Contents

Translator's Preface viii
Introduction to the English Edition ix
Introduction to the Second Russian Edition x
Notation xii

Chapter I. Integer Points 1

§1. Statement of the Problem, Auxiliary Remarks, and the Simplest Results 1
§2. The Connection Between Problems in the Theory of Integer Points and Trigonometric Sums 6
§3. Theorems on Trigonometric Sums 10
§4. Integer Points in a Circle and Under a Hyperbola 21
Exercises 25

Chapter II. Entire Functions of Finite Order 27

§1. Infinite Products. Weierstrass's Formula 27
§2. Entire Functions of Finite Order 32
Exercises 38

Chapter III. The Euler Gamma Function 41

§1. Definition and Simplest Properties 41
§2. Stirling's Formula 44
§3. The Euler Beta Function and Dirichlet's Integral 45
Exercises 48

Chapter IV. The Riemann Zeta Function 51

§1. Definition and Simplest Properties 51
§2. Simplest Theorems on the Zeros 56
§3. Approximation by a Finite Sum 61
Exercises 62

Chapter V. The Connection Between the Sum of the Coefficients of a Dirichlet Series and the Function Defined by this Series 64

§1. A General Theorem 64
§2. The Prime Number Theorem 66

§3. Representation of the Chebyshev Functions as Sums Over the Zeros of the Zeta Function 69
Exercises 70

Chapter VI. The Method of I.M. Vinogradov in the Theory of the Zeta Function 73

§1. Theorem on the Mean Value of the Modulus of a Trigonometric Sum 73
§2. Estimate of a Zeta Sum 82
§3. Estimate for the Zeta Function Close to the Line $\sigma = 1$. 86
§4. A Function-Theoretic Lemma 87
§5. A New Boundary for the Zeros of the Zeta Function. 88
§6. A New Remainder Term in the Prime Number Theorem. 90
Exercises 91

Chapter VII. The Density of the Zeros of the Zeta Function and the Problem of the Distribution of Prime Numbers in Short Intervals . . . 94

§1. The Simplest Density Theorem. 94
§2. Prime Numbers in Short Intervals 98
Exercises 100

Chapter VIII. Dirichlet L-Functions 102

§1. Characters and their Properties 102
§2. Definition of L-Functions and their Simplest Properties 110
§3. The Functional Equation 113
§4. Non-trivial Zeros; Expansion of the Logarithmic Derivative as a Series in the Zeros. 116
§5. Simplest Theorems on the Zeros 117
Exercises 119

Chapter IX. Prime Numbers in Arithmetic Progressions 122

§1. An Explicit Formula. 122
§2. Theorems on the Boundary of the Zeros 124
§3. The Prime Number Theorem for Arithmetic Progressions. 135
Exercises 138

Chapter X. The Goldbach Conjecture 141

§1. Auxiliary Statements. 141
§2. The Circle Method for Goldbach's Problem. 142
§3. Linear Trigonometric Sums with Prime Numbers 149
§4. An Effective Theorem 153
Exercises 158

Chapter XI. Waring's Problem 160

§1. The Circle Method for Waring's Problem 160
§2. An Estimate for Weyl Sums and the Asymptotic Formula for Waring's Problem 171
§3. An Estimate for $G(n)$ 174
Exercises 177

Hints for the Solution of the Exercises 181

Table of Prime Numbers < 4070 and their Smallest Primitive Roots .. 217

Bibliography 219

Subject Index 221