

# Contents

<b>1 Preliminaries</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Notations . . . . .	1
1.2 The $\delta$ -decomposition of a set . . . . .	2
1.3 Notions related to Hausdorff Measures. Conditions <i>f.l.</i> and $\sigma.f.l.$ . . . . .	2
1.4 Oscillations . . . . .	4
1.5 Borel sets $F_\sigma$ , $G_\delta$ ; Borel Functions; Analytic sets . . . . .	8
1.6 Densities; First Category sets . . . . .	9
1.7 The Baire Category Theorem; Romanovski's Lemma . . . . .	10
1.8 Vitali's Covering Theorem . . . . .	11
1.9 The generalized properties $PG$ , $[PG]$ , $P_1$ ; $P_2G$ . . . . .	11
1.10 Extreme derivatives . . . . .	13
1.11 Approximate continuity and derivability . . . . .	14
1.12 Sharp derivatives $D^\#F$ . . . . .	15
1.13 Local systems; examples . . . . .	16
1.14 $S$ -open sets . . . . .	19
1.15 Semicontinuity; $S$ -semicontinuity . . . . .	21
<b>2 Classes of functions</b>	<b>25</b>
2.1 Darboux conditions $D$ , $D_-$ , $D_+$ . . . . .	25
2.2 Baire conditions $B_1$ , $\underline{B}_1$ , $\bar{B}_1$ . . . . .	27
2.3 Conditions $C_i$ ; $C_i^*$ ; $[C_iG]$ ; $[CG]$ . . . . .	31
2.4 Conditions internal, internal*, $Z_i$ , $uCM$ . . . . .	33
2.5 Conditions $D_-B_1$ , $DB_1$ . . . . .	36
2.6 Conditions $B_1$ , $wB_1$ , $S_2^-$ and $S_2^+$ -local systems . . . . .	39
2.7 Conditions $VB$ , $\underline{VB}$ , $VBG$ . . . . .	41
2.8 Conditions $VB^*$ , $\underline{VB}^*$ , $VB^*G$ . . . . .	44
2.9 Conditions monotone* and $VB^*$ . . . . .	47
2.10 Conditions $VB^*$ , $VB^*G$ and $D$ , $D_-$ , $[CG]$ , $[C_iG]$ , lower internal, internal	50
2.11 Conditions $AC$ , $ACG$ , . . . . .	51
2.12 Conditions $AC^*$ , $\underline{AC}^*$ , $AC^*G$ , $\underline{AC}^*G$ . . . . .	54
2.13 Conditions $L$ , $\underline{L}$ , $LG$ , $\underline{LG}$ . . . . .	58
2.14 Summability and conditions $VB$ and $AC$ . . . . .	60
2.15 Differentiability and conditions $VBG$ , $VB^*G$ . . . . .	62
2.16 A fundamental lemma for monotonicity . . . . .	65
2.17 Krzyzewski's lemma and Foran's lemma . . . . .	70
2.18 Conditions $(N)$ , $T_1$ , $T_2$ , $(S)$ , $(+)$ , $(-)$ . . . . .	71
2.19 Conditions $wS$ , $wN$ . . . . .	78

2.20 Condition ( $\bar{N}$ ) . . . . .	78
2.21 Conditions $N^\infty$ , $N^{+\infty}$ , $N^{-\infty}$ . . . . .	79
2.22 Conditions $M^*$ , $\bar{M}^*$ . . . . .	82
2.23 Conditions $(M)$ , $\bar{M}$ , $N_g^\infty$ , $N_g^{+\infty}$ . . . . .	84
2.24 Derivation bases . . . . .	87
2.25 Conditions $AC_{D^*}$ , $AC_{D^o}$ , $AC_D$ . . . . .	88
2.26 Condition $Y_{D^*}$ , $Y_{D^o}$ , $Y_D$ . . . . .	89
2.27 Characterizations of $AC^*G \cap \mathcal{C}$ , $AC^*G \cap \mathcal{C}_i$ , $AC$ and <u>AC</u> . . . . .	90
2.28 Conditions $AC_n$ , $AC_\omega$ , $AC_\infty$ , $\mathcal{F}$ . . . . .	93
2.29 Conditions $VB_n$ , $VB_\omega$ , $VB_\infty$ , $\mathcal{B}$ . . . . .	96
