

Contents

Preface	vii
List of Contributors	xvii
I Past, Present, and Future	1
1 Mathematics and India, <i>P.R. Masani</i>	3
1.1 Mathematics in Europe	3
1.2 Mathematics in India up to Ramanujan	5
1.3 Indology and Some Post-Ramanujan Development	8
1.4 Conclusion	13
1.5 References	14
II Algebraic Curves	17
2 Square-root Parametrization of Plane Curves, <i>Shreeram S. Abhyankar</i>	19
2.1 Introduction	19
2.2 Hyperelliptic Curves	21
2.3 Deriving the Special Polynomial	22
2.4 Singularities of the Auxiliary Curve	26
2.5 Parametrizing the Auxiliary Curve in Characteristic Seven	33
2.6 Finding the factors	49
2.7 The factorization	77
2.8 Galois groups	81
2.9 References	84
3 A Letter as an Appendix to the Square-Root Parameterization Paper Of Abhyankar, <i>J-P. Serre</i>	85
The Letter	85
4 Equisingularity Invariants of Plane Curves, <i>Angel Granja</i>	89
4.1 Introduction	89
4.2 Equiresolution Class	91
4.3 Apery Basis Relative to a Parameter	91
4.4 Technical Lemmas	96
4.5 Inversion	100

4.6	Apery Basis and Formal Quadratic Transformations	105
4.7	Algebroid Case	110
4.8	References	111
5	Classification of Algebraic Space Curves, III,	
	<i>Robin Hartshorne</i>	113
5.1	Introduction	113
5.2	The Classification	114
5.3	Examples	117
5.4	Open Problems	119
5.5	References	119
6	Plane Polynomial Curves, Avinash Sathaye and	
	<i>Jon Stenerson</i>	121
6.1	Introduction	121
6.2	Preliminaries and Notation	122
6.3	Semigroups of Curves with One Place at Infinity	127
6.4	Degree Semigroups of Polynomial Curves.	134
6.5	References	141
III	Algebraic Surfaces	143
7	A Sharp Castelnuovo Bound for the Normalization of	
	Certain Projective Surfaces, Nadia Chiari	145
7.1	Introduction	145
7.2	References	151
8	Abhyankar's Work on Desingularization, S.B. Mulay	153
8.1	Introduction	153
8.2	Algebraic Curves	153
8.3	Algebraic Surfaces	155
8.4	References	159
9	Moduli Spaces for Special Surfaces of General Type,	
	<i>Wolfgang K. Seiler</i>	161
9.1	Introduction	161
9.2	Deformations of Surfaces	163
9.3	Moduli Space of Surfaces	168
9.4	References	171

IV Analytic Functions 173

10 A Stationary Phase Formula for p -ADIC Integrals and its Applications, *Jun-ichi Igusa* 175

10.1 Introduction 175

10.2 p -adic Stationary Phase Formula 176

10.3 Orbital Structure over \mathbb{F}_q 179

10.4 Ten Partial Integrals and $Z(s)$ 182

10.5 Computation of $I_1, I'_1, I_2, I'_2, I''_2, I''_4$ 184

10.6 Computation of I_3 185

10.7 Computation of I'_4 186

10.8 Computation of I_4 188

10.9 Computation of I_5 191

10.10 References 194

V Groups and Coverings 195

11 The \mathbb{Q} -admissibility of $2A_6$ and $2A_7$, *Walter Feit* 197

11.1 Introduction 197

11.2 Notation 198

11.3 Some Polynomials 198

11.4 The Proof of Theorem A 202

11.5 References 202

12 Groups Which Cannot be Realized as Fundamental Groups of the Complements to Hypersurfaces in C^N , *Anatoly S. Libgober* 203

12.1 Introduction 203

12.2 Alexander Polynomials of Plane Curves 204

12.3 References 206

13 Unramified Coverings of the Affine Line in Positive Characteristic, *Madhav V. Nori* 209

13.1 Introduction 209

13.2 Unramified Coverings 209

13.3 A remark on the Lang morphism 212

VI Young Tableaux 213

14 Abhyankar's Work on Young Tableaux and Some Recent Developments, *Sudhir R. Ghorpade* 215

14.1 Introduction 215

14.2 Preliminaries plus Preview 216

14.3 Enumeration of Standard Tableaux 219

14.4 Universal Determinantal Identity 230
 14.5 Indexed Monomials 233
 14.6 Determinantal Ideals and their Hilbert Functions 237
 14.7 Some Recent Developments 244
 14.8 References 247

15 Abhyankar’s Recursive Formula Regarding Standard

Bi-Tableau, *Shrinivas G. Udpikar* 251
 15.1 Notation and definitions. 251
 15.2 Integer Valued Functions $F_D^{(Lk)}(m, p, a)$ 253
 15.3 Abhyankar’s Recursive formula 255
 15.4 Some Results 257
 15.5 References 259

16 Correspondences Between Tableaux and Monomials,

Sanjeevani V. Vaidya (Joshi) **261**
 16.1 Introduction 261
 16.2 Notation and Terminology 266
 16.3 Generalized Rodeletive Correspondence 266
 16.4 Generalized Codeletion 268
 16.5 Generalized Roinsertion 270
 16.6 Generalized Coinsertion 275
 16.7 Applications 279
 16.8 References 280

