

CONTENTS.

CHAPTER XXIII.

CHANGE OF THE VARIABLES IN A MULTIPLE INTEGRAL.

ARTS.		PAGES
826-829.	Change of Order of Integration	1-13
830-832.	Change of the Variables	13-27
833-840.	Jacobians. BERTRAND'S Definition and Method of Calculation	27-33
841-852.	The General Multiple Integral	33-43
	PROBLEMS	44-48

CHAPTER XXIV.

EULERIAN INTEGRALS, GAUSS' II FUNCTION.

853-870.	Beta and Gamma Functions	49-61
871-874.	$\int_0^{\infty} \frac{x^{n-1}}{1+x} dx$; $\Gamma(n) \Gamma(1-n) = \pi / \sin n\pi$; Gauss' Theorem, a Case	61-65
875-885.	Theorems of WALLIS and STIRLING	65-76
886-896.	The II Function	76-86
897-909.	EULER'S Constant. GAUSS' Theorem	87-96
910-930.	Expansions of $\log \Gamma(x+1)$, etc. Calculation of Γ Functions. Definite Integrals	96-116
931-936.	Approximate Summation	116-120
937-946.	CAUCHY'S Theorems; Approximation Formulae; DE MORGAN'S Investigation	121-130
947-954.	Integration by Continued Fractions. Factorial Series for $\psi(a+x)$; GAUSS' Calculation of $\psi(x)$	130-139
955-957.	TABULATED RESULTS	139-144
	PROBLEMS	144-152

CHAPTER XXV.

LEJEUNE-DIRICHLET INTEGRALS, LIOUVILLE INTEGRALS.

ARTS.	PAGES
958-967. DIRICHLET'S Theorem	153-160
968-984. Extensions by LIOUVILLE, BOOLE, CATALAN. Generalisations	160-173
985-987. LIOUVILLE'S Integral. LIOUVILLE'S Proof of GAUSS' Theorem	173-175
PROBLEMS	176-179

CHAPTER XXVI.

DEFINITE INTEGRALS (I.).

988-992. General Summary of Methods; $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \log \sin x dx$; Illus- trations	180-188
993-1027. Form $\int_0^{\infty} \frac{\sin^m rx}{x^n} dx$ ($m < n$), etc.	188-207
1028-1030. WOLSTENHOLME'S Principle	207-208
1031-1034. $\int_0^{\infty} \frac{\sin^p x}{x^q} dx$ resumed. Partial Fractions	209-213
1035-1041. $\int_0^{\infty} \frac{e^{-qx} - e^{-px}}{x} \cos bx dx$, $\int_0^{\infty} e^{-x^2} \cos ax dx$, $\int_0^{\infty} e^{-x^2} \frac{\sin ax}{x} dx$, etc.	213-216
1042-1070. Various Forms. $\int_0^{\infty} e^{-c^2(x^2+\frac{a^2}{x^2})} dx$, $\int_0^{\infty} \frac{\cos rx}{a^2+x^2} dx$, etc.; $\int_0^{\infty} \frac{\sin rx dx}{x(x^4+2a^2x^2 \cos 2a+a^4)}$, $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{\cos rx dx}{(x-b)^2+a^2}$, etc.; $\int_0^{\infty} \frac{\cos rx dx}{x^{2n}+a^{2n}}$, $\int_0^{\infty} \frac{\cos rx dx}{x^{4n}-2a^{2n}x^{2n} \cos 2na+a^{2n}}$, etc.	217-236
PROBLEMS	237-243

CHAPTER XXVII.

DEFINITE INTEGRALS (II.).

LOGARITHMIC AND EXPONENTIAL FUNCTIONS INVOLVED.

1071-1076. Series required	244-247
1077-1085. Groups A, B, . . . G. Various Forms of Type $\int \frac{x^q \left(\log \frac{1}{x} \right)^p}{(1 \pm x^r)^s} dx$	248-259

ARTS.	PAGES
1086-1092. General Principles. $\int_0^{\infty} \frac{F(x) dx}{1+x^n} \frac{1}{x}$, etc.	260-263
1093-1096. $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} (\log \sin \theta)^2 d\theta$, etc.	263-265
1097-1098. WOLSTENHOLME'S Expressions for $\int_0^{\infty} \frac{\left(\log \frac{1}{x}\right)^{2r+1}}{1 \pm x^n} dx$	265-266
1099-1100. Group H. LEGENDRE'S Rule. KUMMER'S Integrals	266-269
1101-1103. Groups I, J. Derivations from $\int_0^{\infty} \frac{x^{a-1}}{1 \pm x} dx$ ($1 > a > 0$)	269-274
1104-1107. Group K. Type $\int_0^{\infty} \frac{\cosh px}{\sinh qx} \sin mx dx$	274-278
1108-1120. Groups L, M, N. Formulae of POISSON, ABEL, CAUCHY, LEGENDRE	278-286
PROBLEMS	287-292

CHAPTER XXVIII.