2.30 Variations $V_n$ , $V_\omega$ , $V_\infty$ and the Banach Indicatrix . . . . .	100
2.31 Conditions $S_o$ , $wS_o$ and $AC_\infty$ , $VB_\infty$ , $(N)$ . . . . .	103
2.32 Conditions $L_n$ , $L_\omega$ , $L_\infty$ , $\mathcal{L}$ . . . . .	104
2.33 Conditions $\Lambda Z$ , $\Lambda \bar{Z}$ , $f.l.$ , $\sigma.f.l.$ . . . . .	108
2.34 Conditions $SAC_n$ , $SAC_\omega$ , $SAC_\infty$ , $S\mathcal{F}$ . . . . .	111
2.35 Conditions $SVB_n$ , $SVB_\omega$ , $SVB_\infty$ , $S\mathcal{B}$ . . . . .	114
2.36 Conditions $DW_n$ , $DW_\omega$ , $DW_\infty$ , $DW^*$ . . . . .	116
2.37 Conditions $E_n$ , $E_\omega$ , $E_\infty$ , $\mathcal{E}$ . . . . .	118
2.38 Conditions $SAC$ , $SACG$ , $SVB$ , $SVBG$ , $SY$ . . . . .	121
<b>3 Finite representations for continuous functions</b>	<b>127</b>
3.1 quasi-derivable $\subseteq AC^*$ ; $DW^*G + AC^*$ ; $DW^*G$ and approximately quasi-derivable $\subseteq AC$ ; $DW_1G + AC$ ; $DW_1G$ . . . . .	127
3.2 $\mathcal{C} \subseteq DW_1 + DW_1$ on a perfect nowhere dense set . . . . .	130
3.3 Wrinkled functions ( $W$ ) and condition ( $M$ ) . . . . .	131
3.4 $\mathcal{C} = \text{quasi-derivable} + \text{quasi-derivable}$ . . . . .	134
3.5 $\mathcal{C} = AC^*$ ; $DW_1G + AC^*$ ; $DW_1G + AC^*$ ; $DW_1G$ . . . . .	135
<b>4 Monotonicity</b>	<b>141</b>
4.1 Monotonicity and conditions $(-)$ , $VB_\omega G$ , $\mathcal{D}_-\mathcal{B}_1$ . . . . .	141
4.2 Monotonicity and conditions $\underline{M}, \underline{uCM}, \underline{AC}, \underline{C}_i, \mathcal{C}_i^*, \mathcal{D}_i$ . . . . .	142
4.3 Monotonicity and conditions $N^{-\infty}$ ; $N^\infty$ . . . . .	145
4.4 Local monotonicity . . . . .	149
4.5 $S$ -derivatives and the Mean Value Theorem . . . . .	149
4.6 Relative monotonicity . . . . .	151
4.7 An application of Corollary 4.4.1 . . . . .	151
4.8 A general monotonicity theorem . . . . .	152
4.9 Monotonicity in terms of extreme derivatives . . . . .	158
<b>5 Integrals</b>	<b>161</b>
5.1 Descriptive and Perron type definitions for the Lebesgue integral . . . . .	161
5.2 Ward type definitions for the Lebesgue integral . . . . .	166
5.3 Henstock variational definitions for the Lebesgue integral . . . . .	167
5.4 Riemann type definitions for the Lebesgue integral (The McShane integral) . . . . .	169
5.5 Theorems of Marcinkiewicz type for the Lebesgue integral . . . . .	172
5.6 Bounded Riemann $^*$ sums and locally small Riemann $^*$ sums . . . . .	173
5.7 Descriptive and Perron type definitions for the $\mathcal{D}^*$ -integral . . . . .	174

5.8 An improvement of the Hake Theorem . . . . .	180
5.9 An improvement of the Looman-Alexandroff Theorem. The equivalence of the $\mathcal{D}^*$ -integral and the $(\mathcal{P}_{j,k})$ -integral . . . . .	184
5.10 Ward type definitions for the $\mathcal{D}^*$ -integral . . . . .	186
5.11 Henstock Variational definitions for the $\mathcal{D}^*$ - integral . . . . .	187
