

# Contents

PREFACE	iii
NOTATION	xiii
CHAPTER I. Affine Algebraic Sets and the Nullstellensatz	1
§1. Polynomials and Affine Space	1
§2. Affine Algebraic Sets	9
§3. Parametrizations of Algebraic Sets	11
§4. Ideals for Algebraic Sets	21
§5. Hilbert's Nullstellensatz	22
§6. Radical Ideals and the Nullstellensatz	27
CHAPTER II. Polynomial and Rational Functions	33
§1. The Zariski Topology and Irreducible Algebraic Sets	34
§2. Decomposition of an Algebraic Set	40
§3. Polynomial Mappings and Polynomial Functions	43
§4. The Coordinate Ring of an Algebraic Set	48
§5. Affine Change of Coordinates	56
§6. Rational Functions and Local Rings	58

CHAPTER III. Projective Algebraic Sets	69
§1. Projective Space	71
§2. The Projective Algebra-Geometry Dictionary	78
§3. Homogeneous Coordinate Ring and Function Field	82
§4. Projective Change of Coordinates	85
§5. Dehomogenization and Homogenization of Polynomials	90
§6. Affine-Projective Transfer of Algebraic Sets	95
§7. Multiprojective Space and Segre Product	106
CHAPTER IV. Groebner Basis	111
§1. Monomial Orderings	111
§2. A Division Algorithm in $k[x_1, \dots, x_n]$	120
§3. Monomial Ideals and Dickson's Lemma	128
§4. Hilbert Basis Theorem and Groebner Basis	133
§5. Applications to Previous Chapters	139
CHAPTER V. Dimension of Algebraic Sets	147
§1. The Algebraic Set of a Monomial Ideal	150
§2. The Vector Space $k[x_1, \dots, x_n]/I$	155
§3. Hilbert Function and $\dim V$	159
§4. The Dimension of a Projective Algebraic Set	173
§5. Elementary Properties of Dimension	179
§6. Dimension and Algebraic Independence	186
§7. Dimension and Elimination of Variables	192
§8. The Krull Dimension of an Affine $k$ -Algebra	200
§9. The Topological Dimension of an Affine Algebraic Set	205
CHAPTER VI. An Introduction to Local Theory	207
§1. Regular Functions on Quasi-Varieties	209
§2. Morphisms	215
§3. Rational Maps	225
§4. Examples of Rational Varieties	233
§5. An Algorithm Checking the Birationality of Rational Maps	238
§6. Nonsingular Points in Algebraic Sets	240

CHAPTER VII. Curves	253
§1. Nonsingular Curves	253
§2. Intersection of Curves	265
§3. Bezout's Theorem	277
§4. Divisors on Curves	283
§5. The Linear Space $\mathcal{L}(D)$	290
§6. The Riemann-Roch Theorem	297
CHAPTER VIII. Elliptic Curves	307
§1. Standard Equation for Nonsingular Cubic Curve	308
§2. Addition on an Elliptic Curve	315
§3. Elliptic Functions and Weierstrass Theory	327
APPENDIX I. Finiteness Conditions and Field Extensions	343
§1. Modules, Finiteness Conditions	343
§2. Integral Elements	346
§3. Ring-finite Field Extensions	348
§4. Existence of a Primitive Element	350
APPENDIX II. Localization, Discrete Valuation Rings and Dedekind Domains	355
§1. Localization at a Multiplicative Subset	355
§2. Discrete Valuation Rings	357
§3. Dedekind Domains	361
REFERENCES	365
INDEX	367