DEFINITE INTEGRALS (III.).

1121-1133. Types $\int_0^{\pi} \cos^p x \cos qx dx$, etc.; $\int_0^{\pi} x^p \sin^{2n} x dx$, etc.	293-301
1134-1158. Results derivable from well-known Series. Type $\int_0^{\pi} \frac{\cos p\theta}{(1 - 2a \cos \theta + a^2)^n} d\theta$	301-320
1159-1168. SERRET'S Investigation of $\int_0^{\infty} e^{-kx} x^{n-1} dx$, k complex. Deductions	321-327
1169-1181. FRESNEL'S Integrals. SOLDNER'S Function $\text{li}(x)$	327-336
1182-1188. FRULLANI'S Theorem. ELLIOTT'S and LEUDESORF'S Extensions	337-342
1189-1201. Complex Constants	342-352
PROBLEMS	353-361

CHAPTER XXIX.

THE COMPLEX VARIABLE. VECTORS. CONFORMAL REPRESENTATION.

1202-1221. Vectors. Laws of Combination. ARGAND Diagram. DEMOIVRE'S Theorem	362-376
1222-1234. Continuity, etc. Revision of Definitions	376-382

ARTS.	PAGES
1235-1242. Conformal Representation. WEIERSTRASS' Example of a Function with no determinable Differential Coefficient. Differentiation of a Complex Function - - - - -	382-387
1243-1246. Definitions. Zeros, Singularities, etc. - - -	388-389
1247-1255. Conformal Representation. Isogonal Property, Connection of Elements of Area. Connection of Curvatures. Curvature Formulae. Quasi-Inversion. Homographic Relation - - - -	389-402
1256-1262. Branch Points. RIEMANN'S Surfaces - - -	402-406
1263-1265. Number of Roots in a given Contour - - -	407-415
PROBLEMS - - - - -	415-418

CHAPTER XXX.

INTEGRATION. CONTOUR INTEGRATION. TAYLOR'S THEOREM.

1266-1274. Definitions. General Properties. Integration of a Series - - - - -	419-423
1275-1285. CAUCHY'S Theorem. Deformation of a Path. Loops. Exclusion of Singularities - - - -	423-434
1286-1287. $\int \frac{\phi(z) dz}{z-a}$, $\int \frac{\phi(z) dz}{(z-a_1)(z-a_2)\dots(z-a_r)}$ - - -	434-436
1288-1297. Branch-Points and their Effect - - - -	436-446
1298. Period-Parallelograms - - - - -	446-447
1299-1300. Differential Coefficients of a Synectic Function. TAYLOR'S Theorem - - - - -	448-452
1301-1328. Contour Integration - - - - -	452-478
PROBLEMS - - - - -	479-482

CHAPTER XXXI.

ELLIPTIC INTEGRALS AND FUNCTIONS.

1329-1342. Periodicity - - - - -	483-498
1343. $\operatorname{sn} u$, $\operatorname{cn} u$, $\operatorname{dn} u$ - - - - -	498
1344-1354. Addition Formulae and Deductions. JACOBI'S 33 Formulae. Periodicity - - - - -	498-508
1355-1361. Duplication, Dimidiation, Triplication - - -	508-511
1362-1365. The General Proposition for Addition Formulae. Second and Third Classes of Legendrian Integrals	511-513

ARTS.	PAGES
1366-1379. Jacobian Zeta, Eta, Theta Functions. Integrations involving Jacobian Functions - - - -	514-519
PROBLEMS - - - - -	520-529

CHAPTER XXXII.

ELLIPTIC INTEGRALS. THE WEIERSTRASSIAN FORMS.

1380-1384. Definitions of $\wp(u)$, $\zeta(u)$, $\sigma(u)$. The Differential Coefficients of $\wp(u)$ - - - - -	530-532
1385-1386. Periodicity of $\wp(u)$ - - - - -	532-534
1387-1413. Addition Formula for $\wp(u)$. Deductions. $\wp(nu) - \wp(u)$. SCHWARZ - - - - -	534-545
1414-1415. Connection of the Weierstrassian and Legendrian Periods and Functions - - - - -	545-547
1416-1419. Expansions of the Weierstrassian Functions - - - - -	547-549
1420-1431. Addition Formulae for Zeta and Sigma Functions and Deductions - - - - -	549-553
1432-1445. Differentiation of $\wp(u)$ and Integration by Aid of Weierstrassian Functions - - - - -	553-560
PROBLEMS - - - - -	561-566

CHAPTER XXXIII.