5.12 The Kurzweil-Henstock integral . . . . .	188
5.13 Cauchy and Harnak extensions of the $\mathcal{D}^*$ - integral . . . . .	189
5.14 A theorem of Marcinkiewicz type for the $\mathcal{D}^*$ - integral . . . . .	190
5.15 Bounded Riemann sums and locally small Riemann sums . . . . .	192
5.16 Riemann type integrals and local systems . . . . .	193
5.17 The $\langle LPG \rangle$ and $\langle LDG \rangle$ integrals . . . . .	197
5.18 The chain rule for the derivative of a composite function . . . . .	200
5.19 The chain rule for the approximate derivative of a composite function .	202
5.20 Change of variable formula for the Lebesgue integral . . . . .	204
5.21 Change of variable formula for the Denjoy* integral . . . . .	205
5.22 Change of variable formula for the $\langle LDG \rangle$ integral . . . . .	206
5.23 Integrals of Foran type . . . . .	207
5.24 Integrals which extend both, Foran's integral and Iseki's integral . .	210
<b>6 Examples</b>	<b>213</b>
6.1 The Cantor ternary set, a perfect nowhere dense set . . . . .	213
6.2 The Cantor ternary function $\varphi$ . . . . .	214
6.3 A real bounded $\mathcal{S}_o^+$ closed set which is not of $F_\sigma$ -type . . . . .	214
6.4 An $\mathcal{S}_o^+$ lower semicontinuous function which is not $\overline{\mathcal{B}}_1$ . . . . .	215
6.5 A function $F \in \mathcal{C}_i$ , $F \notin \mathcal{C}_i^*$ . . . . .	215
6.6 A function $F \in \mathcal{D}$ , $F \in [\mathcal{C}_i^*G]$ , $F \notin [CG]$ . . . . .	215
6.7 A function $F \in \mathcal{DB}_1$ , $F \notin [\mathcal{C}_iG]$ . . . . .	216
6.8 A function $F \in uCM$ ; $F \notin \ell CM$ . . . . .	216
6.9 A function concerning conditions $\mathcal{D}_+$ , $\mathcal{D}_-$ , $CM$ , $sCM$ , lower internal	217
6.10 A function concerning conditions: $\mathcal{D}_-$ , $\mathcal{D}$ , internal, $\underline{\mathcal{B}}_1$ , $\overline{\mathcal{B}}_1$ , $\mathcal{B}_1$ , $w\mathcal{B}_1$ , $[VBG]$ , $(-)$ , $T_1$ , $T_2$ (Bruckner) . . . . .	217
6.11 A function concerning conditions: $\overline{\mathcal{B}}_1$ , $\underline{\mathcal{B}}_1$ , $\mathcal{D}_-$ , $\mathcal{D}_+$ , lower internal, internal, internal* (Dirichlet) . . . . .	218
6.12 A function concerning conditions: $\mathcal{D}$ , $\mathcal{D}_-$ , $\mathcal{B}_1$ , $\mathcal{C}_i$ , $\mathcal{C}_i^*$ , lower internal, internal*, $VB$ , $VB^*G$ , $N^{-\infty}$ . . . . .	219
6.13 A function $F \in \mathcal{D}$ , $F \in \underline{\mathcal{B}}_1 \setminus \overline{\mathcal{B}}_1$ ; $-F \in \overline{\mathcal{Z}}_i \setminus \mathcal{C}_i$ , $-F \in \mathcal{D}_- \overline{\mathcal{B}}_1 \setminus \overline{\mathcal{Z}}_i$ . . .	219
6.14 A function $F \in \underline{\mathcal{B}}_1 \setminus \overline{\mathcal{B}}_1$ , $F \in$ lower internal, $F \notin \mathcal{D}_-$ . . . . .	220
