

Table of Contents

Series Editor's Preface

v

Preface

xiii

CHAPTER 1 Three-Webs and Geometric Structures Associated with Them

1.1	<i>G</i> -Structures, Fibrations and Foliations	1
1.2	Three-Webs on Smooth Manifolds	4
1.3	Geometry of the Tangent Space of a Multidimensional Three-Web	8
1.4	Structure Equations of a Multidimensional Three-Web	11
1.5	Parallelizable and Group Three-Webs	18
1.6	Computation of the Torsion and Curvature Tensors of a Three-Web ..	21
1.7	The Canonical Chern Connection on a Three-Web	24
1.8	Other Connections Associated with a Three-Web	30
1.9	Subwebs of Multidimensional Three-Webs	36
	Problems.....	41
	Notes.....	45

CHAPTER 2 Algebraic Structures Associated with Three-Webs

2.1	Quasigroups and Loops	47
2.2	Configurations in Abstract Three-Webs	51
2.3	Identities in Coordinate Loops and Closure Conditions	59
2.4	Local Differentiable Loops and Their Tangent Algebras	72
2.5	Tangent Algebras of a Multidimensional Three-Web	79
2.6	Canonical Coordinates in a Local Analytic Loop	84
2.7	Algebraic Properties of the Chern Connection	92
	Problems.....	98
	Notes.....	104

CHAPTER 3

Transversally Geodesic and Isoclinic Three-Webs

3.1	Transversally Geodesic and Hexagonal Three-Webs	106
3.2	Isoclinic Three-Webs	110
3.3	Grassmann Three-Webs	116
3.4	An Almost Grassmann Structure Associated with a Three-Web. Problems of Grassmannization and Algebraization	122
3.5	Isoclinically Geodesic Three-Webs. Three-Webs over Algebras	127
	Problems.....	133
	Notes.....	134

CHAPTER 4

The Bol Three-Webs and the Moufang Three-Webs

4.1	The Bol Three-Webs	135
4.2	The Isoclinic Bol Three-Webs	146
4.3	The Six-Dimensional Bol Three-Webs	153
4.4	The Moufang Three-Webs	167
4.5	The Moufang Three-Web of Minimal Dimension	175
	Problems	181
	Notes	184

CHAPTER 5

Closed G -Structures Associated with Three-Webs

5.1	Closed G -Structures on a Smooth Manifold	185
5.2	Closed G -Structures Defined by Multidimensional Three-Webs	189
5.3	Four-dimensional Hexagonal Three-Webs	196
5.4	The Closure of The G -Structure Defined by a Multidimensional Hexagonal Three-Web	201
5.5	Three-Webs and Identities in Loops	205
	Problems	211
	Notes	215

CHAPTER 6

Automorphisms of Three-Webs

6.1	The Autotopies of Quasigroups and Three-Webs	216
6.2	Infinitesimal Automorphisms of Three-Webs	223
6.3	Regular Infinitesimal Automorphisms of Three-Webs	230
6.4	G -Webs	234
	Problems	240
	Notes	242

CHAPTER 7

Geometry of the Fourth Order Differential Neighborhood of a Multidimensional Three-Web

7.1	Computation of Covariant Derivatives of the Curvature Tensor of a Three-Web	244
7.2	Internal Mappings in Coordinate Loops of a Three-Web	248
7.3	An Algebraic Characterization of the Tangent W_4 -Algebra of a Three-Web	254
7.4	Classification of Three-Webs in the Fourth Order Differential Neighborhood	257
7.5	Three-Webs with Elastic Coordinate Loops	263
	Problems	271
	Notes	271

CHAPTER 8

d-Webs of Codimension *r*

8.1	$(n + 1)$ -Webs on a Manifold of Dimension nr	273
8.2	$(n + 1)$ -Webs on a Grassmann Manifold	276
8.3	$(n + 1)$ -Webs and Almost Grassmann Structures	282
8.4	Transversally Geodesic and Isoclinic $(n + 1)$ -Webs	285
8.5	<i>d</i> -Webs on a Manifold of Dimension nr	289
8.6	The Algebraization Problem for Multidimensional <i>d</i> -Webs	296
8.7	The Rank Problem for <i>d</i> -Webs	300
	Problems.....	306
	Notes.....	308

APPENDIX A

Web Geometry and Mathematical Physics (E.V. Ferapontov)

A.1	Web Geometry and Systems of Hydrodynamic Type	310
A.2	Integration of Weakly Non-Linear Semi-Hamiltonian Systems of Hydrodynamic Type by the Methods of the Theory of Webs	315
A.3	On the Rank of a Web and Invariants of Wave Systems	321
	Bibliography	325
	Symbols Frequently Used	349
	Index	351