## **Contents**

## Part I Towards a theoretical-descriptive approach to nominalization

Chapter 1: Introduction		3
Chapte	r 2: Theoretical assumptions	9
1.	Language: The relation between system and usage	9
1.1.	A usage-based approach to language	9
1.2.	Cognitive Grammar: The interface between system and usage	11
1.3.	The language system as network	13
2.	The natural symbolic relation between lexicogrammar and semantics	15
2.1.	A natural description of language	15
2.2.	The natural or non-arbitrary relation between grammar and meaning	17
3.	Constructions: Composition, classification and function	19
3.1.	A functional approach to composition	20
3.2.	Levels of functional analysis	21
3.3.	A functional approach to classification	23
3.3.1.	An internal functional analysis of constructions	24
3.3.2.	Classes as complex categories: Schema and prototype	26
3.4.	Composition and classification: Conclusion	28
4.	Functional layers of organization	29
5.	Constructions and the relations between them	33
5.1.	Agnation and enation: A definition	35
5.2.	Agnation and enation: Theoretical significance and heuristic value	37
6.	Theoretical assumptions: Conclusion	40
Chapte	r 3: Nominalization	41
1.	A usage-based account of nominalization	42
1.1.	Schematization and extension	43
1.2.	Entrenchment	44

2.	Nominalizations as non-arbitrary symbolic units	46
3.	Nominalizations as composition and reclassification	47
3.1.	Constructions as assemblies of symbolic units	48
3.2.	Nominalization as functional reclassification	49
3.2.1.	Rank shift and reclassification	49
3.2.2.	Nominalization as functional reclassification	51
4.	A multifunctional account of nominalization	52
5.	The role of agnation in the analysis of nominalization	52
5.1.	Networks of agnation	54
5.2.	Agnation as a descriptive heuristic	55
5.3.	The schematic nature of agnation	56
6.	Towards a theoretical-descriptive approach to nominali-	58
0.	zation: Conclusion	
Chapte	er 4: The functional organization of nominal and clause	61
1.	From noun type specification to nominal	61
2.	From process type specification to clause	70
2.1.	The clausal head	72
2.1.1.	Finite vs. atemporal clausal heads	73
2.1.2.	The clausal head, Objects and Complements	76
2.2.	Instantiation and quantification of the clausal head	78
2.3.	Clausal grounding	81
2.3.1.	The finite element	82
2.3.2.	Person deixis	85
2.3.3.	Clausal grounding: Conclusion	86
2.4.	The speech-functional role of the Subject	87
2.5.	The functional organization of nominal and clause: Conclusion	92
3.	Nominalization as functional reclassification	94
Part II	Deverbal -er nominalization	
Chapte	er 5: Deverbal - <i>er</i> suffixation: Towards a descriptive position	99
0.	Introduction	99
1.	-er nominalizations: Agent names or Subject names?	101
1.1.	Agentivity and salience	102

1.1.1.	-er nominalizations as natural symbolic units	104
1.1.2.	-er suffixation as a complex conceptual category	106
1.1.3.	The verbal base of deverbal -er nominals	108
1.2.	Non-agentives as external arguments	110
1.2.1.	-er nominals profiling oblique participants	115
1.2.2.	-er nominals based on unaccusatives	116
1.2.3.	Middle-based -er nominals	117
1.3.	-er nominalizations as Subject names	118
2.	Lexicalization versus ad hoc nominalization	120
3.	Towards a coherent account of deverbal -er nominalizations	123
Chapte	er 6: The middle construction	125
1.	Middle formation: A state of the art	126
2.	The representational versatility of the middle formation	128
3.	Towards a semantic typology of middle constructions	132
4.	Middle constructions and modality	137
4.1.	The modality of 'letting'	140
4.2.	The middle as 'letting' construction	143
5.	Conclusion	147
Chapte	er 7: A multifunctional approach to -er nominalization	149
0.	Introduction	149
1.	Representational semantics	151
1.1.	Agentive -er nominalization	152
1.2.	Non-agentive -er nominalization	153
2.	A semantic typology of non-agentive -er nominalizations	154
3.	The constructional properties of -er nominalization	158
3.1.	Lexicalized -er nominalizations	159
3.1.1.	Non-agentive -er nominalizations	159
3.1.2.	Agentive -er nominalizations	161
3.1.3.	A note on instrumental -er nominalization	163
3.2.	Ad hoc nominalizations	165
3.2.1.	Phoric ad hoc nominalizations	166
3.2.2.	Non-phoric ad hoc nominalizations	168
3.2.3.	Ad hoc -er nominalization: Conclusion	172
3.3.	The constructional properties of -er nominals: Summary	173
4.	Deverbal -er suffixation as Subject-profiling	174
5.	Conclusion	176

## Part III Factive nominalization

Chapte	r 8: Factive nominalization: Towards a descriptive position	181
0.	Introduction	181
1.	Factivity as truth presupposition	183
2.	Factivity as embedded projection	185
2.1.	Embedding vs. taxis	186
2.2.	Projection vs. expansion	187
2.3.	Facts as embedded projections	188
2.4.	Conclusion	194
3.	Delineation of the fact category	195
3.1.	Ambiguity and vagueness	195
3.2.	Gerundive nominalizations: Acts or facts?	198
4.	Towards an internal, nominal analysis	200
4.1.	Halliday's dependency analysis	201
4.2.	Type vs. instance nominalization	203
Chapte	er 9: A functional analysis of factive nominalizations as nominal constructions	207
1.	that-factives: From finite clause to proper name strategy	207
1.1.	Downranking as functional reclassification	208
1.2.	The nominal paradigm	209
2.	the fact that-constructions: A case of apposition	211
2.1.	The structural characteristics of the fact that-	213
2.2.	constructions The functional properties of <i>the fact that</i> -constructions	217
2.3.	the fact that-structures: Conclusion	221
2. <i>3</i> .	Gerundive facts: From atemporal clausal head to com-	221
J.	mon noun or proper name strategy	221
3.1.	From atemporal clausal head	222
3.2.	to common noun or proper name strategy	228
3.2.1.	Gerundive nominalizations: from transformation to nominal constituent	229
3.2.2.	Towards a systematic account of the nominal properties	221
	of gerundive nominalizations	231

3.2.3.	The nominal functioning of gerundive nominalization: Conclusion	239
3.3.	Factive gerundive nominalization: Integrating the clausal	
5.5.	and nominal paradigms	241
3.4.	Factive gerundive nominalization: Conclusion	244
4.	The internal organization of factive nominalizations:	
	Conclusion	244
Chapter 10: Conclusion		249
Appendix		255
Notes	Notes	
References		267
Index		281