6.15 A function $F \in sCM$ , $F \notin$ internal* . . . . .	220
6.16 A function $F \in AC^*G \setminus AC$ , $F \in \mathcal{C}_i^* \setminus \mathcal{D}$ , $F \in sCM \setminus$ internal* . . . . .	220
6.17 A function $F \in (D.C.)$ , $F \in \mathcal{B}_1$ , $F \notin m_2$ , $F \notin \mathcal{D}$ . . . . .	221
6.18 A function $F \in (+) \cap (-)$ ; $F \notin \mathcal{DB}_1 T_2$ . . . . .	221
6.19 A function $G \in \mathcal{D}$ , $G \notin \underline{\mathcal{B}}_1$ , $G \notin \overline{\mathcal{B}}_1$ , $G'_{ap}(x)$ exists n.e., $G'_{ap}(x) \geq 0$ a.e. (Preiss) . . . . .	222
6.20 A function $H \in \mathcal{D}$ , $H \notin \overline{\mathcal{B}}_1$ , $H \notin \underline{\mathcal{B}}_1$ , $H'_{ap}(x)$ exists on $(0, 1)$ (Preiss) . .	222
6.21 A function $F \in \mathcal{DB}_1$ , $F(x) = 0$ a.e., $F$ is not identically zero (Croft) . .	223
6.22 A function $F \in \mathcal{D}$ , $F \in [CG]$ , $F \in [VBG]$ , $F \notin VB^*G$ , $F \notin \mathcal{C}$ (Bruckner) .	223
6.23 A function $F \in AC^*$ , $F \notin VB^*$ . . . . .	224

6.24 A function $F \in \mathcal{C}$ , $F \in T_1$ , $F \in VBG$ , $F \notin VB^*G$	224
6.25 A function $F \in [bAC^*G] \cap VB^*G \cap N^{-\infty} F \notin$ lower internal	225
6.26 A function $F \in \mathcal{C} \cap (S) \cap LG$ , $F \notin AC^*G$ , $F'(x)$ does not exist on a set of positive measure, $F(x) + x \in LG$ , $F(x) + x \notin T_1$	225
6.27 A function $F \in (S) \cap \mathcal{C}$ such that the sum of $F$ and any linear nonconstant function does not satisfy $(N)$ (Mazurkiewicz)	226
6.28 A function $F \in (M)$ , $F \notin T_2$	227
6.29 Functions concerning conditions $(M)$ , $AC$ , $T_1$ , $T_2$ , $(S)$ , $(N)$ , $L$ , $L_2G$ , $VBG$ , $S\mathcal{F}$ , quasi-derivable	229
6.30 A function $G \in N^\infty$ , $F \notin (M)$ , $F \notin (+)$	237
6.31 Functions concerning conditions $(S)$ , $(N)$ , $(M)$ , $T_1$ , $T_2$ , $ACG$ , $AC_n$ , $SAC_n$ , $VB_2$ , $VBG$ , $SVB$ , $\mathcal{F}$ , $S\mathcal{F}$	238
6.32 A function $F \in$ lower semicontinuous, $F \in AC_2$ , $F \notin AC$	244
6.33 A function $F_n \in L_{n+1}$ on a perfect set, $F_n \in VB_n$ on no portion of this set, $F_n \in L_{n+1}G$ , $F_n \notin AC_nG$ on $[0, 1]$	245
6.34 Functions $F \in L_2G$ , $G_s \in (N)$ , $G'_s = F'$ a.e., $G_s - F$ is not identically zero, $F \notin SACG$	247
6.35 A function $F \in L_2$ , $F \notin T_2$ , $F \notin B$	250
6.36 A function $F \in VB_2$ on $C$ , $V_2(F; C) \leq 1$	252
6.37 A function $F_p \in L_{2p}$ , $F_p \notin AC_{2p-1}$ , $F_p \in VB_2$ on $C$ ; $V_2(F_p; C) \leq 1$	252
6.38 A function $G \in VB_2$ , $G \notin AC_n$ on $C$ , $G \in \mathcal{F}$ on $[0, 1]$	254
6.39 A function $F_1 \in VB_2$ on $C$ , $V_2(F_1; [0, x] \cap C) = \varphi(x)$ (G. Ene)	254
6.40 A function $F_q \in (N)$ on $[0, 1]$ , $F_q \notin VB_n$ on $C$ , $F_q \in VB_\omega$ on $C$ (G. Ene)	255