VII Commutative Algebra 283

17 Report on the Torsion of the Differential Module of an Algebraic Curve, *Robert W. Berger* 285

17.1 Introduction 285
 17.2 Conditions on the Number of Generators of I 285
 17.3 Exact Differentials, Maximal Torsion and Quasi 290
 Homogeneous Singularities
 17.4 Conditions on the Embedding Dimension, 293
 The Index of Stability, and the Multiplicity
 17.5 Conditions on the Linkage Class 296
 17.6 Smoothability Conditions 298
 17.7 Quadratic Transforms 299
 17.8 Equisingularity 300
 17.9 References 301

18 A Quick Proof of the Hartshorne–Lichtenbaum Vanishing Theorem, *Markus Brodmann and Craig Huneke* 305

18.1 Introduction 305
 18.2 The Proof 305

18.3	References	307
19	Projective Lines Over One-Dimensional Semilocal Domains and Spectra of Birational Extensions, <i>William Heinzer, David Lantz, and Sylvia Wiegand</i>	309
19.1	Introduction	309
19.2	The Projective Line Over a One-Dimensional Semilocal Domain	313
19.3	Spectra of Birational Extensions of the Affine Line	318
19.4	Spectra of Parameter Blowups of Two-Dimensional Local Domains	321
19.5	References	324
20	Some Questions on $Z[\sqrt{14}]$, <i>Masayoshi Nagata</i>	327
20.1	Introduction	327
20.2	Notation and Terminology	328
20.3	Some questions	328
20.4	Observation	329
20.5	Bases of the conjecture	330
20.6	Remark	331
20.7	References	332
21	Function Fields of Conics, a Theorem of Amitsur–MacRae, and a Problem of Zariski, <i>Jack Ohm</i>	333
21.1	Introduction	333
21.2	Function fields	336
21.3	The canonical defining conics	339
21.4	Splitting	344
21.5	The Amitsur–MacRae theorem	348
21.6	The Zariski problem	354
21.7	Bibliographic remarks and References	359
21.8	References	360
22	Gradings of Polynomial Rings, <i>Peter Russell</i>	365
22.1	Introduction	365
22.2	The Question	365
22.3	Homogeneous Maximal Ideals	367
22.4	Maximal Homogeneous Ideals	368
22.5	Some Answers	369
22.6	References	372
23	Rigid Hilbert Polynomials for m-Primary Ideals, <i>Judith D. Sally</i>	375
23.1	Introduction	375
23.2	Rigidity of Polynomials	377

23.3	References	379
24	One-Dimensional Local Rings with Finite Cohen–Macaulay Type, Roger Wiegand	381
24.1	Introduction	381
24.2	Necessary and Sufficient Conditions	382
24.3	Degree 3 Extensions	386
24.4	References	388
VIII	Computational Algebraic Geometry	391
25	Some Applications of Constructive Real Algebraic Geometry, Chandrajit L. Bajaj	393
25.1	Introduction	393
25.2	Global Parameterization	393
25.3	Local Parameterization	395
25.4	Intersection	399
25.5	Interpolation and Approximation	402
25.6	References	403
26	An Improved Sign Determination Algorithm, John Canny	407
26.1	Introduction	407
26.2	Sign Determination	409
26.3	A Sign-Determination Algorithm	414
26.4	Conclusions	417
26.5	References	417
27	Decomposition Algorithms in Geometry, Bernard Chazelle and Leonidas Paliou	419
27.1	Introduction	419
27.2	The Two-Dimensional Case	420
27.3	The Three-dimensional Case	440
27.4	Concluding Remarks	444
27.5	References	444
28	Single Exponential Path Finding in Semi-algebraic Sets, Part II: The General Case, Joos Heintz, Marie-Francoise Roy, and Pablo Solerno	449
28.1	Introduction	449
28.2	Some auxiliary results	451
28.3	Proof of the Main Theorem	454
28.4	A note about the computation of the connected components	462
28.5	References	465

29 An Improved Projection for Cylindrical Algebraic	
Decomposition, <i>D. Lazard</i>	467
29.1 Introduction	467
29.2 Working domains and basic definitions.	468
29.3 The projection set.	470
29.4 The CAD algorithm.	471
29.5 Practical improvements.	474
29.6 References	475
30 Degree Bounds of Gröbner Bases, <i>Wei Li</i>	477
30.1 Introduction	477
30.2 Preliminaries	479
30.3 Nonexistence of Bounds Over $\mathbf{Z}[x, y]$	483
30.4 Some Problems on Complexity	487
30.5 References	489
31 Elastica and Computer Vision, <i>David Mumford</i>	491
31.1 Introduction	491
31.2 Edges in Computer Vision	492
31.3 A Brownian Prior for Edges	495
31.4 Alternate Priors	498
31.5 The Differential Equation of Elastica	500
31.6 Solving for Elastica	501
31.7 References	505
32 Isolator Polynomials, <i>Thomas W. Sederberg and</i>	
<i>Geng-Zhe Chang</i>	507
32.1 Introduction	507
32.2 Isolator Polynomials	507
32.3 Motivating Examples	508
32.4 Polynomial Remainder Sequences	510
32.5 Conclusion	511
32.6 References	511
33 A Bound on the Implicit Degree of Polygonal Bézier	
Surfaces, <i>Joe Warren</i>	513
33.1 Introduction	513
33.2 Base points	514
33.3 Intersection multiplicity and Newton polygons	516
33.4 A degree bound for polygonal patches	522
33.5 References	524
IX Publications of Shreeram S. Abhyankar	527