

Table of Contents

Chapter I Minkowski's Two Theorems

| | |
|--|----------|
| Lecture I | 3 |
| § 1. Convex sets | 3 |
| § 2. Convex bodies | 5 |
| § 3. Gauge function of a convex body | 6 |
| § 4. Convex bodies with a centre | 10 |
| Lecture II | 12 |
| § 1. Minkowski's First Theorem | 12 |
| § 2. Lemma on bounded open sets in \mathbb{R}^n | 13 |
| § 3. Proof of Minkowski's First Theorem | 17 |
| § 4. Minkowski's theorem for the gauge function | 17 |
| § 5. The minimum of the gauge function for an arbitrary lattice in \mathbb{R}^n .. | 18 |
| § 6. Examples | 20 |
| Lecture III | 25 |
| § 1. Evaluation of a volume integral | 25 |
| § 2. Discriminant of an irreducible polynomial | 27 |
| § 3. Successive minima | 30 |
| § 4. Minkowski's Second Theorem (Theorem 16) | 32 |
| Lecture IV | 33 |
| § 1. A possible method of proof | 33 |
| § 2. A simple example | 36 |
| § 3. A complicated transformation | 37 |
| § 4. Volume of the transformed body | 38 |
| § 5. Proof of Theorem 16 (Minkowski's Second Theorem) | 39 |

Chapter II
Linear Inequalities

| | |
|--|----|
| Lecture V | 43 |
| § 1. Vector groups | 43 |
| § 2. Construction of a basis | 44 |
| § 3. Relation between different bases for a lattice | 47 |
| § 4. Sub-lattices | 48 |
| § 5. Congruences relative to a sub-lattice | 49 |
| § 6. The number of sub-lattices with given index | 51 |
| Lecture VI | 53 |
| § 1. Local rank of a vector group | 53 |
| § 2. Decomposition of a general vector group | 53 |
| § 3. Characters of vector groups | 57 |
| § 4. Conditions on characters | 58 |
| § 5. Duality theorem for character groups | 59 |
| § 6. Kronecker's approximation theorem | 60 |
| Lecture VII | 64 |
| § 1. Periods of real functions | 64 |
| § 2. Periods of analytic functions | 65 |
| § 3. Periods of entire functions | 66 |
| § 4. Minkowski's theorem on linear forms | 69 |
| Lecture VIII | 72 |
| § 1. Completing a given set of vectors to form a basis for a lattice | 72 |
| § 2. Completing a matrix to a unimodular matrix | 73 |
| § 3. A slight extension of Minkowski's theorem on linear forms | 74 |
| § 4. A limiting case | 75 |
| § 5. A theorem about parquets | 75 |
| § 6. Parquets formed by parallelepipeds | 76 |
| Lecture IX | 81 |
| § 1. Products of linear forms | 81 |
| § 2. Product of two linear forms | 83 |
| § 3. Approximation of irrationals | 89 |
| § 4. Product of three linear forms | 90 |
| § 5. Minimum of positive-definite quadratic forms | 91 |

Chapter III
Theory of Reduction

| | |
|---|-----|
| Lecture X | 95 |
| § 1. The problem of reduction | 95 |
| § 2. Space of all matrices | 96 |
| § 3. Minimizing vectors | 97 |
| § 4. Primitive sets | 98 |
| § 5. Construction of a reduced basis | 99 |
| § 6. The First Finiteness Theorem | 99 |
| § 7. Criteria for reduction | 102 |
| § 8. Use of a quadratic gauge function | 103 |
| § 9. Reduction of positive-definite quadratic forms | 105 |
| Lecture XI | 106 |
| § 1. Space of symmetric matrices | 106 |
| § 2. Reduction of positive-definite quadratic forms | 107 |
| § 3. Consequences of the reduction conditions | 109 |
| § 4. The case $n = 2$ | 109 |
| § 5. Reduction of lattices of rank two | 111 |
| § 6. The case $n = 3$ | 112 |
| Lecture XII | 118 |
| § 1. Extrema of positive-definite quadratic forms | 118 |
| § 2. Closest packing of (solid) spheres | 121 |
| § 3. Closest packing in two, three, or four dimensions | 122 |
| § 4. Blichfeldt's method | 123 |
| Lecture XIII | 127 |
| § 1. The Second Finiteness Theorem | 127 |
| § 2. An inequality for positive-definite symmetric matrices | 128 |
| § 3. The space \mathcal{P}_K | 129 |
| § 4. Images of \mathcal{R} | 136 |
| Lecture XIV | 138 |
| § 1. Boundary points | 138 |
| § 2. Non-overlapping of images | 139 |
| § 3. Space defined by a finite number of conditions | 140 |
| § 4. The Second Finiteness Theorem | 141 |
| § 5. Fundamental region of the space of all matrices | 143 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| Lecture XV | 145 |
| § 1. Volume of a fundamental region | 145 |
| § 2. Outline of the proof | 146 |
| § 3. Change of variable | 147 |
| § 4. A new fundamental region | 148 |
| § 5. Integrals over fundamental regions are equal | 150 |
| § 6. Evaluation of the integral | 150 |
| § 7. Generalizations of Minkowski's First Theorem | 152 |
| § 8. A lower bound for the packing of spheres | 154 |
| References | 155 |
| Index | 157 |