6.41 A function $G_1 \in L_2G$ , $G_1 \in \mathcal{F}$ , $G_1 \notin SVBG$ , $G_1 \notin SACG$ , $(G_1)'_{ap}$ does not exist on a set of positive measure	256
6.42 A function $F \in SACG$ , $F \notin \mathcal{F}$ , $F \notin ACG$	258
6.43 A function $F \in DW_1$ , $F \notin DW^*$	261
6.44 A function $F \in AC^*; DW_1G$ , $F \notin AC^*; DW^*G$	261
6.45 Functions $F_1, F_2 \in \mathcal{C} \cap AC^*; DW^*G$ , $F_1, F_2$ are derivable a.e., $F'_1 = F'_2$ a.e., $F_1$ and $F_2$ do not differ by a constant	262
6.46 Functions $F_1, F_2 \in \mathcal{C} \cap AC^*; DW_1G$ , $F_1, F_2$ are approximately derivable a.e., $F_1 + F_2 \notin$ quasi-derivable	262
6.47 Functions $F_1, F_2 \in \mathcal{E} \cap B$ , $F_1, F_2 \notin \mathcal{F}$ , $F_1 + F_2 \notin \mathcal{E}$	264
6.48 A function $G_n \in E_{n+1}$ , $G_n \notin E_n$ , $G_n \in L_{n^2+2n+1}$ , $G_n \notin VB_{n^2+2n}$	265
6.49 Functions concerning conditions $\underline{L}, \underline{\mathcal{E}}, \underline{\mathcal{F}}$ , $VB_2G$ , $B$ , $E_1G$	268
6.50 A function $F \in \mathcal{E} \cap VB_\omega G$ , $F \notin B$	270
6.51 A function $F \in (N)$ , $F \notin \Lambda Z$ (Foran)	271
6.52 A function $F \in AC \circ \Lambda Z$ , $F \notin \Lambda Z$ (Foran)	272
6.53 A function $H \in AC + \Lambda Z$ , $H \notin \Lambda Z$ (Foran)	272
6.54 A function $G \in AC \cdot \Lambda Z$ , $G \notin \Lambda Z$ (Foran)	272
6.55 A function $F_1 \in AC$ , $F_1 \notin L_n$ , $F_1 \notin \mathcal{L}$	273
6.56 Functions $F_1 \in AC_2G$ , $F_2 \in \Lambda Z$ , $F_1 + F_2 \notin (M)$ , $F'_1 = -F'_2$ a.e.	273
6.57 A function $F \in \Lambda Z$ , $F \notin [\mathcal{E}]$	274
6.58 Functions $F_1 \in (S)$ , $F_1 \in AC \circ \sigma.f.l.$ , $F_1 \notin \sigma.f.l.$ , $F_2 \in L$ , $F_1 + F_2 \notin T_2$	276
6.59 Functions $G_1 \in \sigma.f.l.$ , $G_2 \in AC$ , $G_1 + G_2 \notin \sigma.f.l.$	279
6.60 Functions $H_1 \in \sigma.f.l.$ , $H_2 \in AC$ , $H_1 \cdot H_2 \notin \sigma.f.l.$	280

6.61 A function $F \in \sigma.f.l.$ , $F \in T_1$ , $F \notin \mathcal{B}$ , $F$ is nowhere approximately derivable, (Foran) . . . . .	280
6.62 A function $G \in \sigma.f.l.$ , $G \in T_1$ , $G$ is nowhere derivable, $G'_{ap}(x) = 0$ a.e., $G \notin W$ , $G \in W^*$ (Foran) . . . . .	284
6.63 A function $F \in W$ on a perfect nowhere dense set of positive measure, with each level set perfect, $F$ is nowhere approximately derivable . . . . .	287
6.64 A function $G_1 \in DW_1 \cap \mathcal{C}$ , $G_1$ is not approximately derivable a.e. on a set of positive measure . . . . .	291
6.65 A function $F \in \mathcal{C}$ , $F$ is quasi-derivable, $F \notin AC \circ AC + AC$ . . . . .	291
6.66 Examples concerning the chain rule for the approximate derivative of a composite function . . . . .	291
<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>293</b>
<b>Index</b>	<b>305</b>