

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Differentiable Manifolds</b>	<b>1</b>
	§1-1 Definition of Differentiable Manifolds . . . . .	1
	§1-2 Tangent Spaces . . . . .	9
	§1-3 Submanifolds . . . . .	18
	§1-4 Frobenius' Theorem . . . . .	29
<b>2</b>	<b>Multilinear Algebra</b>	<b>39</b>
	§2-1 Tensor Products . . . . .	39
	§2-2 Tensors . . . . .	47
	§2-3 Exterior Algebra . . . . .	52
<b>3</b>	<b>Exterior Differential Calculus</b>	<b>65</b>
	§3-1 Tensor Bundles and Vector Bundles . . . . .	65
	§3-2 Exterior Differentiation . . . . .	74
	§3-3 Integrals of Differential Forms . . . . .	85
	§3-4 Stokes' Formula . . . . .	92
<b>4</b>	<b>Connections</b>	<b>101</b>
	§4-1 Connections on Vector Bundles . . . . .	101
	§4-2 Affine Connections . . . . .	113
	§4-3 Connections on Frame Bundles . . . . .	121
<b>5</b>	<b>Riemannian Geometry</b>	<b>133</b>
	§5-1 The Fundamental Theorem of Riemannian Geometry . . . . .	133
	§5-2 Geodesic Normal Coordinates . . . . .	143
	§5-3 Sectional Curvature . . . . .	155
	§5-4 The Gauss-Bonnet Theorem . . . . .	162
<b>6</b>	<b>Lie Groups and Moving Frames</b>	<b>173</b>
	§6-1 Lie Groups . . . . .	173
	§6-2 Lie Transformation Groups . . . . .	186
	§6-3 The Method of Moving Frames . . . . .	198

§6-4 Theory of Surfaces . . . . .	210
<b>7 Complex Manifolds</b>	<b>221</b>
§7-1 Complex Manifolds . . . . .	221
§7-2 The Complex Structure on a Vector Space . . . . .	227
§7-3 Almost Complex Manifolds . . . . .	236
§7-4 Connections on Complex Vector Bundles . . . . .	244
§7-5 Hermitian Manifolds and Kählerian Manifolds . . . . .	256
<b>8 Finsler Geometry</b>	<b>265</b>
§8-1 Preliminaries . . . . .	265
§8-2 Geometry on the Projectivised Tangent Bundle ( <i>PTM</i> ) and the Hilbert Form . . . . .	267
§8-3 The Chern Connection . . . . .	273
§8-3.1 Determination of the Connection . . . . .	274
§8-3.2 The Cartan Tensor and Characterization of Riemannian Geometry . . . . .	280
§8-3.3 Explicit Formulas for the Connection Forms in Natural Coordinates . . . . .	283
§8-4 Structure Equations and the Flag Curvature . . . . .	288
§8-4.1 The Curvature Tensor . . . . .	289
§8-4.2 The Flag Curvature and the Ricci Curvature . . . . .	293
§8-4.3 Special Finsler Spaces . . . . .	295
§8-5 The First Variation of Arc Length and Geodesics . . . . .	297
§8-6 The Second Variation of Arc Length and Jacobi Fields . . . . .	306
§8-7 Completeness and the Hopf-Rinow Theorem . . . . .	314
§8-8 The Theorems of Bonnet-Myers and Synge . . . . .	325
<b>A Historical Notes</b>	<b>331</b>
§A-1 Classical Differential Geometry . . . . .	331
§A-2 Riemannian Geometry . . . . .	331
§A-3 Manifolds . . . . .	332
§A-4 Global Geometry . . . . .	332
<b>B Differential Geometry and Theoretical Physics</b>	<b>335</b>
§B-1 Dynamics and Moving Frames . . . . .	336
§B-2 Theory of Surfaces, Solitons and the Sigma Model . . . . .	338
§B-3 Gauge Field Theory . . . . .	340
§B-4 Conclusion . . . . .	341
<b>References</b>	<b>343</b>
<b>Index</b>	<b>347</b>