Contents

Preface xi
Foreword xiii

Chapter 1. Set Theory and Logic 1
1. Set Theory and Logic 1
Elementary propositional logic 2
Equivalence, negation, "and," "or," truth tables 2
de Morgan's Rules 3
Implication 4
Quantors 5
"all," "exists" 6
Basic set theoretical concepts 7
Complement, union, intersection 9
Cartesian product 11
Definition of a function 12
Injective, surjective, bijective functions 14
Inverse function 15
Hilbert's Hotel 16
Cardinality of sets 16
Countable sets 17
The Cantor-Russel Theorem 18
An uncountable set 18
The Characteristic function of a set 19
The Bernstein Equivalence Theorem 20
2. Order 22
Totally ordered sets 23
Bounds, lower and upper bounds, maximum, minimum 25
Suprema and infima, least upper bound 26
The Characterisation Theorem for Sups 27
The Least Upper Bound Axiom 28
Intervals 29
Theorem on the Classification of Intervals 30
3. Arithmetics 31
Addition 31
Axioms for addition 32
Multiplication, axioms for multiplication 33
Distributivity, definition of a field 35
4. Order and Arithmetic 37
Definition of an ordered field 37

The absolute value, the sign 40
Properties of the norm 41
The definition of the Real Number Field 42
Natural, entire, rational and irrational numbers 43
5. Basic Properties of the Real Number Field 45
The Archimedean Axiom proved 45
The density of the rationals 46
Every set of natural numbers has a minimum 46
Induction Principle proved 48
The Bernoulli Inequaltiy 49
6. The Field of Complex Numbers 51
The definition of the Complex Number field 52
Quadratic equations solved 54
Complex conjugation 55
Absolute value 55
7. Metric Spaces 57
Definition of a metric space 58
Bounded sets in metric spaces 59
Bounded functions in metric spaces 60
Postscript 60

Kapitel 1. Deutsche Zusammenfassung: Zahlen 65

Chapter 2. Sequences, Infinite Series, and Convergence 92
1. Sequences and their Convergence 92
Example: Growth 93
Infinite series 93
The partial sums of the Geometric Series 95
Achilles and the Tortoise 96
Growth revisited 97
The Binomial Formula 98
Monotone sequences 98
Convergence in a metric space, limits 100
Notation for the limit, convergence–divergence 102
Convergence of infinite series 104
The Harmonic Series, the Geometric Series 105
The Monotone Convergence Theorem 106
Euler's Number e 107
Convergence of series with nonnegative summands 108
Leibniz Criterion 108
Alternating Harmonic Series 109
Comparison Criterion 109
Uncountability of the set of real numbers 111
Decimal Expansions 112
Adding and multiplying sequences 114

The Cauchy Criterion 117
Definition of Cauchy sequence in a metric space 117
Cauchy Criterion formulated 118
Definition of lim sup 118
Cauchy Criterion for infinite series 120
Absolute convergence of infinite series 120
The Root Test 122
The Ratio Test 123
2. Real and Complex Power Series 123
Definition of a power series 124
Radius of Convergence, convergence of a power series 125
The functions exp, sin, and cos 127
The product of two infinite series revisited 128
Convergence of the convolution 129
The exponential function: I 130
The functional equation of the exponential function 130
The addition theorem for sin and cos 130
Euler's formula for the exponential function 132
Irrationality of e 134
Postscript **134**

Kapitel 2. Deutsche Zusammenfassung: Folgen, unendliche Reihen, Konvergenz 138

Chapter 3. Functions of One Variable: Continuity 161

1. Metric Spaces 161
Accumulation points 161
Closed sets, open sets 163
Topology, topological space, topological property 165
Order topology, metric topology, discrete and indiscrete topologies 165
Connected metric spaces 167
Topological Characterisation of Real Intervals 167
2. Continuous functions 169
Definition of Continuity 169
Continuous functions an connectivity 172
The Intermediate Value Theorem 173
Handling continuus functions 174
Continuity of power series functions 178
The exponential function: II 178
The real logarithm 179
The exponential function: III 181
Angles 188
The argument function 188
The arc sine and arc cosine functions 189
The complex logarithm 190

Cluster points of sequences 191
Compact Metric spaces 193
Characterisation of Compact Real Sets 194
Maxima of Compact Real Sets 194
Continuous functions of compactness 196
Theorem of the Minumum and Maximum 196
Monotone functions and their continuity 197
Continuity of Monotone Functions 199
Convex functions and their continuity 201
Postscript 202

Kapitel 3. Deutsche Zusammenfassung: Funktionen einer Variablen: Stetigkeit 206

Chapter 4. Functions of One Variable: Differentiability 229

1. Definitions and Rules of Differentiation 229
Definition of differentiability 230
Various notations for the derivative 232
Sum rule and product rule 238
Differentiability of power series functions 240
Higher derivatives of power series functions 242
The chain rule 243
The quotient rule 245
Derivative of the inverse function 246
Derivative of the real logarithm 249
2. The Mean Value Theorem and its Consequences . . . 251
Local extremal values 252
Rolle's Theorem 253
The Mean Value Theorem of Diffential Calculus 254
Derivatives take intermediate values 255
Monotonicity of differentiable functions 256
Théorème d' accroissements finis 258
Path connectivity versus connectivity 259
Uniqueness of antiderivatives up to constants 261
The reciprocal has no antiderivative on $\mathbb{C} \setminus \{0\}$ 261
Trigonometric functions revisited 263
The inverse functions of real trigonomentric functions 264
The hyperbolic functions 265
Tables of antiderivatives 267
The exponential function: IV—complex logarithm 268
Abel's Limit Theorem 270
The Generalized Means Value Theorem 271
Bernoulli–de l'Hôpital 272
Convexity of functions 272
Points of inflection 276

Taylor's Theorem 276
Smooth functions 278
Smooth functions which are not analytic 279
exp, sin, and cos are analytic 279
Postscript 281

Kapitel 4. Deutsche Zusammenfassung: Funktionen einer Variablen: Differenzierbarkeit 282

Chapter 5. Functions of One Variable: Integrability 313

1. Definition of Integrability, Basics 314
Step functions 314
Area below the graph of a step function 316
Integral of a step function 317
Inequality of Cauchy and Schwarz 320
Definition of the Riemann-integral 320
Riemann's Integrability Criterion 321

2. The Fundamental Theorem 324
The Fundamental Theorem od Diffenetial and Integral Calculus 327
Integrating powerseries functions 328
The smooth camel hump 329
Zerfo sets 329
The Cantor Set 330
The Cantor-Carathéodory Function 332
Characterisation of Riemann Integrability 333

3. The Rules of Integration 336
The Substitution Theorem 5.26
The area of the unit disk 339
The exponential function: V 340
Inhomogeneous linear differential equations solved 342
Integration by parts 342
Antiderivatives of rational functions 343

4. Improper integration 347
Infinite series and improper integrals 348
The integral criterion 349
The zeta function 350
The Gamma function 351
The Gauss error function 351

5. Polar coordinates and computation of areas 352
Area bounded by graphs of functions in polar coordinates 355
Postscript 355

Kapitel 5. Deutsche Zusammenfassung: Funktionen einer Variablen: Integrierbarkeit 359

Index of Symbols 387
Alphabetical Index 389
The End 398