

Contents

Preface	ix
1 Families of Two-dimensional Vector Fields	
1.1 Vector fields on surfaces of genus 0	1
1.1.1 The phase space	1
1.1.2 The Poincaré-Bendixson property	1
1.1.3 Phase portrait	3
1.2 A first approach to Bifurcation Theory	6
1.2.1 General definitions	7
1.2.2 Singularities of finite codimension. The saddle-node bifurcations	9
1.2.3 Bifurcations of singular points versus bifurcations of periodic orbits. The Bogdanov-Takens bifurcation	10
2 Limit Periodic Sets	
2.1 Organizing centers for bifurcations of limit cycles	18
2.1.1 Definition of limit periodic sets	18
2.1.2 The structure of limit periodic sets	20
2.2 The cyclicity property	22
2.2.1 Definition of cyclicity for limit periodic sets	22
2.2.2 The finite cyclicity conjecture. Local reduction of Hilbert's 16 th problem	23
2.2.3 A program for solving the existential Hilbert's problem	25
3 The 0-Parameter Case	
3.1 Blowing up of singularities of vector fields	33
3.1.1 Polar and directional blow-up	33
3.1.2 Successive Blow-ups	35
3.1.3 Quasi-homogeneous blow-up and the Newton diagram	39

3.2	The finiteness result for analytic vector fields on S^2	41
3.3	The Dulac problem	
4	Bifurcations of Regular Limit Periodic Sets	
4.1	The return map	51
4.1.1	Return map for a periodic orbit	51
4.1.2	Return map near an elliptic point	52
4.2	Regular limit periodic sets of finite codimension	55
4.2.1	Periodic orbit	55
4.2.2	Elliptic focus	57
4.3	Regular limit periodic set of infinite codimension	59
4.3.1	The Bautin Ideal	60
4.3.2	Properties of the Bautin Ideal	63
4.3.3	Finite cyclicity of regular limit periodic sets	67
4.3.4	Melnikov functions	72
4.3.5	Application to quadratic vector fields	75
4.3.6	Some properties of Abelian Integrals	82
5	Bifurcations of Elementary Graphics	
5.1	Transition map near a hyperbolic saddle point	92
5.1.1	Normal form of X_λ near the saddle point	92
5.1.2	The structure of the transition map for the normal family	94
5.1.3	The structure of the transition map of X_λ	104
5.2	Unfoldings of saddle connections in the finite codimension case	109
5.2.1	The codimension 1 case	109
5.2.2	The k -codimension case, $k \geq 2$	112
5.2.3	Bifurcation diagrams for generic unfoldings	117
5.3	Unfoldings of saddle connections of infinite codimension	125
5.3.1	Finite cyclicity property of analytic unfoldings	125
5.3.2	An example in quadratic vector fields	136
5.4	Unfoldings of elementary graphics	139
5.4.1	Hyperbolic graphic with 2 vertices	139
5.4.2	Generic unfoldings of hyperbolic k -graphics	142
5.4.3	Generic elementary polycycles	146
6	Desingularization Theory and Bifurcation of Non-elementary Limit Periodic Sets	
6.1	The use of rescaling formulas	151
6.2	Desingularization of unfoldings of cuspidal loops	155

6.2.1	Global blowing-up of the cusp unfolding	158
6.2.2	Asymptotic form for the shift map equation	162
6.2.3	Properties of $g_\varphi(\Omega)$	169
6.2.4	Monotonicity property for $t_0(x)$ and $t_\pi(x)$	171
6.2.5	Indications for the proof of Theorem 31	172
6.3	A method of desingularization for analytic vector fields	181
6.3.1	Foliated local vector fields	181
6.3.2	Operations of desingularization	184
6.3.3	Conjectures	186
6.3.4	Final comments and perspectives	188
Bibliography		193
Index		201