ELLIPTIC FUNCTIONS. REDUCTION TO STANDARD FORMS.

1446-1458. Reduction to Weierstrassian Form - - - - -	567-578
1459-1479. Reduction to Legendrian Form - - - - -	578-593
1480-1481. LANDEN'S Transformation. Illustrative Examples - - - - -	594-597
PROBLEMS - - - - -	598-603

CHAPTER XXXIV. (SECTION I.)

CALCULUS OF VARIATIONS.

1482-1498. The Symbols δ , ω . Notation. Variation of an Integral - - - - -	604-614
1499-1502. Conditions for a Stationary Value. The Equation $K=0$ - - - - -	614-620
1503. Case of V dependent on Terminals - - - - -	621
1504-1507. Relative Maxima and Minima. LAGRANGE'S Rule. V a Perfect Differential - - - - -	621-629

ARTS.	PAGES
1508-1523. Several Dependent Variables - - - - -	629-639
1524-1546. Geodesics. Least Action. Brachistochronism. Energy Condition of Equilibrium - - - - -	639-650
PROBLEMS - - - - -	650-660

CHAPTER XXXIV. (SECTION II.)

DOUBLE INTEGRALS. CULVERWELL'S METHOD OF
DISCRIMINATION.

1547-1557. Double Integrals. Two Independent Variables -	661-669
1558-1564. Relative Maxima and Minima. Bubbles. Limited Variation - - - - -	669-673
1565. Stationary Value of $\iint U dS$, with condition $\iint W dx dy = a$ - - - - -	673-674
1566-1583. Discrimination. CULVERWELL'S Method. Conjugate Points. Various Cases - - - - -	674-691
1584. BIBLIOGRAPHY - - - - -	691
PROBLEMS - - - - -	692

CHAPTER XXXV. (SECTION I.)

FORMULAE OF LAGRANGE AND FOURIER.

1585-1596. FOURIER'S Theorem. The Cosine Series. The Sine Series - - - - -	693-699
1597-1604. A Remarkable Limiting Form. POISSON'S Investiga- tion - - - - -	699-710
1605-1608. GRAPHICAL REPRESENTATION OF THE RESULTS -	710-712
1609-1615. REMARKS AND ILLUSTRATIONS - - - - -	712-716
PROBLEMS - - - - -	717-719

CHAPTER XXXV. (SECTION II.)

DIRICHLET'S INVESTIGATION.

1616-1625. DIRICHLET'S Investigation. Existence of Maxima and Minima, Discontinuities - - - - -	720-728
1626-1627. Application to FOURIER'S Series. CAUCHY'S Identity	729-730
1628-1632. The Limit $Lt_{\omega \rightarrow \infty} \int_0^h \frac{\sin \omega x}{x} \phi(x) dx$. Graphical Illustrations - - - - -	731-734
1633-1639. Various Deductions. FOURIER'S Formula - - - - -	734-736
PROBLEMS - - - - -	737-744

CHAPTER XXXVI.

MEAN VALUES.

ARTS.		PAGES
1640-1650.	General Conception. Combination of Means. Density of a Distribution - - - - -	745-754
1651-1654.	The Inverse Distance. Theorems on Potential. Typical Examples - - - - -	754-757
1655-1656.	A Useful Artifice - - - - -	757-766
1657-1663.	$M(\rho^2)$, $M(\rho^n)$. Mean Areas and Volumes. Miscellaneous Means - - - - -	766-778
1664-1670.	Certain Inequalities, and their Consequences. General Means in Terms of Restricted Means - - -	779-782
1671-1679.	CLERK MAXWELL'S "Geometric Mean," useful for Electromagnetic Problems - - - - -	782-786
	PROBLEMS - - - - -	786-791

CHAPTER XXXVII.

CHANCE.

1680-1687.	Definitions and Illustrations of Applications of the Calculus - - - - -	792-800
1688-1691.	Random Points - - - - -	800-802
1692-1695.	Condensation Graph. Illustrations - - - - -	802-819
1696-1703.	Inverse Probability. BAYES' Problem - - - - -	820-825
1704-1706.	BUFFON'S Problem. Parallel Rulings. Rectangular Rulings - - - - -	825-827
1707-1711.	Random Lines - - - - -	828-830
1712-1722.	Number of Lines crossing a Contour. Various Cases - - - - -	830-834
1723-1735.	Theorems of SYLVESTER and CROFTON - - - - -	834-844
1736-1743.	D'ALEMBERT'S Mortality Curve. Definitions. Expectation of Life - - - - -	844-848
	PROBLEMS - - - - -	849-852

CHAPTER XXXVIII.

