

CONTENTS

PART V $PG(n, q)$

TERMINOLOGY	xiii
22. QUADRICS	3
22.1 Canonical forms	3
22.2 Invariants	5
22.3 Tangency and polarity	9
22.4 Generators	15
22.5 Numbers of subspaces on a quadric	22
22.6 The orthogonal groups	24
22.7 The polarity reconsidered	31
22.8 Sections of non-singular quadrics	34
22.9 Parabolic sections of parabolic quadrics	42
22.10 The characterization of quadrics	45
22.11 Notes and references	55
23. HERMITIAN VARIETIES	59
23.1 Introduction	59
23.2 Tangency and polarity	60
23.3 Generators and subgenerators	65
23.4 Sections of \mathcal{U}_n	66
23.5 The characterization of Hermitian varieties	71
23.6 The characterization of projections of quadrics	83
23.7 Notes and references	99
24. GRASSMANN VARIETIES	100
24.1 Plücker and Grassmann coordinates	100
24.2 Grassmann varieties	107
24.3 A characterization of Grassmann varieties	121
24.4 Embedding of Grassmann spaces	139
24.5 Notes and references	143
25. VERONESE AND SEGRE VARIETIES	145
25.1 Veronese varieties	145
25.2 First characterizations of the Veronesean \mathcal{V}_2^4 , with q odd	155
25.3 The Veronesean \mathcal{V}_2^4 characterized by its number of common points with the planes and primes of $PG(5, q)$, for q odd	166

25.4	Characterization of the quadric Veronesean \mathcal{V}_n	178
25.5	Segre varieties	189
25.6	Regular n -spreads and Segre varieties $\mathcal{S}_{1;n}$	199
25.7	Notes and references	206
26.	EMBEDDED GEOMETRIES	209
26.1	Polar spaces	209
26.2	Generalized quadrangles	212
26.3	Embedded Shult spaces	217
26.4	Characterizations of the classical generalized quadrangles	235
26.5	Partial geometries	245
26.6	Embedded partial geometries	248
26.7	$(0, \alpha)$ -geometries and semi-partial geometries	251
26.8	Embedded $(0, \alpha)$ -geometries and semi-partial geometries	260
26.9	Notes and references	279
27.	ARCS AND CAPS	285
27.1	Introduction	285
27.2	Caps and codes	287
27.3	The maximum size of a cap for q odd	293
27.4	The maximum size of a cap for q even	299
27.5	General properties of k -arcs and normal rational curves	307
27.6	The maximum size of an arc and the characterization of such arcs	314
27.7	Arcs and primals	320
27.8	Notes and references	343
APPENDIX VI. OVOIDS AND SPREADS OF FINITE CLASSICAL POLAR SPACES		345
AVI.1	Finite classical polar spaces	345
AVI.2	Ovoids and spreads of polar spaces	346
AVI.3	Existence of ovoids	346
AVI.4	Existence of spreads	347
AVI.5	Notes and references	348
APPENDIX VII. ERRATA for <i>Finite projective spaces of three dimensions</i> and <i>Projective geometries over finite fields</i>		349
BIBLIOGRAPHY		351
INDEX OF NOTATION		388
AUTHOR INDEX		399
GENERAL INDEX		400