

Contents

Preface	ix
1 Tensor Algebra	1
1.1 The tensor algebra	2
1.2 The exterior algebra of antisymmetric tensors	4
1.3 The exterior algebra as a quotient of the tensor algebra	10
1.4 The Hodge map	13
1.5 The mixed tensor algebra	16
Bibliography	20
2 Clifford Algebras and Spinors	21
2.1 The Clifford algebra	23
2.2 The structure of the real Clifford algebras	28
2.3 The even subalgebra	39
2.4 The Clifford group	42
2.5 Spinors	54
2.6 Spin-invariant inner products	62
2.7 The complexified Clifford algebras	80
2.8 The confusion of tongues	85
Bibliography	105
3 Pure Spinors and Triality	106
3.1 Pure spinors	106
3.2 Triality	117
Bibliography	122
4 Manifolds	123
4.1 Topological manifolds	124
4.2 Derivatives of functions $\mathbb{R}^m \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^n$	127

4.3	Differentiable manifolds	129
4.4	Parametrised curves	134
4.5	Tangent vectors	136
4.6	Vector fields	141
4.7	The tangent bundle	143
4.8	Differential 1-forms	146
4.9	Tensor fields	150
4.10	Exterior derivatives	154
4.11	One-parameter diffeomorphisms and integral curves	156
4.12	Lie derivatives	161
4.13	Integration on manifolds	167
4.14	Metric tensor fields	171
	Bibliography	174
5	Applications in Physics	176
5.1	Galilean spacetimes	176
5.2	Maxwell's equations and Minkowski spacetime	178
5.3	Observer curves	183
5.4	Electromagnetism	188
	Bibliography	197
6	Connections	199
6.1	Linear connections	200
6.2	Examples and Newtonian force	204
6.3	Covariant differentiation of tensors	206
6.4	Curvature and torsion tensors of ∇	208
6.5	Bianchi identities	212
6.6	Metric-compatible connections	214
6.7	The covariant exterior derivative	216
6.8	The curvature scalar and Einstein tensor	219
6.9	The pseudo-Riemannian connection	221
6.10	Sectional curvature	223
6.11	The conformal tensor	225
6.12	Some curvature relations in low dimensions	227
6.13	Killing's equation	229
	Bibliography	231
7	Gravitation	232
7.1	Lorentzian connections	232
7.2	Fermi–Walker transport	234
7.3	The Einstein field equations	234
7.4	Conservation laws	237
7.5	Some matter fields	239
7.6	The Reissner–Nordström solution	243
7.7	Gravitation with torsion	249
	Bibliography	250

8 Clifford Calculus on Manifolds	251
8.1 Covariant differentiation of Clifford products	252
8.2 The operator \not{d}	254
8.3 The Kahler equation	256
8.4 The Duffin–Kemmer–Petiau equations	260
Bibliography	260
9 Spinor Fields	261
9.1 Spinor bundles	261
9.2 Inner products on spinor fields	264
9.3 Covariant differentiation of spinor fields	267
9.4 Lie derivatives of spinor fields	271
9.5 Representing spinor fields with differential forms	275
Bibliography	277
10 Spinor Field Equations	278
10.1 The Dirac operator	278
10.2 Covariances of the Dirac equation and conserved currents	280
10.3 The Dirac equation in spacetime	282
10.4 The stress tensor	290
10.5 Tensor spinors	294
10.6 The Lichnerowicz theorem	299
10.7 Killing spinors	300
10.8 Parallel spinors	303
Appendix A: Algebra	307
Bibliography	341
Appendix B: Vector Calculus on \mathbb{R}^3	342
References	349
Index	351