

# Contents

<b>Introduction</b> . . . . .	vii
<b>Part I. Questions Related to the Existence, Uniqueness and Regularity of Solutions</b>	
Orientation . . . . .	1
<b>1. REPRESENTATION OF A FLOW. THE NAVIER-STOKES EQUATIONS</b>	
<b>2. FUNCTIONAL SETTING OF THE EQUATIONS</b>	
2.1. Function spaces . . . . .	7
2.2. The Stokes problem and the operator $A$ . . . . .	9
2.3. Sobolev inequalities. The trilinear form $b$ . . . . .	11
2.4. Variational formulation of the equations . . . . .	13
2.5. Flow in a bounded domain . . . . .	15
<b>3. EXISTENCE AND UNIQUENESS THEOREMS (MOSTLY CLASSICAL RESULTS)</b>	
3.1. A priori estimates . . . . .	17
3.2. Existence and uniqueness results . . . . .	21
3.3. Outlines of the proofs . . . . .	23
3.4. Generic solvability of the Navier-Stokes equations . . . . .	25
<b>4. NEW A PRIORI ESTIMATES AND APPLICATIONS</b>	
4.1. Energy inequalities and consequences . . . . .	29
4.2. Structure of the singularity set of a weak solution . . . . .	32
4.3. New a priori estimates . . . . .	32
<b>5. REGULARITY AND FRACTIONAL DIMENSION</b>	
5.1. Hausdorff measure. Time singularities . . . . .	35
5.2. Space and time singularities . . . . .	36
<b>6. SUCCESSIVE REGULARITY AND COMPATIBILITY CONDITIONS AT <math>t=0</math> (BOUNDED CASE)</b>	
6.1. Further properties of the operators $A$ and $B$ . . . . .	43
6.2. Regularity results . . . . .	44
6.3. Other results . . . . .	47

7. ANALYTICITY IN TIME	
7.1. The analyticity result . . . . .	51
7.2. Remarks . . . . .	56
8. LAGRANGIAN REPRESENTATION OF THE FLOW	
8.1. The main result . . . . .	57
8.2. Proof of Theorem 8.1 . . . . .	58
8.3. Appendix . . . . .	60
<b>Part II. Questions Related to Stationary Solutions and Functional Invariant Sets (Attractors)</b>	
Orientation . . . . .	61
9. THE COUETTE-TAYLOR EXPERIMENT	
10. STATIONARY SOLUTIONS OF THE NAVIER-STOKES EQUATIONS	
10.1. Behavior for $t \rightarrow \infty$ . The trivial case . . . . .	67
10.2. An abstract theorem on stationary solutions . . . . .	71
10.3. Application to the Navier-Stokes equations . . . . .	72
10.4. Counterexamples . . . . .	76
11. THE SQUEEZING PROPERTY	
11.1. An a priori estimate on strong solutions . . . . .	79
11.2. The squeezing property . . . . .	79
12. HAUSDORFF DIMENSION OF AN ATTRACTOR	
12.1. Functional invariant sets and attractors . . . . .	85
12.2. Hausdorff dimension of functional invariant sets . . . . .	86
12.3. Other properties of functional invariant sets . . . . .	89
<b>Part III. Questions Related to the Numerical Approximation</b>	
Orientation . . . . .	91
13. FINITE TIME APPROXIMATION	
13.1. An example of space-time discretization . . . . .	93
13.2. The convergence theorem . . . . .	95

13.3. A compactness theorem . . . . .	97
13.4. Proof of Theorem 13.1 (conclusion) . . . . .	100
14. LONG TIME APPROXIMATION OF THE NAVIER-STOKES EQUATIONS	
14.1. Long time finite dimensional approximation . . . . .	105
14.2. Galerkin approximation . . . . .	109
<b>Comments and Bibliography</b> . . . . .	113
<b>References</b> . . . . .	115