

Table of Contents

1. Introduction	1
1.1 Introduction	1
History	1
Recent Advances	8
1.2 Definitions and Examples	10
Examples	11
Basic Constructions	13
The Module of \mathcal{A} -Derivations	15
The Complement of a Complex Arrangement	16
Reflection Arrangements	16
1.3 Outline	17
Combinatorics	17
Algebras	17
The Module of \mathcal{A} -Derivations	18
Topology	19
Reflection Arrangements	20
2. Combinatorics	23
2.1 The Poset $L(\mathcal{A})$	23
Definitions	23
Examples	26
Oriented Matroids	28
Supersolvable Arrangements	30
2.2 The Möbius Function	32
The Möbius Function	32
Möbius Inversion	34
The Function $\mu(X)$	35
Historical Notes	38
2.3 The Poincaré Polynomial	42
Examples	42
The Deletion–Restriction Theorem	46
Supersolvable Arrangements	48
Nice Partitions	50
Counting Functions	51

2.4	Graphic Arrangements	52
	Definitions	52
	Deletion–Contraction	54
	Acyclic Orientations	57
3.	Algebras	59
3.1	$A(\mathcal{A})$ for Central Arrangements	60
	Construction of $A(\mathcal{A})$	60
	An Acyclic Complex	62
	The Structure of $A(\mathcal{A})$	63
	The Injective Map $A(\mathcal{A}_X) \rightarrow A(\mathcal{A})$	65
	The Broken Circuit Basis	67
3.2	$A(\mathcal{A})$ for Affine Arrangements	70
	Construction of $A(\mathcal{A})$	70
	The Broken Circuit Basis	72
	Deletion and Restriction	74
	The Structure of $A(\mathcal{A})$	77
	A -equivalence	78
3.3	Algebra Factorizations	79
	Supersolvable Arrangements	80
	Nice Partitions of Central Arrangements	82
	Nice Partitions of Affine Arrangements	85
3.4	The Algebra $B(\mathcal{A})$	86
	The Shuffle Product	86
	The Algebra $B(\mathcal{A})$	88
	The Isomorphism of B and A	89
3.5	Differential Forms	92
	The de Rham Complex	92
	The Algebra $R(\mathcal{A})$	93
	Deletion and Restriction	95
	The Isomorphism of R and A	97
4.	Free Arrangements	99
4.1	The Module $D(\mathcal{A})$	100
	Derivations	100
	Basic Properties	102
4.2	Free Arrangements	104
	Saito's Criterion	104
	Exponents	107
	Examples	111
4.3	The Addition–Deletion Theorem	113
	Basis Extension	114
	The Map from $D(\mathcal{A})$ to $D(\mathcal{A}'')$	115
	The Addition–Deletion Theorem	117
	Inductively Free Arrangements	119
	Supersolvable Arrangements	121

	Factorization Theorem	122
4.4	The Modules $\Omega^p(\mathcal{A})$	123
	Definition of $\Omega^p(\mathcal{A})$	124
	Basic Properties of $\Omega^p(\mathcal{A})$	124
	The Acyclic Complex $(\Omega(\mathcal{A}), \partial)$	133
	The η -Complex $(\Omega(\mathcal{A}), \partial_h)$	133
4.5	Lattice Homology	135
	The Order Complex	136
	The Folkman Complex	137
	The Homology Groups	140
	The Homotopy Type	141
	Whitney Homology	142
	Connection with the Folkman Complex	144
4.6	The Characteristic Polynomial	145
	The Order Complex with Functors	145
	Local Functors	147
	The Homology $H_p(\mathcal{A}, F)$	148
	The Polynomial $\Psi(\mathcal{A}, x, t)$	150
	The Factorization Theorem	154
5.	Topology	157
5.1	The Complement $M(\mathcal{A})$	158
	$K(\pi, 1)$ -Arrangements	159
	Free Arrangements	163
	Generic Arrangements	164
	Deformation	166
	Arnold's Conjectures	167
5.2	The Homotopy Type of $M(\mathcal{A})$	168
	Real Arrangements	168
	The Homotopy Type	171
	Complexified Real Arrangements	173
	Salvetti's Complex	175
	The Homotopy Equivalence	176
5.3	The Fundamental Group	177
	Admissible Graphs	179
	Arvola's Presentation	184
5.4	The Cohomology of $M(\mathcal{A})$	190
	The Thom Isomorphism	191
	Brieskorn's Lemma	195
5.5	The Fibration Theorem	196
	Horizontal Subspaces	197
	Good Subspaces	198
	Good Lines	199
5.6	Related Research	202
	Minimal Models	202

	Discriminantal Arrangements	205
	Alexander Duality	207
	The Milnor Fiber of a Generic Arrangement	209
	Arrangements of Subspaces	211
6.	Reflection Arrangements	215
6.1	Equivariant Theory	216
	The Action of G	216
	Matrices	218
	Character Formulas	219
	Topological Interpretation	222
6.2	Reflection Arrangements	223
	Basic Properties	223
	Examples	225
	Relative Invariants	228
	Jacobian and Discriminant	229
	Classification	231
6.3	Free Arrangements	232
	Invariant Theory	232
	The Hessian	234
	$D_R(\delta)$ Is Free	235
	$D(\mathcal{A})$ Is Free	237
	The Discriminant Matrix	238
	A Character Formula	241
6.4	The Structure of $L(\mathcal{A})$	243
	The Symmetric Group	243
	The Full Monomial Group	244
	The Monomial Group $G(r, r, \ell)$	247
	The Exceptional Groups	251
6.5	Restrictions	254
	The Cardinality of \mathcal{A}^H	254
	\mathcal{A}^H Is Free In Coxeter Arrangements	256
6.6	Topology	259
	Stratification of the Discriminant	259
	Shephard Groups	265
	The $K(\pi, 1)$ Problem	267
A.	Some Commutative Algebra	271
A.1	Free Modules	271
A.2	Krull Dimension	272
A.3	Graded Modules	274
A.4	Associated Primes and Regular Sequences	276

B. Basic Derivations	279
B.1 The Infinite Families	279
B.2 Exceptional Groups of Rank 2	280
B.3 Exceptional Groups of Rank ≥ 3	280
B.4 The Coexponents	286
C. Orbit Types	289
D. Three-Dimensional Restrictions	301
References	303
Index	315
Index of Symbols	323