

Contents

List of Figures

xi

I A Geometric Introduction to Topology

1	Basic point set topology	3
1.1	Topology in \mathbb{R}^n	3
1.2	Open sets and topological spaces	7
1.3	Geometric constructions of planar homeomorphisms	15
1.4	Compactness	22
1.5	The product topology and compactness in \mathbb{R}^n	26
1.6	Connectedness	30
1.7	Quotient spaces	37
1.8	The Jordan curve theorem and the Schönflies theorem	44
1.9	Supplementary exercises	49
2	The classification of surfaces	62
2.1	Definitions and construction of the models	62
2.2	Handle decompositions and more basic surfaces	68
2.3	Isotopy and attaching handles	77
2.4	Orientation	88
2.5	Connected sums	98
2.6	The classification theorem	106
2.7	Euler characteristic and the identification of surfaces	119
2.8	Simplifying handle decompositions	126
2.9	Supplementary exercises	133
3	The fundamental group and its applications	153
3.1	The main idea of algebraic topology	153
3.2	The fundamental group	160
3.3	The fundamental group of the circle	167
3.4	Applications to surfaces	172
3.5	Applications of the fundamental group	179
3.6	Vector fields in the plane	185

3.7	Vector fields on surfaces	194
3.8	Homotopy equivalences and π_1	206
3.9	Seifert–van Kampen theorem and its application to surfaces	215
3.10	Dependence on the base point	226
3.11	Supplementary exercises	230
II Covering Spaces, CW Complexes and Homology		
4	Covering spaces	243
4.1	Basic examples and properties	243
4.2	Conjugate subgroups of π_1 and equivalent covering spaces	248
4.3	Covering transformations	254
4.4	The universal covering space and quotient covering spaces	256
5	CW complexes	260
5.1	Examples of CW complexes	260
5.2	The Fundamental group of a CW complex	266
5.3	Homotopy type and CW complexes	269
5.4	The Seifert–van Kampen theorem for CW complexes	275
5.5	Simplicial complexes and Δ -complexes	276
6	Homology	281
6.1	Chain complexes and homology	281
6.2	Homology of a Δ -complex	283
6.3	Singular homology $H_i(X)$ and the isomorphism $\pi_1^{ab}(X, x) \simeq H_1(X)$	286
6.4	Cellular homology of a two-dimensional CW complex	292
6.5	Chain maps and homology	294
6.6	Axioms for singular homology	300
6.7	Reformulation of excision and the Mayer–Vietoris exact sequence	304
6.8	Applications of singular homology	308
6.9	The degree of a map $f : S^n \rightarrow S^n$	310
6.10	Cellular homology of a CW complex	313
6.11	Cellular homology, singular homology, and Euler characteristic	320
6.12	Applications of the Mayer–Vietoris sequence	323
6.13	Reduced homology	328
6.14	The Jordan curve theorem and its generalizations	329
6.15	Orientation and homology	333
6.16	Proof of homotopy invariance of homology	345
6.17	Proof of the excision property	350
Appendix Selected solutions		355
References		383
Index		385