UNCERTAINTIES OF OBSERVATION.

1744-1749.	LAPLACE'S Hypothesis. Frequency Law. Weight. Modulus - - - - -	853-857
1750.	Mean Error. Mean of Squares. Error of Mean Square. Probable Error - - - - -	857-858

ARTS.	PAGES
1751-1752. KRAMP'S Table. The Graph	858-859
1753-1756. Resultant Weight. Weight of a Series of Observations	859-862
1757-1758. Determination of Error of Mean Square from " Apparent Errors "	862-863
1759-1762. Reduction to Linear Form of Equations connecting Errors of a System of Physical Elements. Standardisation	863-865
1763. PRINCIPLE OF LEAST SQUARES	865
1764-1779. The Normal Equations. Order of Procedure. BIBLIOGRAPHY. ILLUSTRATIONS	866-875
PROBLEMS	876-878

CHAPTER XXXIX.

THEOREMS OF STOKES AND GREEN. HARMONIC ANALYSIS.

1780-1781. STOKES' Theorem	879-881
1782-1784. GREEN'S Theorem. Deductions	882-886
1785-1797. Harmonic Analysis. Spherical, Solid and Surface Harmonics. Poles and Axes	886-890
1798-1808. LEGENDRE'S Coefficients. Zonal Harmonics. Properties. Power Series. RODRIGUES' Form. Various Expressions for $P(p)$	890-894
1809-1812. Limiting Values. Expressions in terms of Definite Integrals	894-895
1813-1814. Various Forms of LAPLACE'S Equation	895-897
1815-1816. The Differential Equation satisfied by a LEGENDRE'S Coefficient. General Solution	897-898
1817-1826. $\int_{-1}^1 P_m P_n dp = 0, m \neq n. P_n$ in terms of p . Deductions	898-902
1827. $\int_{-1}^1 P_n^2 dp = \frac{2}{2n+1}$	902
1828-1831. $\int_{-1}^1 \frac{P_n}{R^m} dp$. Calculation of the Coefficient of P_n in p^n	902-905
1832-1833. Expansion of $f(p)$ in terms of LEGENDRE'S Coefficients. Series Unique	905
1834-1835. $P_n', P_n'',$ etc., in terms of LEGENDRE'S Coefficients	905-906
1836-1837. $\int_{-1}^1 P_m' P_n' dp$	906-907
1838-1849. IVORY'S Equation. Various Working Theorems	907-911

ARTS.	PAGES
1850-1852. Illustrative Applications - - - - -	911-912
1853. LIST OF WORKING FORMULAE. - - - - -	913
1854-1856. Roots of $P_n = 0$. Graphs of $r = aP_n$, $r = a(1 + \epsilon P_n)$	914-917
1857-1860. $\Sigma(2n+1)P_n$. A Discontinuity. Physical Meaning	917-920
1861-1863. Practical Expression of a Rational Function in Solid Harmonics - - - - -	920-921
1864. Change of Axis - - - - -	921-923
1865-1867. Tesseral and Sectorial Harmonics - - - - -	923-925
1868-1869. Expansion of $F(\mu, \phi)$. O'BRIEN'S Proof - - - - -	925-927
1870-1871. Integral of Product of two Harmonics over Unit Sphere - - - - -	927-928
1872. Theorem as to V within or without the Sphere when known on the Surface - - - - -	928
1873-1874. Differentiation of Zonal Harmonics. Change of Origin - - - - -	929-930
PROBLEMS - - - - -	931-939

CHAPTER XL.

SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES.

1875-1883 A. RIEMANN'S Definition and Theorem - - - - -	940-945
1884-1889 B. Convergence of an Infinite Integral - - - - -	945-948
1890 C. Strict Accuracy of Standard Forms - - - - -	948-949
1891-1893 D. HERMITE'S Method for Rational Fractions - - - - -	949-952
1894 E. LEGENDRE'S Transformation applied to Form $\int \frac{dx}{X\sqrt{Y}}$ - - - - -	952-953
1895-1899 F. Continuity of a Function of two Independent Variables. Differentiation of a Definite Integral. Double Integrals - - - - -	953-956
1900-1902 G. Uniform Convergence. Double Limits - - - - -	956-957
1903-1904 H. Unicursal Curves - - - - -	957-959
1905-1910 I. GENERAL REVIEW - - - - -	959-962
PROBLEMS - - - - -	962-966
ANSWERS - - - - -	966-974
INDEX - - - - -	975-980