TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface		iii
1	**Introduction to Mathematical Functions**	1
1.1	Coordinate Systems	1
1.2	Nature of Functions	3
2	**Polynomials**	7
2.1	Ordinary Polynomials	7
2.2	Rational Polynomials	19
2.3	Summary	28
3	**Radicals**	29
3.1	Form of the Radical	29
3.2	Simple Radicals	31
3.3	Roots of the Radicand	36
3.4	The Factor x^n	39
3.5	A Variation on Conic Sections	41
3.6	Summary	43
4	**Exponential Functions**	45
4.1	Introduction to the Exponential Function	45
4.2	Derivatives of the Gaussian Curve	48
4.3	Integrals of the Gaussian Curve	49
4.4	Other Useful Functions Involving the Exponential	49
4.5	Summary	51
5	**Periodic Functions on a Line**	53
5.1	Basics of the Periodic Functions	53
5.2	Simple Periodic Functions	55
5.3	Cycloids	61
5.4	Complex Parametric Curves on a Line	64
5.5	Analysis of the Loops of Periodic Functions on a Line	68
5.6	Summary	70
6	**Periodic Functions on a Circle**	71
6.1	Periodicity and Symmetry for Circular Functions	71
6.2	Simple Periodic Functions	73
6.3	Periodic Functions Based on Polygons	81
6.4	Trochoids	84
6.5	Parametric Curves on a Circle	90
6.6	Summary	93

7 Spirals 95
7.1 Basic Spirals 95
7.2 Harmonic Additions to Spirals 99
7.3 Complex Spirals 102
7.4 Summary 108

8 Non-Periodic Functions on a Line 109
8.1 Definition 109
8.2 Harmonic Curves With Nonlinear Arguments 109
8.3 Sinc Function and Its Variations 110
8.4 Harmonic Curves Combined With Exponentials 112
8.5 Variations on Cycloids 114
8.6 Curves With Harmonics in Y and Polynomials in X 116
8.7 Curves With Polynomials in Both X and Y 120
8.8 Summary 122

9 Closed Curves Without Periodicity 123
9.1 Definition 123
9.2 Circles and Ellipses Weighted With Harmonics 123
9.3 Trochoids Without Periodicity 127
9.4 Lissajous Curves 129
9.5 Variations on Lissajous Curves 136
9.6 Additional Parametric Curves With Symmetry 140
9.7 Closed Curves Using Harmonics But Lacking Symmetry 145
9.8 Curves With Radius Equal to a Function of Harmonics 147
9.9 Curves With Radius Equal to a Function of Exponentials 150
9.10 Summary 152

10 Transformation of Curves 155
10.1 Definition and Usage of Transforms 155
10.2 Linear Transformations on Closed Curves in Cartesian Coordinates 160
10.3 Linear Transformations on Closed Curves in Polar Coordinates 164
10.4 Nonlinear Transformations on Closed Curves in Cartesian Coordinates 166
10.5 Linear Transformations on Harmonic Functions 169
10.6 Nonlinear Transformations on Harmonic Functions 172
10.7 Bending Transformation 174
10.8 Looping Transformation 175
10.9 Summary 178

11 Complex Curves from Polynomials 181
11.1 Basis Functions 181
11.2 Polynomial Interpolants 181
11.3 Polynomial Approximations 184
11.4 Bezier Curves 186

11.5 Rational Polynomials 190
11.6 Summary 191

12 Piecewise Curves 193
12.1 Rationale for Piecewise Curves 193
12.2 Continuity for Curves 193
12.3 Spline Approximation 196
12.4 Spline Interpolation 201
12.5 Summary 203

13 Complex Curves from Harmonics 205
13.1 Introduction to Fourier Series 205
13.2 Fourier Analysis and Synthesis for Curves 208
13.3 Filtering to Modify Curves 217
13.4 Summary 224

14 Complex Curves from Wavelets 225
14.1 Introduction to Wavelets 225
14.2 A Family of Wavelet Functions 227
14.3 Deterministic Curves Generated from Wavelets 228
14.4 Random Curves Generated from Wavelets 232
14.5 Summary 233

15 Space Curves 235
15.1 Introduction to Space Curves 235
15.2 Plane Curves Extended With a Z Component 237
15.3 Space Curves from a Constant-Length Line Segment 239
15.4 Space Curves from a Variable-Length Line Segment 242
15.5 Complex Space Curves 243
15.6 Summary 246

16 Surfaces from Curves 247
16.1 Introduction to Surfaces 247
16.2 Three-dimensional Symmetry 248
16.3 Surfaces Formed by Translating a Curve 250
16.4 Surfaces of Revolution 252
16.5 Ruled Surfaces 254
16.6 Surfaces Produced by Functions 257
16.7 Summary 262

References 263

Index 265