 248 |
| 6.60 | That \mathbf{No} is a universally embedding ordered field | 248 |
| 6.70 | The ideal theory of valuation rings | 250 |
| 6.80 | Bibliographic notes on chapter 6 | 252 |

CHAPTER 7: POWER SERIES: FORMAL AND HYPER-CONVERGENT

| | | |
|------|--|-----|
| 7.00 | Introduction | 255 |
| 7.10 | Surcomplex number fields | 255 |
| 7.11 | \mathbf{C}_x and formal power series | 258 |
| 7.20 | Neumann's lemma | 260 |
| 7.21 | A proof of Neumann's lemma | 261 |
| 7.22 | Neumann's theorem, Neumann series, and hyper-convergence | 266 |
| 7.30 | Applications of Neumann's theorem | 268 |
| 7.31 | The algebra of Neumann series | 271 |
| 7.32 | The form of an inverse in a formal power series field | 272 |
| 7.33 | The binomial series | 272 |
| 7.34 | Powers and values of Neumann series | 275 |
| 7.35 | Composition of Neumann series | 277 |
| 7.36 | The exponential series and the logarithmic series | 278 |
| 7.40 | Formal power series rings in a finite number of variables | 280 |
| 7.41 | Neumann series in a finite number of variables | 281 |
| 7.50 | Trigonometric functions | 284 |
| 7.51 | Elementary functions over real and complex constant fields | 285 |
| 7.60 | Derivatives of formal power series | 288 |
| 7.61 | Infinitesimal extensions of analytic functions, I | 289 |
| 7.62 | The valuation topology | 290 |

| | | |
|------|---|-----|
| 7.63 | The interval topology and the valuation topology | 292 |
| 7.64 | The modified valuation topology and the ξ -topology on η_ξ -fields | 292 |
| 7.65 | Infinitesimal extensions of analytic functions, II | 295 |
| 7.70 | The formal implicit function theorem in two variables | 296 |
| 7.71 | The formal implicit function theorem in n variables | 298 |
| 7.72 | The formal implicit mapping lemma | 301 |
| 7.73 | The formal implicit mapping theorem and the Jacobian | 303 |
| 7.74 | The formal inverse mapping theorem | 304 |
| 7.75 | Related theorems on Neumann series | 306 |
| 7.80 | Formal power series fields over formal power series fields | 309 |
| 7.81 | Decomposition of certain formal power series fields | 314 |
| 7.82 | The main theorem | 314 |
| 7.83 | Independence of representation | 318 |
| 7.84 | Prime disks of hyper-convergence of formal power series | 320 |
| 7.90 | An interesting example | 321 |
| 7.91 | From Maclaurin series to Taylor series | 322 |
| 7.92 | From Maclaurin series to Taylor series over L , I | 323 |
| 7.93 | From Maclaurin series to Taylor series over L , II | 327 |

CHAPTER 8: A PRIMER ON ANALYTIC FUNCTIONS OF A SURREAL VARIABLE

| | | |
|------|--|-----|
| 8.00 | Introduction | 333 |
| 8.01 | Local properties of power series in one variable, I | 336 |
| 8.02 | Local properties of power series in one variable, II | 341 |
| 8.03 | Local properties of power series in one variable, III | 342 |
| 8.04 | Local properties of power series in one variable, IV | 345 |
| 8.05 | Local theory of analytic functions of one surreal variable | 347 |
| 8.10 | Local properties of power series in several variables | 349 |

| | |
|--------------|-----|
| BIBLIOGRAPHY | 353 |
|--------------|-----|

| | |
|-------|-----|
| INDEX | 359 |
|-------|-----|